

(CH₃)₂X 基の取扱い

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1. 序論

2 個のメチル基を持つ分子の CH 伸縮振動に対する SFG テンソルを考えてみよう。アセトンやジメチルエーテルなどのように同じ原子に 2 個のメチル基がついている分子や、ブチレン、ジメチルアセチレンが代表例であるが、それ以外にも、1 個の原子から 2 本のアルキル鎖が出ている分子で、何らかの理由で末端メチル基が一定の相対配向を取る場合には、ここで示す結果が使えるはずである。

メチル基は C_{3v} の対称を持つものとする。また、(CH₃)₂X 基を想定すると、メチル基の内部回転が自由回転である場合に系は C_{2v} の対称を持つ。SFG テンソルについては、ベクトルに戻って考えることが出来るから、2 つのメチル基が空間的に離れている場合でも、モデル的には (CH₃)₂X 基を想定して議論することが許される。

2. 座標系とメチル基の配向

- (1) . メチル基に固定した座標系 ; (abc) 系 : C₃ 軸上、C 原子から H 原子に向けて c 軸を取り、3 個の CH 結合の 1 つが ac 面の上に乗るようにする。
- (2) . (CH₃)₂X 基に固定した座標系 ; (xyz) 系 : 2 個のメチル基の C₃ 軸の 2 等分線に沿って z 軸を取

り、X 原子からメチル基の方向を正方向とする。2 個のメチル基の C₃ 軸が作る平面の上に x 軸を取る。

(3) . **メチル基の配向** : z 軸とメチル基の C₃ 軸がなす角 (即ち CXC 角の半分) を α とする。また、2 個のメチル基を下付き A、B で区別するとき、それぞれのメチル基の内部回転角を ϕ_A 、 ϕ_B と表す。メチル基の 3 個の H 原子が作る正三角形の頂点が表面に向いている状態を基準に取り、このときの内部回転角を $\phi_A = 0$ 、 $\phi_B = 0$ とする。正三角形の辺が表面に寄っている時の内部回転角は 180° である。CXC 面内の鋭角側に CH 結合が載る状態が $\phi = 0$ 、鈍角側に載る状態が $\phi = \pi$ になる。

内部回転角による違いを生じるのは「縮重振動」バンドに対する SFG テンソルだけである。よって、メチル基の相対的な配向や回転の様子は、縮重バンドの様子から知ることが出来る。

(4) . **オイラー角** (χ, θ, ϕ) : 2 個のメチル基の座標系を分子固定系に重ねるときのオイラー角は、CXC 角を 2α として、 $(0, \alpha, \phi)$ と (π, α, ϕ) である (こうなるように b 軸の向きを決める)。

上の定義に従って求めたテンソル成分の一般式を付録 A に示す。縮重バンドの表式が内部回転角に依存する形になっていることがわかる。(傾き角 θ に関しては、表で使っている $\sin\theta$ 、 $\sin 2\theta$ 、 $\sin 3\theta$ の形の三角関数ではなく、下の関係式を使って変換した $\sin\theta$ 、 $\cos\theta$ のべき乗による表式を採用した。)

$$\begin{aligned}\sin 2\theta &= 2\sin\theta\cos\theta, & \cos 2\theta &= \cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta = 2\cos^2\theta - 1 = 1 - 2\sin^2\theta \\ \sin 3\theta &= 3\sin\theta - 4\sin^3\theta, & \sin\theta + \sin 3\theta &= 4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\ \cos 3\theta &= 4\cos^3\theta - 3\cos\theta, & \cos\theta - \cos 3\theta &= 4(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\end{aligned}$$

本文では、いくつかの典型的な相対配向について (xyz) 系でのテンソル成分を示そう。なお、 $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ としての対称性は、2 個のメチル基の相互配向によって違ったものになる。

3. 振動バンド

メチル基の全対称モードと縮重モードについて、2 個のメチル基の対が $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ タイプのグループを作っている場合の挙動は、下記のように整理することが出来る。

(1) . **全対称振動** : 2 個の CH₃ 基がそれぞれ持っている全対称振動モードが、互いに位相をそろえて振動する対称振動と逆位相で振動する逆対称振動を作る。前者は z 軸に沿った振動モード、後者は x 軸に沿った振動モードで、ともに CXC 面内の振動である。ただし、CXC 角が 0 または π のとき、すなわち $\alpha = 0$ または $\pi/2$ のときには、x 軸方向の対称振動と逆対称振動になる。

(2) . **縮重振動** : 1 個の CH₃ 基あたりの縮重振動の自由度は 2 であるから、 $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ タイプになったときの振動自由度は 4 になる。CH₃ 基に固定された (abc) 座標系での縮重振動は、a 軸方向の振動と b 軸方向の振動で構成される。2 個の CH₃ 基で構成される系では、a 軸方向の振動の対から、同位相振動が z 軸に沿った振動になり、逆位相振動の振動が x 軸に沿った振動になる。この 2 モードは、分子面の上に乗った振動である。 $\alpha = 0$ または $\pi/2$ のときには、y 軸まわり、すなわち、CXC 軸対して同じ方向と互いに逆方向折れ曲がる 2 種類の振動運動になる。

一方、a 軸方向の振動の対から作られるのは、同位相の振動が分子面に垂直な y 軸方向の振動になり、逆位相の振動が CXC 角の 2 等分線のまわりでのねじれ振動になる。 $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ が C_{2v} 対称を持つ場合には、ねじれ振動は赤外吸収とラマン散乱の両方に不活性な a₂ 対称になり、その振動ベクトルは 3 つの座標軸のどれにも乗らない (軸性ベクトルになる)。 $\alpha = 0$ または $\pi/2$ のときには、上に記した a 軸方向の振動と同様になるが、上とは垂直方向への振動である。

以後の導出では、2個のメチル基が直線上に並ぶ場合（2本のC₃軸が1本の直線に乗る場合、すなわち、 $\alpha = 0$ または $\pi/2$ の場合）を除外する。CXC部分の対称性がC_{2v}からD_{∞h}に変わることから予想できることだが、議論がほぼ2倍に膨らんでしまうからである。

4. (CH₃)₂X基の対称性

CXC部分が折れ曲がっているときでも、メチル基がどのような内部回転角を取っているかによって、(CH₃)₂X基の対称性は下のように分かれる。

自由回転をしているときにはC_{2v}対称

$\phi_A = \phi_B = 0$ または π のときにはC_{2v}対称

$\phi_A = \phi_B \neq 0$ または π のときにはC₂対称 (z axis)

$\phi_A = 0, \phi_B = \pi$ または $\phi_A = \pi, \phi_B = 0$ のときにはC_s対称 (xz plane)

$\phi_A = -\phi_B \neq 0$ のときにはC_s対称 (yz-plane)

$\phi_A \neq \pm\phi_B$ のときには対称無し (C₁対称; おそらくはC_{3v}^A × C_{3v}^Bタイプの積表現が正しい)。

(厳密に扱うには、置換・回転群 (Bunkerの教科書)による解析と分類が適切であろう。)

5. 分子固定 SFG テンソル

自由回転

内部回転角 ϕ_A と ϕ_B がからむ項を除いたものにすればよい。

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには、 $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{cac} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

$$(a_1) \quad \beta_{xxx} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha$$

$$\beta_{yyz} = +2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha$$

$$\beta_{zzz} = +2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{cac}\cos\alpha$$

$$(b_1) \quad \beta_{zxx} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{xzx} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)$$

[縮重バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには、 $\beta_{caa} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{aaa} \sim 4\sqrt{2}/9\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

$$(a_1) \quad \beta_{xxx} = -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{yyz} = 0$$

$$\beta_{zzz} = 2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)$$

$$(b_1) \quad \beta_{zxx} = -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{xzx} = -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)$$

$$(b_2) \quad \beta_{zyy} = \beta_{caa}\cos\alpha$$

$$\beta_{yzy} = \beta_{caa}\cos\alpha$$

$\phi_A = \phi_B = 0, \pi$ (三角形が2つとも下向き又は2つとも上向き)

$\phi_A = \phi_B = 0$ のときには $\cos\phi_A = \cos\phi_B = \cos 2\phi_A = \cos 2\phi_B = \cos 3\phi_A = \cos 3\phi_B = +1$ 、 $\phi_A = \phi_B = \pi$ のときには、 $\cos\phi_A = \cos\phi_B = \cos 3\phi_A = \cos 3\phi_B = -1$ 、 $\cos 2\phi_A = \cos 2\phi_B = +1$ である。

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには、 $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{cac} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

$$(a_1) \quad \begin{aligned} \beta_{xxz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{yyz} &= +2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{zzz} &= +2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{cac}\cos\alpha \end{aligned}$$

$$(b_1) \quad \begin{aligned} \beta_{zxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xzx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \end{aligned}$$

[縮重バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには、 $\beta_{cai} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{aai} \sim 4\sqrt{2}/9\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。。

(β_{zyy} と β_{yyz} には b 軸方向の振動が、他の成分には a 軸方向の振動が寄与する。)

(\pm 記号については、上側が $\phi_A = \phi_B = 0$ に、下側が $\phi_A = \phi_B = \pi$ に対応する。)

$$(a_1) \quad \begin{aligned} \beta_{xxz} &= 2[-2\beta_{cai}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \pm \beta_{aai}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)] \\ \beta_{yyz} &= -(\pm 2)\beta_{aai}\sin\alpha \\ \beta_{zzz} &= 2[2\beta_{cai}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \pm \beta_{aai}\sin^3\alpha] \end{aligned}$$

$$(b_1) \quad \begin{aligned} \beta_{zxx} &= -2[\beta_{cai}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \pm \beta_{aai}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)] \\ \beta_{xzx} &= -2[\beta_{cai}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \pm \beta_{aai}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)] \end{aligned}$$

$$(b_2) \quad \begin{aligned} \beta_{zyy} &= 2[\beta_{cai}\cos\alpha - (\pm)\beta_{aai}\sin\alpha] \\ \beta_{yzy} &= 2[\beta_{cai}\cos\alpha - (\pm)\beta_{aai}\sin\alpha] \end{aligned}$$

$\phi_A = \phi_B \neq 0, \pi$ (2つの三角形が反発しあうようにずれている)

$\sin(n\phi_B) = -\sin(n\phi_A)$, $\cos(n\phi_B) = \cos(n\phi_A)$ である。

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには、 $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{cac} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{xxz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{yyz} &= +2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{zzz} &= +2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{cac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{zxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xzx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \end{aligned}$$

[縮重バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには、 $\beta_{cai} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{aai} \sim 4\sqrt{2}/9\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

(面外振動と面内振動を分ける際に便利なので、a 軸方向の振動と b 軸方向の振動を区別する。)

(\pm 記号の上側が a 軸方向の振動、下側が b 軸方向の振動に対応する。)

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{zxx} &= -\beta_{cai}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{aai}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\ \beta_{xzx} &= -\beta_{cai}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{aai}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\ \beta_{zyy} &= \beta_{cai}\cos\alpha[1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A] - \beta_{aai}\sin\alpha[\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A] \\ \beta_{yzy} &= \beta_{cai}\cos\alpha[1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A] - \beta_{aai}\sin\alpha[\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A] \\ \beta_{xxz} &= -2\beta_{cai}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{aai}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\ \beta_{yyz} &= -\beta_{aai}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\ \beta_{zzz} &= 2\beta_{cai}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{aai}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{yzx} &= -(\pm)\beta_{c_{aa}}\cos^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A) \\
\beta_{zyx} &= -(\pm)\beta_{c_{aa}}\cos^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A) \\
\beta_{zxy} &= -(\pm)\beta_{c_{aa}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A] \\
\beta_{xyx} &= -(\pm)\beta_{c_{aa}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A] \\
\beta_{xyy} &= \pm\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A) \\
\beta_{yxz} &= \pm\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)
\end{aligned}$$

$\phi_A = 0, \phi_B = \pi$ または $\phi_A = \pi, \phi_B = 0$ (1 つの三角形は下向き、もうひとつの三角形は下向き)

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには、 $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{cca} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{xxz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{yyz} &= +2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{zzz} &= +2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{cca}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{zxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\
\beta_{xzx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)
\end{aligned}$$

[縮重バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには、 $\beta_{caa} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{aaa} \sim 4\sqrt{2}/9\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

(β_{zyy} と β_{yyz} には b 軸方向の振動が、他の成分には a 軸方向の振動が寄与する。)

(\pm 記号の上側は $\phi_A = 0, \phi_B = \pi$ に、下側は $\phi_A = \pi, \phi_B = 0$ に対応する。)

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{zxx} &= -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) \\
\beta_{xzx} &= -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) \\
\beta_{zyy} &= 2\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{yyz} &= 2\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{xxz} &= -4\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\
\beta_{yyz} &= 0 \\
\beta_{zzz} &= 4\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)
\end{aligned}$$

$\phi_A = -\phi_B \neq 0, \pi$ (2 つの三角形が同じ側にかしいでいる。)

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには、 $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{cca} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{xxz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{yyz} &= +2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{zzz} &= +2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{cca}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{zxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\
\beta_{xzx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)
\end{aligned}$$

[縮重バンド]

(\pm 記号の上側が a 軸方向の振動、下側が b 軸方向の振動に対応する。)

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{zxx} &= -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{aaa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\
\beta_{xzx} &= -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{aaa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{zyy} &= \beta_{\text{caai}} \cos \alpha [1 - (\pm) \cos 2\phi_A] - \beta_{\text{aaai}} \sin \alpha [\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm) \cos \phi_A] \\
\beta_{yzy} &= \beta_{\text{caai}} \cos \alpha [1 - (\pm) \cos 2\phi_A] - \beta_{\text{aaai}} \sin \alpha [\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm) \cos \phi_A] \\
\beta_{xxz} &= -2\beta_{\text{caai}} (\cos \alpha - \cos^3 \alpha) (1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{\text{aaai}} (\sin \alpha - \sin^3 \alpha) (\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos \phi_A) \\
\beta_{yyz} &= -\beta_{\text{aaai}} \sin \alpha (\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos \phi_A) \\
\beta_{zzz} &= 2\beta_{\text{caai}} (\cos \alpha - \cos^3 \alpha) (1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{\text{aaai}} \sin^3 \alpha (\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos \phi_A) \\
\beta_{yxx} &= \pm \beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{\text{aaai}} \cos^2 \alpha (\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin \phi_A) \\
\beta_{xyx} &= \pm \beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{\text{aaai}} \cos^2 \alpha (\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin \phi_A) \\
\beta_{xxy} &= \pm 2\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{\text{aaai}} \cos^2 \alpha [\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm) \sin \phi_A] \\
\beta_{yyy} &= \beta_{\text{aaai}} [\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm) \sin \phi_A] \\
\beta_{lzy} &= -(\pm) 2\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{\text{aaai}} \sin^2 \alpha [\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm) \sin \phi_A] \\
\beta_{yzz} &= -\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{\text{aaai}} \sin^2 \alpha (\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin \phi_A) \\
\beta_{zyz} &= -\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{\text{aaai}} \sin^2 \alpha (\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin \phi_A)
\end{aligned}$$

6. 空間固定(XYZ)系におけるテンソル成分

分子固定 (xyz) 系が、オイラー角 (χ, θ, ϕ) によって空間固定 (XYZ) 系に重なるものとしよう。このときに、(XYZ) 系でのテンソル成分を一般的に求めると付録 F のようになる。

なお、式中で用いられるオイラー角と $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ 基の配向の関係は、次のようになる。

- (1) **内部回転角 ϕ** : CXC 面の (表面に対する) ねじれ角である。z 軸まわりの回転で分子面を表面と垂直にするために必要な回転角、あるいは、-Z 軸の ab 面への射影に x 軸を重ねるための回転角でもある。ここでの Z 軸の向きでは、X 軸を見て y 軸が左側に来るので、CXC 面が右上がりになっている場合がプラス ($< 90^\circ$) 回転になる。(x 軸に沿ったベクトルと X 軸方向のベクトルの内積がプラスになる方向で重ねる。) (a) 分子面が表面に垂直なときには $\phi = 0$ or π 、CXC 面が表面と向き合っているときには $\phi = \pi/2$ or $3\pi/2$ である。(b) 2 個のメチル基が等価な場合は、内部回転角が ϕ の $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ 基に対して内部回転角が $-\phi$ の $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ 基が同数存在する。(c) $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ 基が自由回転をしているかあるいはランダムな内部回転角を取っている場合には ϕ は $0 \sim 2\pi$ の任意の値を同じウェイトで取る。
- (2) **傾き角・tilt 角 θ_{tilt}** : 通常の見方に合わせて、z 軸 (CXC の 2 等分線) と外向きの法線との角と定義し、N 軸まわりの回転で z 軸を外向きの法線に重ねる方向をプラス回転とする。Z 軸は下向きの法線であるから、オイラー角 θ は $\pi - \theta_{\text{tilt}}$ である。また、 $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ 基が 2 個の CH_3 を真空側に向けているときには $\theta_{\text{tilt}} < \pi/2$ である。
- (3) **面内配向角 $\chi_{\text{in-plane}}$ (χ_{ip} と略記する)** : z 軸の XY 面への射影を Z 軸まわりの回転で X 軸に重ねるための回転角とする。ここでの Z 軸の向きでは、X 軸の方向に見て射影が左側にあるときにプラスになる。Z 軸を基板の内部に向けて取っているため、対応するオイラー角 χ は $\pi/2 + \chi_{\text{ip}}$ である。(a) 射影した CXC の 2 等分線が X 軸から角 α だけずれているときには、y 軸と Y 軸がなす角も α である。射影した CXC の 2 等分線が八の字形に X 軸から左右交互にずれているときには χ_{ip} は $+\alpha$ と $-\alpha$ で表される。(b) 面内配向がランダムなときには、 χ_{ip} は $0 \sim 2\pi$ の任意の値を同じウェイトで取る。

本稿では、現実の系で起こりそうないくつかのケース、すなわち、メチル基が自由回転しているケース、 $\phi_A = \phi_B = 0$ または π で固定されているケース、 $\phi_A = \phi_B \neq 0, \pi$ で固定されているケース、さらに、 $\phi_A = 0, \phi_B = \pi$ または $\phi_A = \pi, \phi_B = 0$ で固定されているケース、におけるテンソル成分を示す。4 つ

のケースに共通することは、下記の事実である。

全対称振動では、 $\beta_{zxx} = \beta_{xzx}$

縮重振動では、 $\beta_{zxx} = \beta_{xzx}$ 、 $\beta_{zyy} = \beta_{yzy}$ 、（最後のケースでは次も） $\beta_{yzx} = \beta_{zyx}$ 、 $\beta_{zxy} = \beta_{xzy}$ 、 $\beta_{xyx} = \beta_{yxz}$

なお、一般的な空間配向に対する表式は長くなるのでそれぞれ付録 B、付録 C、付録 D、付録 E に示し、本文では面内配向がランダムな場合に対する表式だけを記す。（さらに表面に対する CXC 面の配向角 (ϕ) もランダムな場合に対しては下で $\cos(n\phi) = 0$ 、 $\sin(n\phi) = 0$ と置けばよい。）

その他の配向に対する表式は、「CH₃ 基の配向と SFG テンソル」および「CH₂ 基の配向と SFG テンソル」を参照して求めればよい。

自由回転・ランダム配向（一般的な配向に対する表式は付録 B に示す。）

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{cac} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが 2 つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す 2 つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 4\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha$$

$$\beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})[3(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) - 2\cos\alpha]$$

$$\beta_{zxx} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \text{ であるから、}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$(ppp) \quad \chi_{ZZX} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})\{[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - 2(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\cos\theta\}$$

$$+ 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + 2\cos^3\alpha\cos^3\theta]$$

$$(spp) \quad \chi_{YZX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta$$

$$(ssp) \quad \chi_{YYZ} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})\{[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - 2(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\cos\theta\}$$

$$+ 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta$$

$$(psp) \quad \chi_{ZYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta$$

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{YZY} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

$$(pps) \quad \chi_{XZY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta$$

$$\chi_{ZXY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{ZYY} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

(sss) (none)

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{XX} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ & \chi_{XZX} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ & \chi_{XXZ} = (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ & \chi_{ZZZ} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\(\text{spp}) \quad & (\text{none}) \\(\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{YYZ} = (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\(\text{psp}) \quad & (\text{none}) \\(\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{YZY} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\(\text{pps}) \quad & (\text{none}) \\(\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{ZYY} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\(\text{sss}) \quad & (\text{none})\end{aligned}$$

[縮重バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{caa} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{aaa} \sim (4\sqrt{2}/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが3つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す3つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\begin{aligned}\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} &= -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} &= -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} &= -6\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{zxx} &= -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{zyy} &= \beta_{caa}\cos\alpha \quad \text{であるから、}\end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{XZX} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi) \\ & \chi_{ZXX} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi) \\ & \chi_{XXZ} = -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (1/2)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ & \chi_{ZZZ} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - 3\cos^3\theta + (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi] \\(\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{YZX} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\(\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{YYZ} = -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (1/2)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi)] \\(\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{ZYX} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\(\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{YZY} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi) \\(\text{pps}) \quad & \chi_{XZY} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{ZXY} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi$$

(pss) $\chi_{ZYY} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi)$

(sss) (none)

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

(ppp) $\chi_{ZXX} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)]$

$$\chi_{XZX} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)]$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

(spp) (none)

(ssp) $\chi_{YYZ} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$

(psp) (none)

(sps) $\chi_{YZY} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)]$

(pps) (none)

(pss) $\chi_{ZYY} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)]$

(sss) (none)

[面外 (b₂) 振動]

(ppp) $\chi_{ZXX} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$

$$\chi_{XZX} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$$

$$\chi_{XZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = \beta_{caa}\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)$$

(spp) (none)

(ssp) $\chi_{YYZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)$

(psp) (none)

(sps) $\chi_{YZY} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$

(pps) (none)

(pss) $\chi_{ZYY} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$

(sss) (none)

$\phi_A = \phi_B = 0, \pi$ ・ランダム配向 (一般的な配向に対する表式は付録 C に示す。)

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{cac} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが2つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す2つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\begin{aligned}\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 4\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[3(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) - 2\cos\alpha] \\ \beta_{zxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \quad \text{であるから、}\end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XZX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ \chi_{ZXX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\{[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - 2(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\cos\theta\} \\ &\quad + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + 2\cos^3\alpha\cos^3\theta] \\ (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ (\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\{[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - 2(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\cos\theta\} \\ &\quad + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\ (\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{ZYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ (\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YZY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ (\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XZY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ \chi_{ZXY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ (\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{ZYY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ (\text{sss}) \quad &(\text{none})\end{aligned}$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{ZXX} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ \chi_{XZX} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ (\text{spp}) \quad &(\text{none}) \\ (\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ (\text{psp}) \quad &(\text{none}) \\ (\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YZY} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ (\text{pps}) \quad &(\text{none})\end{aligned}$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{ZYY} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$$

$$(sss) \quad (\text{none})$$

[縮重バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{caa} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{aaa} \sim (4\sqrt{2}/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが実際には3つに分裂するが、重なっているときには、以下に示す3つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} = -4\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \pm 2\beta_{aaa}\sin^3\alpha$$

$$\beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} = -4\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \pm 2\beta_{aaa}(2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} = -12\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)2\beta_{aaa}\sin^3\alpha$$

$$\beta_{zxx} = -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)2\beta_{aaa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{zyy} = 2\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha - (\pm)2\beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha \quad \text{であるから、}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$(ppp) \quad \chi_{XZZ} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ \pm (1/2)\beta_{aaa}[2\sin\alpha - (2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ \pm (1/2)\beta_{aaa}[2\sin\alpha - (2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[-2\cos\theta + (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ \pm (1/2)\beta_{aaa}[\sin^3\alpha(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta) - (2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ \pm \beta_{aaa}[2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha(1 + \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

$$(spp) \quad \chi_{YZX} = -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\ \pm (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi$$

$$(ssp) \quad \chi_{YYZ} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[-2\cos\theta + (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ \pm (1/2)\beta_{aaa}[\sin^3\alpha(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta) - (2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi]$$

$$(psp) \quad \chi_{ZYX} = -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\ \pm (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi$$

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{YZY} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ \pm (1/2)\beta_{aaa}[2\sin\alpha - (2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

$$(pps) \quad \chi_{XZY} = -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\ \pm (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi$$

$$\chi_{ZXY} = -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\ \pm (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{ZYY} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ \pm (1/2)\beta_{aaa}[2\sin\alpha - (2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$$

$$(sss) \quad (\text{none})$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

($\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} \sim \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ とすると、 $\beta_{\text{caa}} = \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \sim 2\sqrt{3}/9 \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}$ (Td)、 $3/8 \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}$ (sp²)である。)

(ppp) $\chi_{ZXX} = [-\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)][\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$
 $\chi_{XZX} = [-\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)][\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$
 $\chi_{XXZ} = [-\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)$
 $\chi_{ZZZ} = 2[-\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)$

(spp) (none)

(ssp) $\chi_{YYZ} = [-\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)$

(psp) (none)

(sps) $\chi_{YZY} = [-\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)][\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$

(pps) (none)

(pss) $\chi_{ZYY} = [-\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)][\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$

(sss) (none)

[面外 (b₂) 振動]

(ppp) $\chi_{ZXX} = [\beta_{\text{caa}}\cos\alpha - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}\sin\alpha][\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$
 $\chi_{XZX} = [\beta_{\text{caa}}\cos\alpha - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}\sin\alpha][\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$
 $\chi_{XXZ} = -[\beta_{\text{caa}}\cos\alpha - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}\sin\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)$
 $\chi_{ZZZ} = 2[\beta_{\text{caa}}\cos\alpha - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}\sin\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)$

(spp) (none)

(ssp) $\chi_{YYZ} = -[\beta_{\text{caa}}\cos\alpha - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}\sin\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)$

(psp) (none)

(sps) $\chi_{YZY} = [\beta_{\text{caa}}\cos\alpha - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}\sin\alpha][\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$

(pps) (none)

(pss) $\chi_{ZYY} = [\beta_{\text{caa}}\cos\alpha - (\pm)\beta_{\text{aaa}}\sin\alpha][\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$

(sss) (none)

$\phi_A = \phi_B \neq 0, \pi \cdot$ ランダム配向 (一般的な配向に対する表式は付録 D に示す。)

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには $\beta_{\text{aac}} \sim (4/9) \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}$ 、 $\beta_{\text{aac}} \sim (1/9) \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが2つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す2つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\begin{aligned}\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 4\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[3(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) - 2\cos\alpha] \\ \beta_{zxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \quad \text{であるから、}\end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{ZZX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ \chi_{ZXX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\{[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - 2(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\cos\theta\} \\ &\quad + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + 2\cos^3\alpha\cos^3\theta] \\ (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ (\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\{[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - 2(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\cos\theta\} \\ &\quad + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\ (\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{ZYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ (\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YZY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ (\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XZY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ \chi_{ZXY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ (\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{ZYY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ (\text{sss}) \quad &(\text{none})\end{aligned}$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{ZXX} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ \chi_{XZX} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ (\text{spp}) \quad &(\text{none}) \\ (\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ (\text{psp}) \quad &(\text{none}) \\ (\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YZY} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ (\text{pps}) \quad &(\text{none}) \\ (\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{ZYY} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ (\text{sss}) \quad &(\text{none})\end{aligned}$$

【縮重バンド】 $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{c_{aa}} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{a_{aa}} \sim (4\sqrt{2}/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが3つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す3つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} &= -2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\ \beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} &= -2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{a_{aa}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\ \beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} &= -6\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - 3\beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\ \beta_{zxx} &= -\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{a_{aa}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\ \beta_{yyz} &= \beta_{c_{aa}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A) \\ \beta_{xyz} &= \beta_{yxz} = \pm\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A) \\ \beta_{zyx} &= \beta_{yzx} = -(\pm)\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A) \\ \beta_{zxy} &= \beta_{xzy} = -(\pm)\beta_{c_{aa}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A) \end{aligned}$$

であるから、

【対称 (a₁) 振動】

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XZX} &= (3/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad + (1/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos 2\phi(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad - (1/2)[\pm\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\ \chi_{ZXX} &= (3/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad + (1/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos 2\phi(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad - (1/2)[\pm\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= -(1/2)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos\theta \\ &\quad + (3/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad + (1/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos 2\phi(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad - (1/2)[\pm\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -(1/2)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos\theta \\ &\quad + (3/2)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos^3\theta \\ &\quad - (1/2)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos 2\phi(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad + [\pm\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\ (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YZX} &= -(1/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ &\quad - (1/2)[\pm\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)]\sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi \\ (\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/2)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos\theta \\ &\quad + (3/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad + (1/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos 2\phi(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad - (1/2)[\pm\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\ (\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{ZYZ} &= -(1/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ &\quad - (1/2)[\pm\beta_{c_{aa}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)]\sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi \\ (\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YZY} &= (3/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{a_{aa}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad + (1/4)[2\beta_{c_{aa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{a_{aa}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos 2\phi(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (1/2)[\pm\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{\text{XZY}} &= -(1/4)[2\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\
& + (1/2)[\pm\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)]\sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{\text{ZXY}} &= -(1/4)[2\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\
& + (1/2)[\pm\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)]\sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{\text{ZYY}} &= (3/4)[2\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
& + (1/4)[2\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)]\cos 2\phi(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
& - (1/2)[\pm\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{sss}) \quad & (\text{none})
\end{aligned}$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

($\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi} \sim \beta_{\eta\eta\xi}$ とすると、 $\beta_{\text{caai}} = \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \sim 2\sqrt{3}/9 \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}$ (Td)、 $3/8 \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}$ (sp²)である。)

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{\text{ZXX}} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)] \\
& \quad \times [\cos\theta - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)] \\
& + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{\text{XZX}} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)] \\
& \quad \times [\cos\theta - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)] \\
& + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{\text{XXZ}} &= (1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)] \\
& \quad \times (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
& + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{\text{ZZZ}} &= -[\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)] \\
& \quad \times (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
& - [(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{\text{YZX}} &= (1/4)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](1 - 3\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi) \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{\text{YYZ}} &= (1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)] \\
& \quad \times (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
& + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{\text{ZYY}} &= (1/4)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](1 - 3\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{\text{YZY}} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)] \\
& \quad \times [\cos\theta - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)] \\
& + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{\text{ZXY}} &= -(1/4)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](1 - 3\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi) \\
\chi_{\text{XZY}} &= -(1/4)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](1 - 3\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{ZYY} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)] \\
&\quad \times [\cos\theta - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)] \\
&\quad + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &(\text{none})
\end{aligned}$$

[面外 (b₂) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{ZXX} &= (1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)][\cos\theta - (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)] \\
&\quad + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{XZX} &= (1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)][\cos\theta - (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)] \\
&\quad + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)](1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
&\quad + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= [\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)](1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
&\quad - [(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YZX} &= (1/4)[\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)](1 - 3\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi) \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)](1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
&\quad + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{ZYX} &= (1/4)[\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)](1 - 3\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{ZYX} &= (1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)][\cos\theta - (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)] \\
&\quad + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{ZXY} &= -(1/4)[\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)](1 - 3\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi) \\
\chi_{XZY} &= -(1/4)[\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)](1 - 3\cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\phi) \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{ZYY} &= (1/2)[\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A)][\cos\theta - (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)] \\
&\quad + (1/2)[(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A + \beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &(\text{none})
\end{aligned}$$

$\phi_A = 0, \phi_B = \pi$ または $\phi_A = \pi, \phi_B = 0$ (一般的な配向に対する表式は付録 E に示す。)

[全対称バンド]

原理的には振動バンドが2つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す2つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{\text{aac}} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{\text{cc}} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{\text{xxx}} &= -2(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{\text{aac}}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{\text{yyy}} &= +2\beta_{\text{aac}}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{\text{zzz}} &= +2(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{\text{cc}}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{\text{zxx}} &= -2(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\beta_{xzx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 4\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[3(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) - 2\cos\alpha] \\ \beta_{zxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \quad \text{であるから、}\end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{zZX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ \chi_{zXX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\{[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad - 2(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\cos\theta\} + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + 2\cos^3\alpha\cos^3\theta] \\ (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ (\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\{[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ &\quad - 2(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\cos\theta\} + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\ (\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{ZYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ (\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YZY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ (\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XZY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ \chi_{ZXY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta \\ (\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{ZYY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\{[(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos\alpha](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\ (\text{sss}) \quad &(\text{none})\end{aligned}$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{zXX} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ \chi_{XZX} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ (\text{spp}) \quad &(\text{none}) \\ (\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ (\text{psp}) \quad &(\text{none}) \\ (\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YZY} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ (\text{pps}) \quad &(\text{none}) \\ (\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{ZYY} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ (\text{sss}) \quad &(\text{none})\end{aligned}$$

[縮重バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{ca\alpha} \sim (4/9) \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{a\alpha\alpha} \sim (4\sqrt{2}/9) \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

(β_{zyy} と β_{yzy} には b 軸方向の振動が、他の成分には a 軸方向の振動が寄与する。)

(\pm 記号の上側は $\phi_A = 0, \phi_B = \pi$ に、下側は $\phi_A = \pi, \phi_B = 0$ に対応する。)

原理的には振動バンドが3つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す3つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\beta_{zxx} = -2\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{xxx} = -2\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{zyy} = 2\beta_{ca\alpha}\cos\alpha$$

$$\beta_{yzy} = 2\beta_{ca\alpha}\cos\alpha$$

$$\beta_{xxz} = -4\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{yyz} = 0$$

$$\beta_{zzz} = 4\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$(ppp) \quad \chi_{zxz} = \beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi)$$

$$\chi_{zxx} = \beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi)$$

$$\chi_{xxz} = \beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[-2\cos\theta + (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi)]$$

$$\chi_{zzz} = 2\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[2\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi)]$$

$$(spp) \quad \chi_{yzx} = -\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi \sin^2\theta$$

$$(ssp) \quad \chi_{yyz} = \beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\cos\theta[-2\cos\theta + (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi)]$$

$$(psp) \quad \chi_{zyx} = -\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi \sin^2\theta$$

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{yzy} = 3\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi)$$

$$(pps) \quad \chi_{xzy} = -\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi \sin^2\theta$$

$$\chi_{zxy} = -\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\sin 2\phi \sin^2\theta$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{zyy} = 3\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3 + \cos 2\phi)$$

$$(sss) \quad (\text{none})$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$(ppp) \quad \chi_{zxx} = -\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$$

$$\chi_{xzx} = -\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$$

$$\chi_{xxz} = \beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)$$

$$\chi_{zzz} = -2\beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)$$

$$(spp) \quad (\text{none})$$

$$(ssp) \quad \chi_{yyz} = \beta_{ca\alpha}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)$$

(psp) (none)

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{YZY} = -\beta_{ca}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$$

(pps) (none)

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{ZYY} = -\beta_{ca}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$$

(sss) (none)

[面外 (b_2) 振動]

$$(ppp) \quad \chi_{ZXX} = \beta_{ca}\cos\alpha[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$$

$$\chi_{XZX} = \beta_{ca}\cos\alpha[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} = -\beta_{ca}\cos(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = 2\beta_{ca}\cos(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)$$

(spp) (none)

$$(ssp) \quad \chi_{YYZ} = -\beta_{ca}\cos(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)$$

(psp) (none)

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{YZY} = \beta_{ca}\cos\alpha[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$$

(pps) (none)

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{ZYY} = \beta_{ca}\cos\alpha[\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$$

(sss) (none)

付録 A : $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ 基の SFG テンソル

[座標系とメチル基の配向]

1. **メチル基に固定した座標系 ; (a, b, c) 系 :** C_3 軸を C 原子から H 原子の方向に向けて c 軸を取り、3 個の CH 結合の 1 つが ac 面の上に乗るようにする。

2. **$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{X}$ 基に固定した座標系 ; (x, y, z) 系 :** 2 個のメチル基の C_3 軸の 2 等分線に沿って z 軸を取り、X 原子からメチル基の方向を正方向とする。2 本の C_3 軸が作る平面の上に x 軸を取る。

3. **メチル基の配向 :** z 軸とメチル基の分子軸の間の角 (即ち CXC 角の半分) を α とする。また、2 個のメチル基を下付き A, B で区別するとき、それぞれのメチル基の内部回転角を ϕ_A, ϕ_B と表す。メチル基の 3 個の H 原子が作る正三角形の頂点が表面を向いている状態を基準に取り、このときの内部回転角を $\phi_A = 0, \phi_B = 0$ とする。正三角形の辺が表面に寄っている時の内部回転角は 180° である。

内部回転角による違いを生じるのは「縮重振動」バンドに対する SFG テンソルだけである。よって、縮重バンドの様子から、メチル基の相対的な配向や回転の様子を知ることが出来る。

4. **オイラー角 ; (χ, θ, ϕ) :** 2 個のメチル基の座標系を分子固定系に重ねるときのオイラー角は、CXC 角を 2α として、 $(0, \alpha, \phi)$ と (π, α, ϕ) である (こうなるように b 軸の向きを決める)。

テンソル成分の変換式、

$$\beta_{ijk} = \sum U_{ijk:abc} \beta_{abc} \quad (i, j, k = x, y, z)$$

において、別ファイル「変換行列 (xyz)」または *Appl. Spectrosc.* の論文の表に示されている係数 $U_{ijk:abc}$ の一欄表を用いると、(xyz) 系での SFG テンソル成分は下のように求められる。(傾き角 θ に関しては表で使っている $\sin\theta, \sin 2\theta, \sin 3\theta$ の形の三角関数ではなく、下の関係式で変換した $\sin\theta, \cos\theta$ のべき乗による表式を採用する。)

$$\begin{aligned} \sin 2\theta &= 2\sin\theta\cos\theta, & \cos 2\theta &= \cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta = 2\cos^2\theta - 1 = 1 - 2\sin^2\theta \\ \sin 3\theta &= 3\sin\theta - 4\sin^3\theta, & \sin\theta + \sin 3\theta &= 4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\ \cos 3\theta &= 4\cos^3\theta - 3\cos\theta, & \cos\theta - \cos 3\theta &= 4(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \end{aligned}$$

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9) \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{cca} \sim (1/9) \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。
(メチル基の相対的な配向によらず同じ表式になる。)

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{xxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{yyy} &= +2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{zzz} &= +2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{cca}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{zxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xzx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{cca})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \end{aligned}$$

[縮重バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{caa} \sim (4/9) \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{aaa} \sim (4\sqrt{2}/9) \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。
(面外振動と面内振動を分ける際に便利なので、a 軸方向の振動と b 軸方向の振動を区別する。)
(\pm 記号の上側が a 軸方向の振動、下側が b 軸方向の振動に対応する。)

グループ 1

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{xxx} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[2 \pm (\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\ &\quad + (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)] \\ \beta_{xzx} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[2 \pm (\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\ &\quad + (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)] \\ \beta_{zyy} &= (1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha[2 - (\pm)(\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\ &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)] \\ \beta_{yzy} &= (1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha[2 - (\pm)(\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\ &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)] \\ \beta_{xxz} &= -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[2 \pm (\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\ &\quad + (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)] \\ \beta_{yyz} &= -(1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)] \\ \beta_{zzz} &= \beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[2 \pm (\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\ &\quad + (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin^3\alpha[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)] \end{aligned}$$

グループ 2

$$\begin{aligned}
 \beta_{yzx} &= -(\pm)(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos^2\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A + \sin 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A + \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A + \sin\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{zyx} &= -(\pm)(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\cos^2\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A + \sin 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A + \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A + \sin\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{zxy} &= -(\pm)(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)(\sin 2\phi_A + \sin 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A + \sin 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\sin\phi_A + \sin\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{xzy} &= -(\pm)(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)(\sin 2\phi_A + \sin 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A + \sin 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\sin\phi_A + \sin\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{xyz} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A + \sin 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A + \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A + \sin\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{yxz} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin^2\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A + \sin 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A + \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A + \sin\phi_B)]
 \end{aligned}$$

グループ 3

$$\begin{aligned}
 \beta_{xxx} &= -(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 2\phi_A - \cos 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{yyx} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{zzx} &= \pm\beta_{\text{caai}}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 2\phi_A - \cos 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad + (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{xyy} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 2\phi_A - \cos 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\cos\alpha[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{yyx} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin\alpha(\cos 2\phi_A - \cos 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\cos\alpha[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{xzz} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}(\sin\alpha - 2\sin^3\alpha)(\cos 2\phi_A - \cos 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad + (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{zzx} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}(\sin\alpha - 2\sin^3\alpha)(\cos 2\phi_A - \cos 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad + (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)]
 \end{aligned}$$

グループ 4

$$\begin{aligned}
 \beta_{yxx} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A - \sin 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\cos^2\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{xyx} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A - \sin 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\cos^2\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{xxy} &= \pm\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A - \sin 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\cos^2\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{yyy} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}[(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{lzy} &= -(\pm)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A - \sin 2\phi_B) \\
 &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{\text{aaai}}\sin^2\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)] \\
 \beta_{yzz} &= -(\pm)(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A - \sin 2\phi_B)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin^2\alpha [(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{zyz} = & -(\pm 1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha (\sin 2\phi_A - \sin 2\phi_B) \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin^2\alpha [(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)]
\end{aligned}$$

付録 B : 自由回転しているときの (XYZ) 系でのテンソル成分

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{ccc} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが 2 つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す 2 つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 4\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\
\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[3(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) - 2\cos\alpha] \\
\beta_{zxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \quad \text{であるから、}
\end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a_1) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
&+ (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad - [\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
&+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) \\
\chi_{xzz} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
\chi_{zxx} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
\chi_{zzx} &= -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
&+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
&+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
\chi_{xzx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
\chi_{zxx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
\chi_{xxz} &= 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\
&+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad + [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
&- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
\chi_{zzz} &= -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\
&+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[- \cos\theta + 3\cos^3\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi] \\
&- 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\cos^3\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi\}(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta (\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta (\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
\chi_{YZZ} = & (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
\chi_{YZX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta (1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
\chi_{YXZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\
& - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi
\end{aligned}$$

(ssp)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{YYX} = & -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& - [\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& + [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

(psp)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XYX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta (\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta (\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
\chi_{ZYZ} = & (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
\chi_{XYZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\
& - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
\chi_{ZYY} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta (1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi
\end{aligned}$$

(sps)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{YXY} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi\}(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta (\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta (\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
\chi_{YZY} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

(pps)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XXY} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-4\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + [\sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
\chi_{ZZY} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[- \sin\theta + 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - \sin^3\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin\chi \\
& - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
\chi_{XZY} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
\chi_{ZXY} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
\text{(pss)} \quad \chi_{XYX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi\}(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
\chi_{ZYY} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
\text{(sss)} \quad \chi_{YYX} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-4\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\
& + [\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\
\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = & -(4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
\chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = & +(4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
\chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = & +(4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\cos\theta
\end{aligned}$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(ppp)} \quad \chi_{XXX} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& + \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZZ} = & -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} = & -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} = & -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) \\
& - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) \\
& - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XXZ} = & -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
\text{(spp)} \quad \chi_{YXX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi \\
& \quad + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YXZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad \chi_{YYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\text{(psp)} \quad \chi_{XYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZYZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XYZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi \\
& \quad + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi\} \\
\text{(sps)} \quad \chi_{YXY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZYZ} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\text{(pps)} \quad \chi_{XXY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \quad - \cos\theta \cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \quad - \cos\theta \cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
\text{(pss)} \quad \chi_{XYX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \quad + (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZYY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\text{(sss)} \quad \chi_{YYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

[縮重バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{\text{caa}} \sim (4/9) \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{\text{aaa}} \sim (4\sqrt{2}/9) \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが3つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す3つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\begin{aligned}\beta_{\text{xxz}} + \beta_{\text{yyz}} &= -2\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{\text{xxz}} - \beta_{\text{yyz}} &= -2\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{\text{xxz}} + \beta_{\text{yyz}} - 2\beta_{\text{zzz}} &= -6\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{\text{zxx}} &= -\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{\text{zyy}} &= \beta_{\text{caa}}\cos\alpha \quad \text{であるから、}\end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

(ppp) $\chi_{\text{xxx}} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)$
 $- [\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)]\cos2\phi$
 $+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\sin2\phi\}$
 $\chi_{\text{xzz}} = -\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi]$
 $\chi_{\text{zxx}} = -\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi]$
 $\chi_{\text{zzx}} = \beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos2\phi]$
 $\chi_{\text{xxz}} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi]$
 $\chi_{\text{zxx}} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi]$
 $\chi_{\text{xxx}} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)$
 $+ [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos2\chi]\cos2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi\}$
 $\chi_{\text{zzz}} = -\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[- \cos\theta + 3\cos^3\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos2\phi]$

(spp) $\chi_{\text{yxx}} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)$
 $- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi\}$
 $\chi_{\text{yzz}} = \beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin2\phi]$
 $\chi_{\text{yxx}} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi]$
 $\chi_{\text{yxx}} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi(3 - \cos2\phi) - 2\cos^2\theta\cos2\chi\sin2\phi]$

(ssp) $\chi_{\text{yxx}} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)$
 $- [\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)]\cos2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\sin2\phi\}$
 $\chi_{\text{yxx}} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)$
 $+ [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos2\chi]\cos2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi\}$

(psp) $\chi_{\text{yxx}} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)$
 $- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi\}$
 $\chi_{\text{yxx}} = \beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin2\phi]$
 $\chi_{\text{yxx}} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[-3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi\cos2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos2\chi\sin2\phi]$
 $\chi_{\text{yxx}} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi]$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi\}(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-4\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad + [\sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= \beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[2\sin\theta\sin\chi - \sin^3\theta\sin\chi \cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XZY} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XYY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-3\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZYY} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad + [\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
&\quad + \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= -\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= -\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
&\quad + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YXZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
&\quad + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
&\quad + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= \beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
&\quad + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
&\quad + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

[面外 (b₂) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= \beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XZX} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = \beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)$$

(spp) $\chi_{YXX} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$

$$\chi_{YZZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{YZX} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{YXZ} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

(ssp) $\chi_{YYX} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{[\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$

$$\chi_{YYZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

(psp) $\chi_{XYX} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$

$$\chi_{ZYZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{XYZ} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZYX} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

(sps) $\chi_{YXY} = -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$

$$\chi_{YZY} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

(pps) $\chi_{XXY} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{[-\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$

$$\chi_{ZZY} = \beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZXY} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XZY} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

(pss) $\chi_{XYY} = -(1/4)\beta_{\text{ca}}\cos\alpha\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$

$$\chi_{ZYY} = (1/4)\beta_{ca}\cos\alpha\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(sss) \quad \chi_{YYY} = (1/4)\beta_{ca}\cos\alpha\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

付録 C : $\phi_A = \phi_B = 0, \pi$ のときの (XYZ) 系でのテンソル成分

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{ccc} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが 2 つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す 2 つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 4\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha$$

$$\beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[3(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) - 2\cos\alpha]$$

$$\beta_{zxx} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \quad \text{であるから、}$$

[対称 (a_1) 振動]

$$(ppp) \quad \chi_{XXX} = -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) \\ - [\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\ - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi$$

$$\chi_{ZZX} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi$$

$$\chi_{ZZY} = -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi$$

$$+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi]$$

$$+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi$$

$$\chi_{XZX} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} = 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta$$

$$+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)$$

$$+ [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[- \cos\theta + 3\cos^3\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi] \\
& - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\cos^3\theta \\
\text{(spp)} \quad \chi_{YXX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{ [3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
\chi_{YZZ} = & (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
\chi_{YZX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
\chi_{YXZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{ [3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\
& - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad \chi_{YYX} = & -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{ 4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& - [\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{ -2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& + [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
\text{(psp)} \quad \chi_{XXY} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{ [3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
\chi_{ZZY} = & (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
\chi_{XZY} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{ [3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\
& - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
\chi_{ZYX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
\text{(sps)} \quad \chi_{XXY} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{ [-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YZY} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi] \\ & - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\end{aligned}$$

(pps) $\chi_{XXY} = 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi$
 $+ (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-4\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $+ [\sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi$
 $+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $- (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $\chi_{ZZY} = 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi$
 $+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[- \sin\theta + 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - \sin^3\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin\chi$
 $- 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi$
 $\chi_{XZY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]$
 $+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$
 $\chi_{ZXY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]$
 $+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$

(pss) $\chi_{XYX} = (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi\}(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$
 $- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$
 $\chi_{YYX} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi]$
 $- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)$

(sss) $\chi_{YYX} = 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi$
 $+ (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-4\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)$
 $+ [\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi$
 $- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $- (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = - (4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi$$

$$\chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = + (4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = + (4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\cos\theta$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

(ppp) $\chi_{XXX} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)$
 $+ \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $\chi_{ZZZ} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $\chi_{ZZX} = (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $\chi_{ZZY} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $\chi_{ZZX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi]$
 $- (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{XZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) \\ &\quad - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)\end{aligned}$$

(spp)
$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ &\quad + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{YYZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{YZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi \\ &\quad + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{YXZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]\end{aligned}$$

(ssp)
$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ &\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{YYZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]\end{aligned}$$

(psp)
$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ &\quad + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{ZYZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{XYZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\ &\quad + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}\end{aligned}$$

(sps)
$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YXY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ &\quad + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{YZY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ &\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}\end{aligned}$$

(pps)
$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{XXY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\ &\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{ZZY} &= 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZXY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\ &\quad + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{XZY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\ &\quad + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}\end{aligned}$$

(pss)
$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{XY Y} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ &\quad + (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{ZYY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ &\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}\end{aligned}$$

$$(sss) \quad \chi_{YYY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

[縮重バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{caa} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$, $\beta_{aaa} \sim (4\sqrt{2}/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが3つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す3つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} &= -4\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \pm 2\beta_{aaa}\sin^3\alpha \\ \beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} &= -4\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \pm 2\beta_{aaa}(2\sin\alpha + \sin^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} &= -12\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)2\beta_{aaa}\sin^3\alpha \\ \beta_{zxx} &= -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha) - (\pm)2\beta_{aaa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{zyy} &= 2\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha - (\pm)2\beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha \quad \text{であるから、} \end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned} (ppp) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &+ (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) \\ &+ (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc}) \{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\ &+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi - \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi]\cos 2\phi \\ \chi_{XZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi - \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi]\cos 2\phi \\ \chi_{ZZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ &- (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi \\ \chi_{XZX} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\ &- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) - \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi]\cos 2\phi \\ \chi_{ZXX} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\ &- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) - \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi]\cos 2\phi \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\ &- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\ &- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc}) \{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi] + 2\sin 2\phi\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\} \cos 2\phi \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\ &- (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\cos^3\theta \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\cos 2\phi(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) + 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi]\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{YZX} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{YXZ} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi + 2\sin 2\phi\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi \\
\\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{ [\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\}\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\}\sin 2\phi \\
\\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) + 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{ [\sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
&\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZXY} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\ &+ (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ &- (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZYY} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\ &- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\ &- (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\ &- (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi \\ &- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} &= -(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} + \beta_{ccc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} &= +(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} + \beta_{ccc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\ \chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} &= +(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} + \beta_{ccc})\cos\theta\end{aligned}$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)] \\ &- 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\} \\ \chi_{XZZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi - \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi] \\ \chi_{ZXX} &= (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi - \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi] \\ \chi_{ZZX} &= \beta_{caa}[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi - \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi] \\ \chi_{ZXX} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)] \\ &+ \sin 2\phi(1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\} \\ \chi_{XZX} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)] \\ &+ \sin 2\phi(1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\} \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{caa}[-(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) + \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi] \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= \beta_{caa}(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)] \\ &+ 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\} \\ \chi_{YZZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi] \\ \chi_{YZX} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi + \sin 2\phi[-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\} \\ \chi_{YXZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[-(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ &+ 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\} \\ \chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) + \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi]\end{aligned}$$

(psp) $\chi_{XYX} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]$
 $+ 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\}$
 $\chi_{ZYZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi]$
 $\chi_{XYZ} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi]$
 $\chi_{ZYX} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi + \sin 2\phi[-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\}$

(sps) $\chi_{YXY} = -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]$
 $+ 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\}$
 $\chi_{YZY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)]$
 $- \sin 2\phi(1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\}$

(pps) $\chi_{XXY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $+ 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\}$
 $\chi_{ZZY} = -\beta_{caa}[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi]$
 $\chi_{ZXY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi + \sin 2\phi[\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\}$
 $\chi_{XZY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi + \sin 2\phi[\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\}$

(pss) $\chi_{XXY} = -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]$
 $+ 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\}$
 $\chi_{ZYY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (1 + \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)]$
 $- \sin 2\phi(1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\}$

(sss) $\chi_{YYX} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]$
 $+ 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\}$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

[面外 (b₂) 振動]

(ppp) $\chi_{XXX} = -(1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]$
 $+ 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\}$
 $\chi_{XZZ} = (1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi]$
 $\chi_{ZXX} = (1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi]$
 $\chi_{ZZX} = \beta_{cbb}[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi]$
 $\chi_{ZXX} = (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)]$
 $- \sin 2\phi(1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\}$
 $\chi_{XXZ} = (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)]$
 $- \sin 2\phi(1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\}$
 $\chi_{XXZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) + \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi]$
 $\chi_{ZZZ} = \beta_{cbb}(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\} \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi] \\
\chi_{YZX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi + \sin 2\phi[\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\} \\
\chi_{YXZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi - \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi] \\
\\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta - (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad - 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) - \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi] \\
\\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\} \\
\chi_{ZYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi] \\
\chi_{XYZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi - \sin 2\phi\sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi] \\
\chi_{ZYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi + \sin 2\phi[\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\} \\
\\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YXY} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\} \\
\chi_{YZY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)] \\
&\quad + \sin 2\phi(1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\} \\
\\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[-(1 + \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta + (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad - \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= \beta_{\text{cbb}}[-(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi + \sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi - \sin 2\phi[\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\} \\
\chi_{XZY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[(1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi - \sin 2\phi[\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\} \\
\\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XY Y} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\} \\
\chi_{ZYY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)] \\
&\quad + \sin 2\phi(1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\} \\
\\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[(1 + \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YY Y} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

付録 D : $\phi_A = \phi_B \neq 0, \pi$ のときの (XYZ)系でのテンソル成分

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\xi}$ のときには $\beta_{\text{aac}} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{\text{cac}} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが2つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す2つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\begin{aligned}\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 4\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})[3(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) - 2\cos\alpha] \\ \beta_{zxx} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \quad \text{であるから、}\end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &+ (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi) \\ &\quad - [\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)]\cos2\phi \\ &\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi) \\ \chi_{xzz} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi] \\ &+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ \chi_{zxx} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi] \\ &+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ \chi_{zzx} &= -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos2\phi] \\ &+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ \chi_{xzx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi] \\ &- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ \chi_{zxx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi] \\ &- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ \chi_{xxx} &= 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ &\quad + [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos2\chi]\cos2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi\} \\ &- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ \chi_{zzz} &= -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\ &+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[- \cos\theta + 3\cos^3\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos2\phi] \\ &- 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\cos^3\theta \\ (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) \\ &\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\ &- (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) \\ \chi_{yzz} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin2\phi] \\ &- 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\ \chi_{yzx} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi] \\ &+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YXZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\ & - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} = & -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ & + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ & - [\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\ & + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YYZ} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ & + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\ & + [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ & - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XYX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\ & + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ & - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZYZ} = & (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ & - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{XYZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi \\ & - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZYX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ & - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YZY} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ & - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi \\ & + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-4\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\ & + [\sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\ & + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ & - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZZY} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi \\ & + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-\sin\theta + 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - \sin^3\theta\cos 2\phi\}\sin\chi \\ & - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XZY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
\chi_{ZXY} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& +(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XY Y} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi\}(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
\chi_{ZYY} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YY Y} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-4\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\
& + [\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = -(4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi$$

$$\chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YY Y} + \chi_{ZZY} = +(4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = +(4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\cos\theta$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& + \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZZ} = & -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} = & -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} = & -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) \\
& - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) \\
& - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XXZ} = & -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YZZ} = & (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YXZ} = & -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$(ssp) \quad \chi_{YYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ [-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi \}$$

$$\chi_{YYZ} = (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$(psp) \quad \chi_{XYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi \}$$

$$\chi_{ZYZ} = (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{XYZ} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ 2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ - \cos\theta \cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi \}$$

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{XXY} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi \}$$

$$\chi_{YYZ} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ 2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi \}$$

$$(pps) \quad \chi_{XXY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi \}$$

$$\chi_{ZZY} = 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZXY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ 2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ - \cos\theta \cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi \}$$

$$\chi_{XZY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ 2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ - \cos\theta \cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi \}$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{XYX} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi \}$$

$$\chi_{YYZ} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ 2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi \}$$

$$(sss) \quad \chi_{YYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{ [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi \}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

【縮重バンド】 $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{caa} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{aaa} \sim (4\sqrt{2}/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが3つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す3つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} = -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{aaa}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)$$

$$\beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} = -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{aaa}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} &= -6\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) - 3\beta_{aaa}\sin^3\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\
\beta_{zxx} &= -\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)(1 \pm \cos 2\phi_A) + \beta_{aaa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 3\phi_A \pm \cos\phi_A) \\
\beta_{zyy} &= \beta_{caa}\cos\alpha(1 - (\pm)\cos 2\phi_A) - \beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha(\cos 3\phi_A - (\pm)\cos\phi_A) \\
\beta_{xyz} = \beta_{yxz} &= \pm\beta_{caa}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A) \\
\beta_{yzx} = \beta_{zyx} &= -(\pm)\beta_{caa}\sin^2\alpha\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A \pm \sin\phi_A) \\
\beta_{zxy} = \beta_{xzy} &= -(\pm)\beta_{caa}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)\sin 2\phi_A - \beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 3\phi_A - (\pm)\sin\phi_A) \quad \text{であるから、}
\end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
&\quad\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{xzz} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
&\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zzx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
&\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zzz} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
&\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
&\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad - \beta_{abc}(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{xzx} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{abc}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{zxx} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{abc}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{xxz} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{abc}\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{zzz} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
&\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\cos^3\theta \\
&\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\cos 2\phi(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
&\quad + \beta_{abc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abcl}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - \beta_{abcl}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abcl}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YXZ} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abcl}[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(ssp)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{YYX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abcl}\{[4\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)]\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abcl}\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + \cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

(psp)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XXY} = & -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abcl}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZY} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - \beta_{abcl}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XZY} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abcl}[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abcl}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(sps)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XXY} = & (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{abcl}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYZ} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abcl}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - \sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
&\quad\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - 4\sin\theta\cos\chi\}\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
&\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad + \beta_{abc}\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{XZY} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{abc}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYY} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
&\quad\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = -(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} + \beta_{ccc})\sin\theta\cos\chi$$

$$\chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = +(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} + \beta_{ccc})\sin\theta\sin\chi$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = +(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} + \beta_{ccc})\cos\theta$$

[逆対称 (b_1) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad + (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
&\quad\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XZZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\chi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= (1/2)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\chi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= \beta_{ca\bar{a}}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + \beta_{bca}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZXX} &= (1/4)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\} \\
\chi_{XZX} &= (1/4)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\} \\
\chi_{XXX} &= -(1/2)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= \beta_{ca\bar{a}}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
&\quad + \beta_{bca}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi
\end{aligned}$$

(spp)
$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{YXX} &= (1/4)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{2\sin\theta\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= (1/4)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad + (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + 2\cos^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\
\chi_{YYX} &= (1/2)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)]
\end{aligned}$$

(ssp)
$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}\{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi - 2\sin 2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)]
\end{aligned}$$

(psp)
$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{2\sin\theta\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\
\chi_{ZYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{XYZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{ca\bar{a}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZYX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (1/4)\beta_{bca}[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + 2\cos^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YXY} = & -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ & + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{[2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{YZY} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ & - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ & - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\ & + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{[2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{ZZY} = & -\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ & -\beta_{bca}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ \chi_{ZXY} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (1/4)\beta_{bca}[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) - 2(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)] \\ \chi_{XZY} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (1/4)\beta_{bca}[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) - 2(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XYX} = & -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ & + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{[2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{ZYY} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ & - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ & - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ & + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{[4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\ & - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

[面外 (b₂) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} = & -(1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ & + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ & + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\ & - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{XZZ} = & (1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ & + (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{ZZZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= \beta_{cbb}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + \beta_{cab}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\} \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\} \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= \beta_{cbb}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) \\
&\quad + \beta_{cab}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
\text{(spp)} \quad \chi_{YXX} &= (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{cab}[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + 2\cos^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta[2\sin\chi - (\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi]\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
\text{(psp)} \quad \chi_{XYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\
\chi_{XYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
\chi_{XYZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{ZYX} = (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\ - (1/4)\beta_{cab}[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + 2\cos^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)]$$

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{YXY} = -(1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{[2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\ \chi_{YZY} = (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\}$$

$$(pps) \quad \chi_{XXY} = (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[-\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\ - \sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta [2\cos\chi - (\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi]\} \\ \chi_{ZZY} = \beta_{cbb}\{-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ - \beta_{cab}\{(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)\} \\ \chi_{ZXY} = (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\ - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\ \chi_{XZY} = (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\ - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - 2\cos^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)\}$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{XYX} = -(1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{[2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\ \chi_{ZYY} = (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\}$$

$$(sss) \quad \chi_{YYX} = (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{[4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\ - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

付録 E : $\phi_A = 0, \phi_B = \pi$ または $\phi_A = \pi, \phi_B = 0$ のときの (XYZ)系でのテンソル成分

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{aac} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}, \beta_{cac} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが2つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す2つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\beta_{xxz} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha$$

$$\beta_{yyz} = +2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha$$

$$\beta_{zzz} = +2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 2\beta_{ccc}\cos\alpha$$

$$\beta_{zxx} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{xzx} = -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &+ (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi) \\ &\quad - [\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)]\cos2\phi \\ &\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi) \\ \chi_{xzz} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi] \\ &+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ \chi_{zxx} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi] \\ &+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ \chi_{zzx} &= -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos2\phi] \\ &+ 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ \chi_{xzx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi] \\ &\quad - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ \chi_{zxx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi] \\ &\quad - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ \chi_{xxz} &= 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ &\quad + [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos2\chi]\cos2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi\} \\ &\quad - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ \chi_{zzz} &= -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\ &+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[- \cos\theta + 3\cos^3\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos2\phi] \\ &\quad - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\cos^3\theta \\ (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) \\ &\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) \\ \chi_{yzz} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin2\phi] \\ &\quad - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\ \chi_{yzx} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi] \\ &\quad + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi \\ \chi_{yxx} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos2\phi]\sin2\chi \\ &\quad - 2\cos^2\theta\cos2\chi\sin2\phi\} \end{aligned}$$

$$+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$$

(ssp) $\chi_{YYX} = -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi$
 $+ (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$
 $- [\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi$
 $+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$
 $\chi_{YYZ} = 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi$
 $+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)$
 $+ [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$
 $- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)$

(psp) $\chi_{XXY} = (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $- (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $\chi_{ZYZ} = (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $- 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi$
 $\chi_{XXZ} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi$
 $- 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$
 $+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$
 $\chi_{ZYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]$
 $+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$

(sps) $\chi_{YYX} = (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi\}(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$
 $- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$
 $\chi_{YYZ} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $- (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)$

(pps) $\chi_{XXY} = 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi$
 $+ (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-4\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $+ [\sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi$
 $+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $- (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $\chi_{ZZY} = 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi$
 $+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[-\sin\theta + 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - \sin^3\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin\chi$
 $- 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi$
 $\chi_{XZY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]$
 $+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$
 $\chi_{ZXY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]$

$$+ (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(pss)} \quad \chi_{XYX} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi\}(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ &\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi \\ &\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ \chi_{ZYY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ &\quad - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(sss)} \quad \chi_{YYX} &= 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi \\ &\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-4\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\ &\quad + [\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\ &\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} &= -(4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} &= +(4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi \\ \chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} &= +(4\beta_{aac} + 2\beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\cos\theta \end{aligned}$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(ppp)} \quad \chi_{XXX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ &\quad + \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZZX} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) \\ &\quad - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{XZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) \\ &\quad - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= -2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(spp)} \quad \chi_{YXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ &\quad + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{YZZ} &= (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{YZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ &\quad - \cos 2\phi\cos\theta]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{YXZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(ssp)} \quad \chi_{YYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ &\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{YYZ} = (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi]$$

$$(psp) \quad \chi_{XYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos 3\chi \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{ZYZ} = (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{XZY} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta \cos 2\chi \sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos 2\phi \cos\theta] \sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{YXY} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 3\chi \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{ZZY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi \cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(pps) \quad \chi_{XXY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta (\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{ZZY} = 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZXY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta \cos 2\phi] \sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XZY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta \cos 2\phi] \sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{XYY} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 3\chi \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{ZYY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi \cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(sss) \quad \chi_{YYY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta (\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{xxx} + \chi_{yyx} + \chi_{zzx} = \chi_{xxy} + \chi_{yyx} + \chi_{zzy} = \chi_{xxz} + \chi_{yyz} + \chi_{zzz} = 0$$

【縮重バンド】 $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\xi}$ のときには $\beta_{caa} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{aaa} \sim (4\sqrt{2}/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが3つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す3つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

(β_{zyy} と β_{yyz} には b 軸方向の振動が寄与し、他の成分には a 軸方向の振動が寄与する。)

(± 記号の上側は $\phi_A = 0$ 、 $\phi_B = \pi$ に対応し、下側は $\phi_A = \pi$ 、 $\phi_B = 0$ に対応する。)

$$\beta_{zxx} = -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\beta_{xzx} = -2\beta_{caa}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\beta_{zyy} &= 2\beta_{c\alpha}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{yyz} &= 2\beta_{c\alpha}\cos\alpha \\ \beta_{xxx} &= -4\beta_{c\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\ \beta_{yyz} &= 0 \\ \beta_{zzz} &= 4\beta_{c\alpha}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi) \\ &\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)]\cos2\phi \\ &\quad \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\ \chi_{XZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ &\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZXZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ &\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos2\phi \\ \chi_{XZX} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)\cos2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZXX} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)\cos2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi] \\ \chi_{XXX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos2\chi]\cos2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi\} \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\cos^3\theta \\ &\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos2\phi \\ (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) \\ &\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\cos2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi] \\ \chi_{YZZ} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin2\phi] \\ \chi_{YZX} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi \\ &\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi\cos2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi] \\ \chi_{YXZ} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi\cos2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos2\chi\sin2\phi] \\ (\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{\cos 2\phi[\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)] \\
& \quad - 2\sin 2\phi\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} & = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& \quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& \quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[\cos 2\phi[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi] - 2\sin 2\phi\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi] \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XXY} & = -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& \quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZY} & = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& \quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XZY} & = (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& \quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} & = (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& \quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} & = (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& \quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YYZ} & = -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& \quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} & = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& \quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& \quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{\sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& \quad \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} & = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& \quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& \quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{XZY} & = (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& \quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} & = (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& \quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XXY} & = (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& \quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YYZ} & = -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& \quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} & = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& \quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\
& \quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = -(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} + \beta_{ccc})\sin\theta\cos\chi$$

$$\chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZY} = +(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} + \beta_{ccc})\sin\theta\sin\chi$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = +(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} + \beta_{ccc})\cos\theta$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$(ppp) \quad \chi_{XXX} = -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XZZ} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZZX} = \beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XZZ} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)$$

$$(spp) \quad \chi_{YXX} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{YZZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{YZZ} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{YXZ} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$(ssp) \quad \chi_{YYX} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{YYZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin 2\chi\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi]$$

$$(psp) \quad \chi_{XYX} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{ZYZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{XYZ} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZYX} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{YXY} = -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{YZY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= -\beta_{\text{caa}}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XYX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (1 - \cos 2\phi)\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)] \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZYY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

[面外 (b₂) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= \beta_{\text{cbb}}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= \beta_{\text{cbb}}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YXZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[\sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XYZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{cbb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[-\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& \quad - \sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= \beta_{\text{cbb}}[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{cbb}}\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

付録 F : 空間固定 (XYZ)系でのテンソル成分 (一般式)

[全対称バンド] $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\xi}, \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}$ のときには $\beta_{\text{aac}} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{\text{cc}} \sim (1/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが2つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す2つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{\text{xxz}} + \beta_{\text{yyz}} &= -2(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) + 4\beta_{\text{aac}}\cos\alpha \\
\beta_{\text{xxz}} - \beta_{\text{yyz}} &= -2(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \\
\beta_{\text{xxz}} + \beta_{\text{yyz}} - 2\beta_{\text{zzz}} &= -2(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})[3(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) - 2\cos\alpha] \\
\beta_{\text{zxx}} &= -2(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \quad \text{であるから、}
\end{aligned}$$

[対称 (a₁) 振動]

$$(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{\text{xxx}} = -2\beta_{\text{aac}}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi) \\
& \quad - [\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)]\cos2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi) \\
\chi_{XZZ} = & -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& + 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
\chi_{ZXX} = & -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& + 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
\chi_{ZZX} = & -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos2\phi] \\
& + 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
\chi_{XZX} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\
\chi_{ZXX} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3 + \cos2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\
\chi_{XXX} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\
& \quad + [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos2\chi]\cos2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi\} \\
& - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi) \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\cos\theta \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[- \cos\theta + 3\cos^3\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos2\phi] \\
& - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\cos^3\theta \\
\text{(spp)} \quad \chi_{YXX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) \\
\chi_{YZZ} = & (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
\chi_{YZX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi(3 + \cos2\phi) + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi \\
\chi_{YXZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos2\phi]\sin2\chi \\
& \quad - 2\cos^2\theta\cos2\chi\sin2\phi\} \\
& + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad \chi_{YYX} = & -2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{4\sin\theta\cos\chi - 3\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi) \\
& \quad - [\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)]\cos2\phi \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi) \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\cos\chi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-2\cos\theta + 3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& \quad + [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi] \cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

(psp) $\chi_{XYX} = (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3\sin^3\theta - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $\chi_{YZZ} = (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $\quad - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi$
 $\chi_{XYZ} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{[3(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi$
 $\quad - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$
 $\quad + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$
 $\quad + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$
 $\chi_{ZYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]$
 $\quad + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$

(sps) $\chi_{YXY} = (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi\}(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$
 $\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$
 $\chi_{YZY} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $\quad - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)$

(pps) $\chi_{XXY} = 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi$
 $\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-4\sin\theta\sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $\quad + [\sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi$
 $\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$
 $\chi_{ZZY} = 2\beta_{aac}\cos\alpha\sin\theta\sin\chi$
 $\quad + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[- \sin\theta + 3(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - \sin^3\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin\chi$
 $\quad - 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi$
 $\chi_{XZY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]$
 $\quad + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$
 $\chi_{ZXY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]$
 $\quad + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi$

(pss) $\chi_{XYX} = (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)\{-3\sin^3\theta + (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi\}(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$
 $\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$
 $\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$
 $\chi_{ZYY} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $\quad - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\cos\alpha(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYY} &= 2\beta_{\text{aac}} \cos\alpha \sin\theta \sin\chi \\
&+ (1/4)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{-4\sin\theta \sin\chi + 3\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\
&+ [\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)] \cos 2\phi \\
&- 2\sin\theta \cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \sin 2\phi\} \\
&- (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}}) \cos\alpha \sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = -(4\beta_{\text{aac}} + 2\beta_{\text{ccc}}) \cos\alpha \sin\theta \cos\chi$$

$$\chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZY} = + (4\beta_{\text{aac}} + 2\beta_{\text{ccc}}) \cos\alpha \sin\theta \sin\chi$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \chi_{ZZZ} = + (4\beta_{\text{aac}} + 2\beta_{\text{ccc}}) \cos\alpha \cos\theta$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
&+ \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] - 2\sin\theta \cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZZ} &= -(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta) \cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= -(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta) \cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= -2(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi \cos 2\phi) \\
&- (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta) \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi \cos 2\phi) \\
&- (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta) \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= -(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= -2(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
&+ \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos 3\chi \sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= (\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta) \sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos 2\phi \cos\theta] \sin 2\chi \\
&+ [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta) \cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YXZ} &= -(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta \cos 2\chi \sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&+ 2\sin\theta \cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= (\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
&+ \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos 3\chi \sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZYZ} &= (\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta) \sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XYZ} &= -(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta \cos 2\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos 2\phi \cos\theta] \sin 2\chi
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{XXY} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{acc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{YYZ} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{acc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(pps) \quad \chi_{XXY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{acc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{ZZY} = 2(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{acc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZXY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{acc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ - \cos\theta \cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XZY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{acc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ - \cos\theta \cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{XYX} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{acc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{ZYY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{acc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(sss) \quad \chi_{YYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{acc})(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha) \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\ + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XXX} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZX} = \chi_{XXY} + \chi_{YYX} + \chi_{ZZY} = \chi_{XXZ} + \chi_{YYZ} + \omega_{ZZZ} = 0$$

【縮重バンド】 $\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta} \gg \beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}, \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}$ のときには $\beta_{ca} \sim (4/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ 、 $\beta_{aaa} \sim (4\sqrt{2}/9)\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}$ である。

原理的には振動バンドが3つに分裂するが、実際には重なっているときには、以下に示す3つのバンドに対する表式について和を取ったものが測定されたスペクトルの解析に当てはめるべき式になる。

ここに示すテンソルの XYZ 成分の表式は、分子固定系での下付きの左2つを入れ替えたものが等しいとき ($\beta_{ijk} = \beta_{jik}$) にあてはまる一般式である。

$$\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} = -\beta_{ca}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[2\pm(\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\ - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin^3\alpha[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B)\pm(\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)]$$

$$\beta_{xxz} - \beta_{yyz} = -\beta_{ca}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[2\pm(\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\ + (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(2\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)]$$

$$\beta_{xxz} + \beta_{yyz} - 2\beta_{zzz} = -6\beta_{ca}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[2 \pm (\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\ - (3/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin^3\alpha[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)]$$

$$\beta_{zxx} = \beta_{zzx} = -(1/2)\beta_{ca}(\cos\alpha - 2\cos^3\alpha)[2 \pm (\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\ + (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\beta_{zyy} = \beta_{yzy} &= (1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos\alpha[2 - (\pm)(\cos 2\phi_A + \cos 2\phi_B)] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha[(\cos 3\phi_A + \cos 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\cos\phi_A + \cos\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{xyz} = \beta_{yxz} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin^2\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A + \sin 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A + \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A + \sin\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{yzx} = \beta_{zyx} &= -(\pm 1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin^2\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A + \sin 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A + \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A + \sin\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{zxy} = \beta_{xzy} &= -(\pm 1/2)\beta_{caa}(2\cos^2\alpha - 1)(\sin 2\phi_A + \sin 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A + \sin 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\sin\phi_A + \sin\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{xyy} = \beta_{yyx} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin\alpha(\cos 2\phi_A - \cos 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\cos\alpha[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{xzz} = \beta_{zxx} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\sin\alpha - 2\sin^3\alpha)(\cos 2\phi_A - \cos 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{xxx} &= -(\pm)\beta_{caa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 2\phi_A - \cos 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{yyx} &= -(1/2)\beta_{aaa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{zxx} &= \pm\beta_{caa}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)(\cos 2\phi_A - \cos 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{aaa}(\cos\alpha - \cos^3\alpha)[(\cos 3\phi_A - \cos 3\phi_B) \pm (\cos\phi_A - \cos\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{yxx} = \beta_{xyx} &= \pm(1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A - \sin 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\cos^2\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{yzz} = \beta_{zyz} &= -(\pm 1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A - \sin 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin^2\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{yyy} &= -(1/2)\beta_{aaa}[(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{xxy} &= \pm\beta_{caa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A - \sin 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\cos^2\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) \pm (\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)] \\
\beta_{lzy} &= -(\pm 1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin\alpha\cos\alpha(\sin 2\phi_A - \sin 2\phi_B) \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{aaa}\sin^2\alpha[(\sin 3\phi_A - \sin 3\phi_B) - (\pm)(\sin\phi_A - \sin\phi_B)]
\end{aligned}$$

を下に代入すると、2 個のメチル基の表式になる。(abc を xyz と変えた上で)

[対称 (a₁) 振動、c 軸に沿った振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
&\quad\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{aac}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{XZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
&\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi\sin\phi] \\
& -\beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& -\beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi\sin\phi] \\
& -\beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\cos\chi\sin^3\theta\cos 2\phi \\
& -\beta_{abc}(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi \\
& - 2\beta_{aac}(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos\phi \\
& - 2\beta_{bcc}(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin\phi \\
\chi_{XXZ} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{XXZ} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{XXZ} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi\} \\
& -\beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin\phi] \\
& -\beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\cos^3\theta \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi \\
& + \beta_{abc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
& + 2\beta_{aac}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\phi \\
& + 2\beta_{bcc}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\phi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} = & -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[2(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{YZZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + \beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos\phi - \cos^2\theta\cos\chi\sin\phi] \\
& + \beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin\phi + \cos^2\theta\cos\chi\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos 2\chi\cos\phi + \sin 2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos 2\chi\sin\phi - \sin 2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + \beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi\sin\phi] \\
& + \beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi\cos\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(ssp) $\chi_{YYX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[4\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)]\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + \cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi\} \\
& - \beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin\phi] \\
& - \beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\cos\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(psp) $\chi_{XXY} = -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abc}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZY} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + \beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos\phi - \cos^2\theta\cos\chi\sin\phi] \\
& + \beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin\phi + \cos^2\theta\cos\chi\cos\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XYZ} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{cac})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
&\quad + \beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi\sin\phi] \\
&\quad + \beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYX} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{cac})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
&\quad + \beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi\sin\phi] \\
&\quad + \beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi\cos\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(sps)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XXY} &= (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{cac})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/4)\beta_{abc}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{cac})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(pps)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XXY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{cac})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - \sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
&\quad\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
&\quad + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - 4\sin\theta\cos\chi]\sin 2\phi \\
&\quad\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
&\quad - (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{cac})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
&\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad + \beta_{abc}\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi \\
&\quad + 2\beta_{acc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos\phi \\
&\quad + 2\beta_{bcc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin\phi \\
\chi_{XZY} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{cac})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
&\quad + (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XYX} = & (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{abc}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYX} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\cos\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYX} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\}\cos 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\}\sin 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{acc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{bcc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

[逆対称 (b₁) 振動、a 軸に沿った振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} = & -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{aaa}[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad + 4\cos\theta(3\cos\chi\cos\phi + \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi) - 4(3\sin\chi\sin\phi + \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + 3\sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{bba}[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad + 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi) - 4(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{XXX} = & (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{aaa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{bba}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& - \beta_{cca}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos\phi \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{aaa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{bba}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& - \beta_{cca}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos\phi \\
\chi_{ZZX} = & \beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + \beta_{bca}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{aaa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{bba}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + \beta_{cca}[\cos^3\theta\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos^2\theta\sin\chi\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aaa}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bba}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{cca}[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aaa}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bba}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{cca}[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{XXZ} = & -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{bca}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aaa}[\sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bba}[\sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{cca}\sin^3\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & \beta_{caa}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& + \beta_{bca}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{aaa}\sin^3\theta(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/4)\beta_{bba} \sin^3\theta(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) \\
& + \beta_{cca}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\phi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(1 + \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)(1 - \cos2\phi)] \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos3\chi\sin2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{bca} \{ [2\sin\theta\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)]\sin2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos3\chi\cos2\phi)\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{aaa} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin3\chi\cos3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi + 3\cos3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - 4(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos3\chi\sin3\phi)] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{bba} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin3\chi\cos3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos3\chi\sin3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cca} [-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\cos\phi + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& \quad - (1/2)\beta_{bca} [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi\sin2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 + \cos2\phi)] \\
& \quad - (1/4)\beta_{aaa} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi)] \\
& \quad - (1/4)\beta_{bba} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi)] \\
& \quad + \beta_{cca}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos\phi \\
\chi_{YZX} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{ 2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos2\phi]\sin2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos2\chi]\sin2\phi\} \\
& \quad + (1/4)\beta_{bca} [2\cos^3\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)(1 - \cos2\phi) + 2\cos^2\theta(1 + \cos2\chi\cos2\phi)] \\
& \quad + (1/8)\beta_{aaa} [\sin\theta\sin2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi)] \\
& \quad - (1/8)\beta_{bba} (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) \\
& \quad + (1/2)\beta_{cca} [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi\cos\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{YXZ} &= (1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi(1 + \cos2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos2\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& \quad + (1/2)\beta_{bca} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi\sin2\phi - \sin^2\theta\cos2\chi(1 + \cos2\phi)] \\
& \quad + (1/8)\beta_{aaa} [\sin\theta\sin2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) - [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) \\
& \quad \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi)]] \\
& \quad + (1/8)\beta_{bba} [\sin\theta\sin2\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) \\
& \quad \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi)] \\
& \quad - (1/2)\beta_{cca} \sin^3\theta\sin2\chi\cos\phi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{ [-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos3\chi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{bca} \{ [(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)]\sin2\phi - 2\sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\cos2\phi\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{aaa} [-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos3\chi\cos3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi - 3\sin3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - (\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin3\chi\sin3\phi)] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{bba} [-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(3\cos\chi\cos\phi + \cos3\chi\cos3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - \cos^2\theta(3\sin\chi\sin\phi + \sin3\chi\sin3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cca} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\cos\phi - \sin^2\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)(1 + \cos2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& \quad - (1/2)\beta_{bca} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi(1 + \cos2\phi)] \\
& \quad + (1/8)\beta_{aaa} [\sin\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{\text{bba}}[\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}\sin^3\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi
\end{aligned}$$

(psp) $\chi_{\text{XYX}} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$
 $+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$
 $- (1/4)\beta_{\text{bca}}\{[2\sin\theta\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\}$
 $+ (1/16)\beta_{\text{aaa}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi)$
 $+ \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi + 3\cos 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - 4(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi)]$
 $+ (1/16)\beta_{\text{bba}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi)$
 $- \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi)]$
 $+ (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi]$

$\chi_{\text{ZYZ}} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $- (1/2)\beta_{\text{bca}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$
 $- (1/4)\beta_{\text{aaa}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)]$
 $- (1/4)\beta_{\text{bba}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)]$
 $+ \beta_{\text{caa}}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos\phi$

$\chi_{\text{XYZ}} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $+ (1/2)\beta_{\text{bca}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi)]$
 $+ (1/8)\beta_{\text{aaa}}[\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi)$
 $- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)]$
 $+ (1/8)\beta_{\text{bba}}[\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)$
 $+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)]$
 $- (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}\sin^3\theta\sin 2\chi\cos\phi$

$\chi_{\text{ZYX}} = (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$
 $+ (1/4)\beta_{\text{bca}}[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + 2(1 + \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)]$
 $+ (1/8)\beta_{\text{aaa}}[\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi)$
 $- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)]$
 $+ (1/8)\beta_{\text{bba}}[\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi)$
 $- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)]$
 $+ (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi]$

(sps) $\chi_{\text{YXY}} = -(1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)]$
 $+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$
 $+ (1/4)\beta_{\text{bca}}\{[2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\}$
 $+ (1/16)\beta_{\text{aaa}}[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi)$
 $+ \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi - 3\sin 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - 4(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi)]$
 $+ (1/16)\beta_{\text{bba}}[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi)$
 $- \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi)]$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/4)\beta_{ca}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{ZY} = (1/4)\beta_{ca}\{ & 2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aaa}[\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bba}[-\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{ca}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(pps) $\chi_{XXY} = (1/4)\beta_{ca}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/4)\beta_{bca}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{aaa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi) \\
& + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi + 3\cos 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - 4(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{bba}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(3\sin\chi\cos\phi - \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi) \\
& - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - 4\cos^2\theta(3\cos\chi\sin\phi - \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{ca}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi + \sin^2\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZY} = & -\beta_{ca}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& -\beta_{bca}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{aaa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{bba}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)] \\
& - \beta_{ca}[\cos^3\theta\sin\chi\cos\phi + \cos^2\theta\cos\chi\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZY} = (1/4)\beta_{ca}\{ & 2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{bca}[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) - 2(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{aaa}[\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{bba}\{\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta[2\sin\phi + \cos 2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)]\} \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{ca}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{XZY} = (1/4)\beta_{ca}\{ & 2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{bca}[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) - 2(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{aaa}[\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{bba}\{\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta[2\sin\phi + \cos 2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)]\} \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{ca}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(pss) $\chi_{XY} = -(1/4)\beta_{ca}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{ [2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)]\sin2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin3\chi\cos2\phi)\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{aaa}\{[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos3\chi\cos3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi - 3\sin3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - 4(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin3\chi\sin3\phi)] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{bba}\{[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos3\chi\cos3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin3\chi\sin3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cca}\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\cos\phi + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\sin\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYY} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{ 2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos2\phi\cos2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)(1 + \cos2\phi)] \\
& \quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin2\chi\sin2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{ 2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos2\chi]\sin2\phi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos2\phi]\sin2\chi\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aaa}\{ \sin\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi)\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bba}\{ -\sin\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin3\phi)\} \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{cca}\{ (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)\cos\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi\sin\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(sss) \quad \chi_{YYY} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{ [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)(1 + \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(1 - \cos2\phi)] \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{bca}\{ [4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)]\sin2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\cos2\phi\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{aaa}\{ [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(3\sin\chi\cos\phi - \sin3\chi\cos3\phi) \\
& \quad + 3\sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - 4(3\cos\chi\sin\phi - \cos3\chi\sin3\phi)] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{bba}\{ [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin3\chi\cos3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) - 4(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos3\chi\sin3\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{cca}\{ (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)\cos\phi + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\sin\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

[面外 (b₂) 振動、b 軸に沿った振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(ppp) \quad \chi_{xxx} = & -(1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{ [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)(1 - \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(1 + \cos2\phi)] \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{ [\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)]\sin2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\cos2\phi\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{abb}\{ [-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos3\chi\sin3\phi) \\
& \quad + 4(3\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin3\chi\cos3\phi) - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(\cos\phi + \cos3\phi)] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{bbb}\{ [-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(3\cos\chi\sin\phi - \cos3\chi\sin3\phi) \\
& \quad + 4(\sin\chi\cos\phi - \sin3\chi\cos3\phi) - 3\sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{ [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)\sin\phi + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{abb}\{ [-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos3\chi\cos3\phi) \\
& \quad - 4(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin3\chi\sin3\phi) + 3\sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(\sin\phi - \sin3\phi)] \\
\chi_{xzz} = & (1/2)\beta_{cbb}\{ (\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{cab}\{ (\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 - \cos2\phi)\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abb}\{ (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/4)\beta_{bbb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)] \\
& + \beta_{cb}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin\phi \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\sin\phi - \sin3\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & (1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 - \cos2\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{aab}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{bbb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)] \\
& + \beta_{cb}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin\phi \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\sin\phi - \sin3\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZZX} = & \beta_{cbb}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 - \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& + \beta_{cab}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi(1 + \cos2\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{aab}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{bbb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)] \\
& - \beta_{cb}\cos^3\theta\cos\chi\sin\phi \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZZX} = & (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos2\chi\cos2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(1 - \cos2\phi)] \\
& - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin2\chi\sin2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos2\chi]\sin2\phi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos2\phi]\sin2\chi\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aab}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bbb}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi\cos\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abb}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)(\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi\sin3\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} = & (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos2\chi\cos2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(1 - \cos2\phi)] \\
& - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin2\chi\sin2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos2\chi]\sin2\phi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos2\phi]\sin2\chi\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aab}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bbb}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi\cos\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abb}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)(\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi\sin3\phi] \\
\chi_{XXX} = & -(1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(1 - \cos2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi(1 - \cos2\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aab}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bbb}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos2\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{c_{cb}}\sin^3\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{a_{bb}}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & \beta_{c_{bb}}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) \\
& + \beta_{c_{cb}}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{a_{ab}}\sin^3\theta(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{b_{bb}}\sin^3\theta(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) \\
& + \beta_{c_{cb}}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\phi \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{a_{bb}}\sin^3\theta(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} = & (1/4)\beta_{c_{bb}}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{c_{cb}}\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{a_{ab}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos^2\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{b_{bb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi + 3\cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + 4(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{c_{cb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{a_{bb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi - \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - 4\cos^2\theta(\cos\chi\sin\phi - \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi)] \\
\chi_{YZZ} = & -(1/2)\beta_{c_{bb}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{c_{cb}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{a_{ab}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{b_{bb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)] \\
& + \beta_{c_{cb}}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin\phi \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{a_{bb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)] \\
\chi_{YZX} = & (1/4)\beta_{c_{bb}}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{c_{cb}}[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + 2\cos^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)] \\
& - (1/8)\beta_{a_{ab}}\{(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta[2\cos\phi - \cos 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)]\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{b_{bb}}[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) + \sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{c_{cb}}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{a_{bb}}[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + \sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\phi + \cos 2\chi\sin 3\phi)] \\
\chi_{YXX} = & (1/2)\beta_{c_{bb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{c_{cb}}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{a_{ab}}[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + \sin\theta\sin 2\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/8)\beta_{bbb}[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) + \sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{c,b}\sin^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin\phi \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{abb}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{c,b}\{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{c,b}\{(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta[2\sin\chi - (\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi]\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{a,b}\{-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(3\cos\chi\sin\phi - \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + 3\sin 3\chi)(\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(3\sin\chi\cos\phi - \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi)\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{b,b}\{-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi - 3\sin 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi)\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{c,b}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi + \sin^2\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{a,b}\{-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi)\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{c,b}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& \quad - (1/2)\beta_{c,b}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)\} \\
& \quad + (1/8)\beta_{a,b}\{\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)\} \\
& \quad + (1/8)\beta_{b,b}\{\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)\} \\
& \quad + (1/2)\beta_{c,b}\sin^3\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi \\
& \quad + (1/4)\beta_{a,b}\{-\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XYX} &= (1/4)\beta_{c,b}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{c,b}\{[2\sin\theta\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{a,b}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos^2\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi)\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{b,b}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi + 3\cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + 4(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi)\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{c,b}\{-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin\phi + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos\phi\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{a,b}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi - \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - 4(\cos\chi\sin\phi - \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi)\} \\
\chi_{ZYZ} &= -(1/2)\beta_{c,b}\{(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& \quad - (1/2)\beta_{c,b}\{(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{a,b}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi)\} \\
& \quad + (1/4)\beta_{b,b}\{-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)\} \\
& \quad + \beta_{c,b}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin\phi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (1/2)\beta_{abb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)] \\
\chi_{XYZ} = & (1/2)\beta_{cbb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aab}[\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bbb}[\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{cbb}\sin^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin\phi \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{abb}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZYX} = & (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{cab}[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + 2(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi)] \\
& - (1/8)\beta_{aab}\{(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta[2\cos 2\phi - \cos 2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi)]\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bbb}[\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{cab}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abb}[\sin\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\phi + \cos 2\chi\sin 3\phi)]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YXY} = & - (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{[2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi\cos 2\phi)\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{aab}[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos^2\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{bbb}[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi - 3\sin 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + 4(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cab}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{abb}[-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi + \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - 4\cos^2\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi + \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZYX} = & (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\} \\
& - (1/8)\beta_{aab}[\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bbb}[\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{cab}[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\cos\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abb}[\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 3\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} = (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta[2\cos\chi - (\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)\cos2\phi]\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{aab}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(3\sin\chi\sin\phi + \sin3\chi\sin3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(3\cos\chi\cos\phi + \cos3\chi\cos3\phi)\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{bbb}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(3\sin\chi\sin\phi + \sin3\chi\sin3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + 4(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos3\chi\cos3\phi)\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\sin\phi + \sin^2\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)\cos\phi\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{abb}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin3\chi\cos3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos3\chi\sin3\phi)\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} = & \beta_{cbb}\{-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 - \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin2\phi\} \\
& - \beta_{cab}\{(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi(1 + \cos2\phi)\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{aab}\{-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(3\cos\phi + \cos3\phi)\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{bbb}\{-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)\} \\
& + \beta_{cab}\{-\cos^3\theta\sin\chi\sin\phi + \cos^2\theta\cos\chi\cos\phi\} \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abb}\{-(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi)\} \\
\chi_{ZXY} = & (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos2\phi]\sin2\chi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos2\chi]\sin2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2\cos^3\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)(1 + \cos2\phi) - 2\cos^2\theta(1 - \cos2\chi\cos2\phi)\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aab}\{-(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta[2\cos\phi + \cos2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos3\phi)]\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bbb}\{[\sin\theta\sin2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{cab}\{(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi\sin\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)\cos\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abb}\{[\sin\theta\sin2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin3\phi)]\} \\
\chi_{XZY} = & (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\phi) + \cos\theta\cos2\phi]\sin2\chi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos2\chi]\sin2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2\cos^3\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)(1 + \cos2\phi) - 2\cos^2\theta(1 + \cos2\chi\cos2\phi)\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aab}\{-(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta[2\cos\phi + \cos2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos3\phi)]\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bbb}\{[\sin\theta\sin2\chi(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{cab}\{(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi\sin\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta(1 + \cos2\chi)\cos\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abb}\{[\sin\theta\sin2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos3\phi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos2\chi(\sin\phi - \sin3\phi)]\}
\end{aligned}$$

(pss) $\chi_{XY Y} = -(1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(1 - \cos2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)(1 + \cos2\phi)]$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin3\chi\sin2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{[2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)]\sin2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi\cos2\phi)\} \\
& - (1/16)\beta_{aab}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin3\phi) + 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos3\chi\sin3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin3\chi\cos3\phi)\} \\
& - (1/16)\beta_{bbb}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos3\chi\sin3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi - 3\sin3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos3\phi) - 4\cos^2\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin3\chi\cos3\phi)\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\sin\phi - \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\cos\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (1/8)\beta_{abb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\cos\chi\cos\phi + \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + 4\cos^2\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi + \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi)] \\
\chi_{ZYY} = & (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi\} \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{aab}[-\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{bbb}[\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{ccb}[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\cos\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abb}[\sin\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi + \cos 3\phi) + (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 3\phi] \\
\\
(sss) \quad \chi_{YYY} = & (1/4)\beta_{cbb}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cab}\{[4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{aab}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(\sin\phi + \sin 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi - \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi + 3\cos 3\phi) + 4(\cos\chi\cos\phi - \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/16)\beta_{bbb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(3\sin\phi - \sin 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\sin\phi + \sin 3\chi\sin 3\phi) \\
& \quad - 3\sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) + 4(\cos\chi\cos\phi + \cos 3\chi\cos 3\phi)] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{cab}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin\phi + \sin^2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos\phi] \\
& + (1/8)\beta_{abb}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(\cos\phi - \cos 3\phi) - 4\cos\theta(\sin\chi\cos\phi + \sin 3\chi\cos 3\phi) \\
& \quad + \sin^2\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(\sin\phi - 3\sin 3\phi) - 4(\cos\chi\sin\phi + \cos 3\chi\sin 3\phi)]
\end{aligned}$$