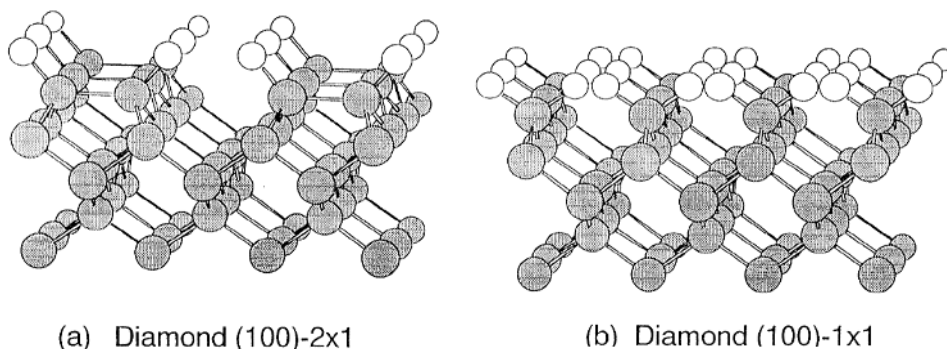


## CH<sub>2</sub>と平面 HCCH(C<sub>2v</sub>対称) 及びねじれ HCCH(C<sub>2</sub>対称) の SFG テンソル



### 1. 序論

水素化ダイヤモンド表面の CH 伸縮振動を例にとって、単結晶表面の化学結合からの SFG スペクトルの解析に有効な事項について記す。

最初に、水素化 C(100) 表面についてまとめておこう。一般に言われているのは、as cut 表面の C 原子から出ている 2 本のダングリングボンド (dangling bond) のうちの 1 本が隣の C 原子のダングリングボンドと単結合を形成して(再構成表面の形成) 残る 1 本が水素化する(上の図の (a)、以後、monohydride モデルと呼ぶ) というものである。しかし、as cut 表面のまま、2 本のダングリングボンドの両方が水素化することも(上の図の (b)、以後、dihydride モデルと呼ぶ) 考えとしては可能である。図から明らかのように、CH 結合に注目すると、前者では HCCH がユニットになり、後者では CH<sub>2</sub> がユニットになる。そして、これらのユニットが表面上での広がりを持つために、表面単位胞の対称性は裸の表面の対称性と異なる。本稿では、HCCH および CH<sub>2</sub> ユニットに付随する SFG テンソルについて考察する。

ダイヤモンド結晶の格子定数は 3.567 Å であるから、C—C 結合距離は 1.545 Å である。そして、表面に出ている C 原子間の距離は、as cut 表面で 2.51 Å である。再構成表面については、表面単位胞のサイズが 2.51 × 5.1 Å であるとの報告がある (R. E. Stallcup et al., *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **66**, 2331(1995))。再構成によって形成される C—C 結合の原子間隔を 2.0 Å と仮定すると、非結合炭素原子の間隔は 3.1 Å になる。

C—H 結合距離は 1.1~1.2 Å である。表面 CH<sub>2</sub> 基が図 (b) の配向を取っているときには、隣りあう CH<sub>2</sub> 基の H 原子の間隔が 0.7 Å 程度になる。また、表面 HCCH ユニットが図 (a) のような配向を取るときには、隣りあうユニットの H 原子間隔が 2 Å 程度になる (CH 結合が表面法線に対してなす角を 30° と仮定したときの値、これを 55° のままとするときにはもっと短い)。

ところで、水素原子の間には反発力働く。この反発力が働きはじめる距離の目安が H 原子のファンデルワールス半径で、その値は 1.20 Å である。よって、水素原子の中心の間の距離が 2.4 Å 程度以下になると、立体障害が働くはずである。図 (b) の状況がこれに該当することは明らかであろう。また、図 (a) のケースでも、隣りあう HCCH ユニットの H 原子の間隔がかなり短いから、立体障害の存在が十分疑われる。従って、立体障害を解消するために、表面 CH 結合の配向に何らかの歪みが生じる可能性が高い。

立体障害を解消するには、角を突き合わせている H 原子が、表面から等距離を保ったまま前後にずれ

た状態と、どちらか一方の H 原子が表面側に潜り、他方の H 原子が上方にずれた状態が考えられる。CH<sub>2</sub> 基で言えば、C<sub>2</sub> 軸周りの回転または分子面の傾斜による方法と、分子面に垂直な軸の周りでの回転である。また、HCCH 基で言えば、表面法線の周りでの CH 結合の回転、HCC 結合角の増減、あるいは、分子面の傾斜（平面を保つ）またはねじれ（分子面がよじれる）が考えられる。いずれにせよ、立体障害の解消は隣りあうユニットに属する CH 結合の間で行われる。これによってユニットに生じる変化には、表面の上でのユニットの並び方も絡むはずである。

HCCH ユニットの対称性について考えると、C<sub>2v</sub> 対称と C<sub>2</sub> 対称が考えられる。C<sub>2v</sub> 対称は、H 原子が立体障害を受けない場合、そして、立体障害による「逃げ」が分子面が平面のまま、表面に対する傾斜がユニットごとに互い違いになっているときのものである。これに対して C<sub>2</sub> 対称は、「逃げ」に際して生じる左右の CH 結合のずれが、もともとの HCCH 面に関して反対方向になるときのものである。

CH<sub>2</sub> ユニットの、3 原子分子の特性として平面のままである。そして、2 個の H 原子は等価であるから、C<sub>2v</sub> 対称が保たれる。

## 2. 分子固定座標系と空間固定座標系

### 1. 分子に固定した座標系：(abc) 系と表す。

CH<sub>2</sub> 基では、C<sub>2</sub> 対称軸に沿って外向きに c 軸を取り、分子面内に a 軸を取る。

HCCH 基では、C<sub>2</sub> 対称軸に沿って外向きに c 軸をとり、平面形 (C<sub>2v</sub> 対称) では分子面内に a 軸を、ねじれ形 (C<sub>2</sub> 対称) では 2 つの CCH 面を 2 等分する平面 (すなわち CCC 面) 上に a 軸を取る。

#### 2a. 表面に固定した座標系：(xyz) 系と表す。

#### 2b. 空間に固定した座標系：(XYZ) 系と表す。

### 3. 分子の配向：オイラー角 ( $\chi, \theta, \phi$ ) の定義を、分子固定 (abc) 系を表面固定 (xyz) 系に重ねるときのものとする。

用いるオイラー角 ( $\chi, \theta, \phi$ ) は、次のように表現される。

(1) 内部回転角  $\phi$ ：ac 面（ここで考えている CH<sub>2</sub> 基及び HCCH 基では分子面）の（表面に対する）ねじれ角である。c 軸まわりの回転で ac 面を表面と垂直にするために必要な回転角、あるいは a 軸が z 軸の ab 面への射影に重なるまでの回転角でもある。（a 軸に沿ったベクトルと x 軸に沿ったベクトルの内積がプラスになる方向で重ねる。）ac 面が表面に垂直なときには  $\phi = 0$  or  $\pi$  であり、ac 面が表面と向き合っているときには  $\phi = \pi/2$  or  $3\pi/2$  である。分子がランダムな内部回転角を取っている場合には  $\phi$  は  $0 \sim 2\pi$  の任意の値を等しいウェイトで取る。

(2) 傾き角・tilt 角  $\theta_{\text{tilt}}$ ：通常定義に合わせて、c 軸と外向きの法線 (-z) の間の角を傾き角と定義し、N 軸 (z 軸と c 軸の両方に垂直な直線、ab 面と xy 面の交線) まわりの回転で c 軸を外向きの法線に重ねる方向をプラス回転とする。z 軸は下向きの法線であるから、オイラー角  $\theta$  は  $\pi - \theta_{\text{tilt}}$  である。

(3) 面内配向角  $\chi_{\text{in-plane}}$  ( $\chi_{\text{ip}}$  と略記する)：z 軸まわりの回転で c 軸の xy 面への射影を x 軸に重ねるための回転角と定義する。ここでの z 軸の向きでは、x 軸の方向に見て射影が左側にあるときがプラスになる。z 軸を基板の内部に向けて取っているため、対応するオイラー角  $\chi$  は  $\pi/2 + \chi_{\text{ip}}$  である。分子の面内配向がランダムなときには、 $\chi_{\text{ip}}$  は  $0 \sim 2\pi$  の任意の値を等しいウェイトで取る。

### 3. 実験室固定 (XYZ) 系におけるテンソル成分

光の光路にあわせて定義される実験室固定 (XYZ) 座標系におけるテンソル成分を導く。(XYZ) 座標系は表面固定 (xyz) 座標系を z 軸のまわりに角  $\chi$  だけ回転したものであるとして、ファイル「表面の回転」を参照している。対称性によってゼロとなる成分 (分子固定系における) は除いて示す。

$\chi = 0^\circ, 180^\circ, 90^\circ, -90^\circ$

傾いた  $C_{2v}$  分子 (平面形 HCCH 基、 $CH_2$  基)

[ 対称伸縮振動 ]	$\chi = 0^\circ/180^\circ$	$\chi = 90^\circ$	$\chi = -90^\circ$
(ppp) $\chi_{XXX} =$	0	$[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\sin\tau$	$-(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\sin\tau$
$\chi_{ZZZ} =$	0	$(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau$	$-(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau$
$\chi_{XZX} =$	0	$-(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau$	$-(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau$
$\chi_{XXZ} =$	$\beta_{aac}\cos\tau$	$[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\cos\tau$	$[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\cos\tau$
$\chi_{ZZX} =$	0	$(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau$	$-(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau$
$\chi_{ZZX} =$	0	$[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}\sin\tau]$	$[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}\sin\tau]$
$\chi_{ZXX} =$	0	$-(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau$	$-(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau$
$\chi_{ZZZ} =$	$-(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\cos\tau$	$-(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\cos\tau$	$-(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\cos\tau$
(spp) $\chi_{YXX} =$	0	0	0
$\chi_{YZZ} = \pm(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau$		0	0
$\chi_{YZX} =$	0	0	0
$\chi_{YXZ} =$	0	0	0
(ssp) $\chi_{YYX} =$	0	$-\beta_{aac}\sin\tau$	$\beta_{aac}\sin\tau$
$\chi_{YYZ} =$	$\beta_{aac}\cos\tau$	$[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\cos\tau$	$[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\cos\tau$
(psp) $\chi_{XYX} =$	0	0	0
$\chi_{XYZ} =$	0	0	0
$\chi_{ZYZ} = \pm(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau$		0	0
$\chi_{ZYX} =$	0	0	0
(sps) $\chi_{YXY} =$	0	0	0
$\chi_{YZY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau$		0	0
(pps) $\chi_{XXY} = -(\pm)\beta_{aac}\sin\tau$		0	0
$\chi_{XZY} =$	0	0	0
$\chi_{ZZY} = -(\pm)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\sin\tau$	0	0	0
$\chi_{ZXY} =$	0	0	0
(pss) $\chi_{XYX} =$	0	0	0
$\chi_{ZYY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau$		0	0
(sss) $\chi_{YYX} = \pm[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\sin\tau$	0	0	0

(3a-1)

$\chi = 0^\circ, 180^\circ, 90^\circ, -90^\circ$

傾いた  $C_{2v}$  分子 (平面形 HCCH 基、 $CH_2$  基)

[ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]		$\chi = 0^\circ/180^\circ$	$\chi = 90^\circ$	$\chi = -90^\circ$
(ppp)	$\chi_{xxx} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{xzz} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{zxz} =$	$\beta_{ca} \cos \tau$	0	0
	$\chi_{xxz} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{zxx} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{zzx} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{zxx} =$	$\beta_{ca} \cos \tau$	0	0
	$\chi_{zzz} =$	0	0	0
(spp)	$\chi_{yxx} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{yzz} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{yzx} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{yxx} =$	0	0	0
(ssp)	$\chi_{yyx} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{yyz} =$	0	0	0
(psp)	$\chi_{xyx} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{xyz} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{zyz} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{zyx} =$	0	0	0
(sps)	$\chi_{xyx} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{yzy} =$	0	$\beta_{ca} \cos \tau$	$\beta_{ca} \cos \tau$
(pps)	$\chi_{xxy} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{xzy} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{zzy} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{zxy} =$	0	0	0
(pss)	$\chi_{xyy} =$	0	0	0
	$\chi_{zyy} =$	0	$\beta_{ca} \cos \tau$	$\beta_{ca} \cos \tau$
(sss)	$\chi_{yyy} =$	0	0	0

(3a-2)

$\chi = 0^\circ, 180^\circ, 90^\circ, -90^\circ$

$C_2$  分子 (ねじれ形 HCCH 基)

[ 対称伸縮振動 ]	$\chi = 0^\circ/180^\circ$	$\chi = 90^\circ$	$\chi = -90^\circ$
(ppp) $\chi_{XXZ} =$	$\beta_{aac}$	$\beta_{bbc}$	$\beta_{bbc}$
$\chi_{ZZZ} =$	$\beta_{cca}$	$\beta_{cca}$	$\beta_{cca}$
(spp) $\chi_{YXZ} =$	$\beta_{abc}$	$-\beta_{abc}$	$-\beta_{abc}$
(ssp) $\chi_{YYZ} =$	$\beta_{bbc}$	$\beta_{aac}$	$\beta_{aac}$
(psp) $\chi_{XYZ} =$	$\beta_{abc}$	$-\beta_{abc}$	$-\beta_{abc}$
(sps) none			
(pps) none			
(pss) none			
(sss) none			

(3b-1)

[ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]	$\chi = 0^\circ/180^\circ$	$\chi = 90^\circ$	$\chi = -90^\circ$
(ppp) $\chi_{ZZX} =$	$\beta_{caa}$	$\beta_{cbb}$	$\beta_{cbb}$
$\chi_{ZXX} =$	$\beta_{caa}$	$\beta_{cbb}$	$\beta_{cbb}$
(spp) $\chi_{YZX} =$	$\beta_{bca}$	$-\beta_{cab}$	$-\beta_{cab}$
(ssp) none			
(psp) $\chi_{ZYX} =$	$\beta_{bca}$	$-\beta_{cab}$	$-\beta_{cab}$
(sps) $\chi_{YZY} =$	$\beta_{caa}$	$\beta_{cbb}$	$\beta_{cbb}$
(pps) $\chi_{XZY} =$	$\beta_{bca}$	$-\beta_{cab}$	$-\beta_{cab}$
$\chi_{ZXY} =$	$\beta_{bca}$	$-\beta_{cab}$	$-\beta_{cab}$
(pss) $\chi_{ZYY} =$	$\beta_{caa}$	$\beta_{cbb}$	$\beta_{cbb}$
(sss) $\chi_{YYY} =$	0	0	0

(3b-2)

$\chi = 45^\circ, -45^\circ, 135^\circ, -135^\circ$

傾いた  $C_{2v}$  分子 (平面形 HCCH 基、 $CH_2$  基)

[ 対称伸縮振動 ]

$\chi = \pm 45^\circ$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{XXX} = \pm(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{XZZ} = \pm(\sqrt{2}/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau \\
 & \chi_{XZX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & \chi_{XXZ} = (1/2)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} + \beta_{aac})]\sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{ZZX} = \pm(\sqrt{2}/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau \\
 & \chi_{ZZX} = -(\pm)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{ZXX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & \chi_{ZZZ} = -[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\cos\tau \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{YXX} = \pm(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{YZZ} = (\sqrt{2}/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau \\
 & \chi_{YZX} = \pm(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & \chi_{YXZ} = \pm(1/2)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{YYX} = \pm(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{YYZ} = (1/2)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} + \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{XYX} = (\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{XYZ} = (\pm 1/2)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau \\
 & \chi_{ZYZ} = (\sqrt{2}/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau \\
 & \chi_{ZYX} = \pm(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{YXY} = \pm(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{YZY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \chi_{XXY} = (\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{XZY} = -(\pm 1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & \chi_{ZZY} = -(\sqrt{2}/2)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{ZXY} = -(\pm 1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{XYX} = \pm(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{ZYY} = -(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{YYX} = (\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau
 \end{aligned}$$

$\chi = \pm 135^\circ$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \pm(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & \pm(\sqrt{2}/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau \\
 & -(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & (1/2)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} + \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau \\
 & \pm(\sqrt{2}/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau \\
 & -(\pm)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\sin\tau \\
 & -(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & -[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\cos\tau \\
 & \pm(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & (\sqrt{2}/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau \\
 & -\pm(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & -(\pm 1/2)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau \\
 & \pm(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & (1/2)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} + \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau \\
 & -(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & -(\pm 1/2)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau \\
 & -(\sqrt{2}/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau \\
 & -(\pm 1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & \pm(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & -(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & -(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & (\pm 1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & (\sqrt{2}/2)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\sin\tau \\
 & (\pm 1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & \pm(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau \\
 & -(1/2)(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau \\
 & -(\sqrt{2}/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau
 \end{aligned}$$

(3a-3)

$\chi = 45^\circ, -45^\circ, 135^\circ, -135^\circ$

傾いた  $C_{2v}$  分子 (平面形 HCCH 基、 $CH_2$  基)

[ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]	$\chi = \pm 45^\circ$	$\chi = \pm 135^\circ$
(ppp) $\chi_{xxx} =$	0	0
$\chi_{zzz} =$	0	0
$\chi_{xzx} =$	$(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$	$(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$
$\chi_{xxz} =$	0	0
$\chi_{zxx} =$	0	0
$\chi_{zzx} =$	0	0
$\chi_{zxx} =$	$(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$	$(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$
$\chi_{zzz} =$	0	0
(spp) $\chi_{yxx} =$	$(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$	$-(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$
$\chi_{yzz} =$	0	0
$\chi_{yzx} =$	$-(\pm 1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$	$\pm(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$
$\chi_{yyz} =$	0	0
(ssp) $\chi_{yyx} =$	$\pm(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$	$\pm(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$
$\chi_{yyz} =$	0	0
(psp) $\chi_{xyx} =$	$(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$	$-(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$
$\chi_{xyy} =$	0	0
$\chi_{zyz} =$	0	0
$\chi_{zyx} =$	$-(\pm 1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$	$\pm(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$
(sps) $\chi_{xyx} =$	$\pm(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$	$\pm(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$
$\chi_{zyy} =$	$(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$	$(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$
(pps) $\chi_{xxy} =$	$(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$	$-(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$
$\chi_{xzy} =$	$-(\pm 1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$	$\pm(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$
$\chi_{zzy} =$	0	0
$\chi_{zxy} =$	$-(\pm 1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$	$\pm(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$
(pss) $\chi_{xyy} =$	$\pm(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$	$\pm(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$
$\chi_{zyy} =$	$(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$	$(1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\tau$
(sss) $\chi_{yyy} =$	$(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$	$-(\sqrt{2}/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\tau$

(3a-4)

$\chi = 45^\circ, -45^\circ, 135^\circ, -135^\circ$

$C_2$  分子 (ねじれ形 HCCH 基)

[ 対称伸縮振動 ]	$\chi = \pm 45^\circ$	$\chi = \pm 135^\circ$
(ppp) $\chi_{XXZ} =$	$(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} \pm 2\beta_{abc})$	$(1/2)[\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - (\pm)2\beta_{abc}]$
$\chi_{ZZZ} =$	$\beta_{cc}$	$\beta_{cc}$
(spp) $\chi_{YXZ} =$	$-(\pm)(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})$	$\pm(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})$
(ssp) $\chi_{YYZ} =$	$(1/2)[\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - (\pm)2\beta_{abc}]$	$(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} \pm 2\beta_{abc})$
(psp) $\chi_{XYZ} =$	$-(\pm)(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})$	$\pm(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})$
(sps) none		
(pps) none		
(pss) none		
(sss) none		

(3b-3)

[ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]	$\chi = \pm 45^\circ$	$\chi = \pm 135^\circ$
(ppp) $\chi_{ZZX} =$	$(1/2)[(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) \pm (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca})]$	$(1/2)[(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) - (\pm)(\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca})]$
$\chi_{XXZ} =$	$(1/2)[(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) \pm (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca})]$	$(1/2)[(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) - (\pm)(\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca})]$
(spp) $\chi_{YZX} =$	$-(\pm)(1/2)(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})$	$\pm(1/2)(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})$
(ssp) none		
(psp) $\chi\chi_{ZYX} =$	$-(\pm)1/2)(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})$	$\pm(1/2)(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})$
(sps) $\chi_{ZZY} =$	$(1/2)[(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) - (\pm)(\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca})]$	$(1/2)[(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) \pm (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca})]$
(pps) $\chi_{XZY} =$	$-(\pm)1/2)(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})$	$\pm(1/2)(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})$
$\chi_{ZXY} =$	$-(\pm)1/2)(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})$	$\pm(1/2)(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})$
(pss) $\chi_{ZYY} =$	$(1/2)[(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) - (\pm)(\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca})]$	$(1/2)[(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) \pm (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca})]$
(sss) $\chi_{YYZ} =$	0	0

(3b-4)



傾いた  $C_{2v}$  分子 (平面形 HCCH 基、 $CH_2$  基) -1

(一般式)

[ 対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{XXX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\sin\tau\sin^3\chi - \beta_{aac}\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{XZZ} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{XZX} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{XXZ} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\cos\tau\sin^2\chi + \beta_{aac}\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZZX} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZZX} = -[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}\sin\tau]\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZXX} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZZZ} = -[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\cos\tau \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{YXX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{YZZ} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{YZX} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{YXZ} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{YYX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi - \beta_{aac}\sin\tau\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{YYZ} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\cos\tau\sin^2\chi + \beta_{aac}\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{XYX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{XYZ} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZYZ} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZYX} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{YXY} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{YZY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \chi_{XXY} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi - \beta_{aac}\sin\tau\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{XZY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZZY} = -[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\sin\tau\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZXY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{XYX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZYY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{YYX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\sin\tau\cos^3\chi - \beta_{aac}\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi
 \end{aligned} \tag{3a-5}$$

傾いた  $C_{2v}$  分子 (平面形 HCCH 基、 $CH_2$  基) -2

(一般式)

[ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxx} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{xzz} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{xzx} = \beta_{\text{caai}} \cos \tau \cos^2 \chi \\
 & \chi_{xxz} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{zxx} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{zzx} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{zxx} = \beta_{\text{caai}} \cos \tau \cos^2 \chi \\
 & \chi_{zzz} = 0 \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yxx} = 2\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \tau \sin^2 \chi \cos \chi \\
 & \chi_{yzz} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{yzx} = -\beta_{\text{caai}} \cos \tau \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
 & \chi_{yxz} = 0 \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{yyx} = 2\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \tau \sin \chi \cos^2 \chi \\
 & \chi_{yyz} = 0 \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{xyx} = 2\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \tau \sin^2 \chi \cos \chi \\
 & \chi_{xyz} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{zyz} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{zyx} = -\beta_{\text{caai}} \cos \tau \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{yxy} = 2\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \tau \sin \chi \cos^2 \chi \\
 & \chi_{zyy} = \beta_{\text{caai}} \cos \tau \sin^2 \chi \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \chi_{xxy} = 2\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \tau \sin^2 \chi \cos \chi \\
 & \chi_{xzy} = -\beta_{\text{caai}} \cos \tau \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
 & \chi_{zzy} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{zxy} = -\beta_{\text{caai}} \cos \tau \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{xyy} = 2\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \tau \sin \chi \cos^2 \chi \\
 & \chi_{zyy} = \beta_{\text{caai}} \cos \tau \sin^2 \chi \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{yyy} = -2\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin \tau \sin^2 \chi \cos \chi
 \end{aligned} \tag{3a-6}$$

## C<sub>2</sub> 分子 (ねじれ形 HCCH 基)

### (一般式)

#### [ 対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXZ} &= \beta_{aac} \cos^2 \chi + \beta_{bbc} \sin^2 \chi + 2\beta_{abc} \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
 \chi_{ZZZ} &= \beta_{ccc} \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc}) \sin \chi \cos \chi + \beta_{abc} (\cos^2 \chi - \sin^2 \chi) \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= \beta_{aac} \sin^2 \chi + \beta_{bbc} \cos^2 \chi - 2\beta_{abc} \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XYZ} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc}) \sin \chi \cos \chi + \beta_{abc} (\cos^2 \chi - \sin^2 \chi) \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad &\text{none} \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
 \end{aligned} \tag{3b-5}$$

#### [ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXZ} &= \beta_{caa} \cos^2 \chi + \beta_{cbb} \sin^2 \chi + (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca}) \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
 \chi_{ZXX} &= \beta_{caa} \cos^2 \chi + \beta_{cbb} \sin^2 \chi + (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca}) \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YZX} &= -(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) \sin \chi \cos \chi + (\beta_{bca} \cos^2 \chi - \beta_{cab} \sin^2 \chi) \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{ZYX} &= -(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) \sin \chi \cos \chi + (\beta_{bca} \cos^2 \chi - \beta_{cab} \sin^2 \chi) \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YZY} &= \beta_{caa} \sin^2 \chi + \beta_{cbb} \cos^2 \chi - (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca}) \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XZY} &= -(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) \sin \chi \cos \chi + (\beta_{bca} \cos^2 \chi - \beta_{cab} \sin^2 \chi) \\
 \chi_{ZXY} &= -(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) \sin \chi \cos \chi + (\beta_{bca} \cos^2 \chi - \beta_{cab} \sin^2 \chi) \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{ZYY} &= \beta_{caa} \sin^2 \chi + \beta_{cbb} \cos^2 \chi - (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca}) \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYY} &= 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{3b-6}$$

## 4. 分子固定 (abc) 系および表面固定 (xyz) 系におけるテンソル成分

対称性の考察から、C<sub>2v</sub> 対称を持つ分子 (CH<sub>2</sub> 基と平面形 HCCH 基) で値を持つテンソル成分は、 $\beta_{aac}$ 、 $\beta_{bbc}$ 、 $\beta_{ccc}$ 、 $\beta_{caa} = \beta_{aca}$ 、 $\beta_{cbb} = \beta_{cbb}$  である。また、C<sub>2</sub> 対称を持つ分子 (ねじれ形 HCCH 基) で値を持つテンソル成分は、 $\beta_{aac}$ 、 $\beta_{bbc}$ 、 $\beta_{ccc}$ 、 $\beta_{abc} = \beta_{bac}$ 、 $\beta_{caa} = \beta_{aca}$ 、 $\beta_{bca} = \beta_{cba}$ 、 $\beta_{cbb} = \beta_{cbb}$ 、 $\beta_{cab} = \beta_{acb}$  である。

典型的な配向について、表面固定系でのテンソル成分を求めておこう。なお、一般的な配向に対する表式を付録 A に記してあるので、個別のオイラー角を当てはめれば以下で示す表式が求まる。

なお、下で出てくる  $\tau$  は、分子面 (ac 面) と表面 (xy 面) の間の 2 面角である。

### 4a. 傾いた平面形 HCCH 基

分子面 [ac 面] が表面から角  $\tau$  だけ傾いているとして、2 つある傾き方に対するオイラー角は (ファイル「オイラー角」の (Eu-4) 式を参照して) 次のようになる。

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_z(\chi = -\pi/2) R_y(\theta = -\tau) R_c(\phi = \pi/2), \quad R_z(\chi = -\pi/2) R_y(\theta = +\tau) R_c(\phi = \pi/2), \quad \tau = \pi/2 - \theta \\
 \sin \chi = -1, \quad \sin 2\chi = 0, \quad \sin 3\chi = +1 \quad \cos \chi = 0, \quad \cos 2\chi = -1, \quad \cos 3\chi = 0 \\
 \sin \phi = +1, \quad \sin 2\phi = 0, \quad \sin 3\phi = -1 \quad \cos \phi = 0, \quad \cos 2\phi = -1, \quad \cos 3\phi = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sin\theta = -(\pm)\sin\tau, \quad \cos\theta = \cos\tau \quad (4a-1)$$

(隣り合う HCCH 基は交互に  $-\tau$  と  $+\tau$  を取る。)

により、

[ 対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxz} = \beta_{aac} \cos\tau \\
 & \chi_{zzz} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc}) \cos^3\tau + \beta_{bbc} \cos\tau \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yzz} = \pm(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})(\sin\tau - \sin^3\tau) \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{yyz} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc}) \cos^3\tau + \beta_{ccc} \cos\tau \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{zyz} = \pm(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})(\sin\tau - \sin^3\tau) \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{yzy} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\tau - \cos^3\tau) \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \chi_{xxy} = -(\pm)\beta_{aac} \sin\tau \\
 & \chi_{zzy} = -(\pm)\beta_{bbc} \sin^3\tau - (\pm)\beta_{ccc}(\sin\tau - \sin^3\tau) \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{zyy} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\tau - \cos^3\tau) \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{yyy} = -(\pm)\beta_{bbc}(\sin\tau - \sin^3\tau) - (\pm)\beta_{ccc} \sin^3\tau
 \end{aligned} \quad (4a-2)$$

[ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{zxx} = \beta_{caa} \cos\tau \\
 & \chi_{xxz} = \beta_{caa} \cos\tau \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yxx} = -(\pm)\beta_{caa} \sin\tau \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -(\pm)\beta_{caa} \sin\tau \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \text{none}
 \end{aligned} \quad (4a-3)$$

#### 4b. ねじれ形 HCCH 基

ねじれ形 HCCH 基では、ac 面が xz 面と重なる。

$$R_z(\chi = 0)R_b(0)R_c(\phi = 0), \quad \tau = 0 \quad (4b-1)$$

により、下を得る。

[ 対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxz} = \beta_{aac} \\
 & \chi_{zzz} = \beta_{ccc} \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yzz} = \beta_{abc} \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{yyz} = \beta_{bbc} \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{xyz} = \beta_{abc} \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \text{none}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
(\text{pss}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{sss}) & \text{none}
\end{array}
\tag{4b-2}$$

[ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{array}{ll}
(\text{ppp}) & \chi_{zxx} = \beta_{caa} \\
& \chi_{xzx} = \beta_{caa} \\
(\text{spp}) & \chi_{yzy} = \beta_{bca} \\
(\text{ssp}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) & \chi_{zyx} = \beta_{bca} \\
(\text{sps}) & \chi_{yzy} = \beta_{cbb} \\
(\text{pps}) & \chi_{zxy} = \beta_{cab} \\
& \chi_{xzy} = \beta_{cab} \\
(\text{pss}) & \chi_{zyy} = \beta_{cbb} \\
(\text{sss}) & \text{none}
\end{array}
\tag{4b-3}$$

## 5. 表面固定 (xyz) 系における CH<sub>2</sub> 基のテンソル成分

### 5a. ねじれた CH<sub>2</sub> 基

立体障害を解消するために C<sub>2</sub> 軸まわりで角  $\gamma$  だけねじれるとき、ファイル「オイラー角」の (Eu-1) 式により下式が得られる。

$$\begin{array}{l}
R_z(\chi = \gamma) R_b(\theta = 0) R_c(\phi = 0), \quad R_z(\chi = -\gamma) R_b(\theta = 0) R_c(\phi = 0), \quad \tau = \pi/2 \\
\sin\chi = \sin\gamma, \quad \sin 2\chi = \sin 2\gamma, \quad \sin 3\chi = \sin 3\gamma \quad \cos\chi = \cos\gamma, \quad \cos 2\chi = -\cos 2\gamma, \quad \cos 3\chi = \cos 3\gamma \\
\sin\phi = 0, \quad \sin 2\phi = 0, \quad \sin 3\phi = 0 \quad \cos\phi = 1, \quad \cos 2\phi = 1, \quad \cos 3\phi = 1
\end{array}
\tag{5a-1}$$

( $\sin\gamma/-\sin\gamma$ )、( $\sin 2\gamma/-\sin 2\gamma$ )、( $\sin 3\gamma/-\sin 3\gamma$ ) pairs

(隣り合う CH<sub>2</sub> 基はともに  $+\gamma$  または  $-\gamma$  のどちらかを取り、互い違いにはならない。)

により、

[ 対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{array}{ll}
(\text{ppp}) & \chi_{xxx} = (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\chi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\chi)] \\
& \chi_{zzz} = \beta_{ccc} \\
(\text{spp}) & \chi_{yzy} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{ssp}) & \chi_{yyz} = (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 - \cos 2\chi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 + \cos 2\chi)] \\
(\text{psp}) & \chi_{xyz} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{sps}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{pps}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{sss}) & \text{none}
\end{array}
\tag{5a-2}$$

[ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{array}{ll}
(\text{ppp}) & \chi_{zxx} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& \chi_{xzx} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}(1 + \cos 2\chi)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yzx} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{zyx} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{yzy} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{zxy} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin 2\chi \\
&\chi_{xzy} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{zyy} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}}(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{5a-3}$$

### 5b. のけぞった CH<sub>2</sub> 基

分子面が xz 面から角  $\theta$  だけ  $\pm y$  軸方向にのけぞることで立体障害を解消しているときには、ファイエル「オイラー角」の (Eu-2a) 式により下しきが得られる。

$$\begin{aligned}
R_z(\chi = -\pi/2)R_{b'}(-\theta)R_c(\phi = \pi/2), \quad R_z(\chi = -\pi/2)R_{b'}(\theta)R_c(\phi = \pi/2), \quad \tau = \pi/2 - \theta \\
\sin\chi = -1, \sin 2\chi = 0, \sin 3\chi = +1 \quad \cos\chi = 0, \cos 2\chi = -1, \cos 3\chi = 0 \\
\sin\phi = +1, \sin 2\phi = 0, \sin 3\phi = -1 \quad \cos\phi = 0, \cos 2\phi = -1, \cos 3\phi = 0 \\
\sin\theta = -(\pm)\cos\tau, \cos\theta = \sin\tau \\
(\sin\theta/-\sin\theta) \text{ pair} \\
(\text{隣り合う CH}_2 \text{ 基は交互に } +\theta \text{ と } -\theta \text{ をとる。})
\end{aligned} \tag{5b-1}$$

により、

#### [ 対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= \beta_{\text{aac}}\cos\theta \\
&\chi_{zzz} = \beta_{\text{bbc}}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{\text{cc\alpha}}\cos^3\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yzz} &= (\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{cc\alpha}})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{yyz} &= (\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{cc\alpha}})\cos^3\theta + \beta_{\text{cc\alpha}}\cos\theta \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{zyz} &= (\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{cc\alpha}})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{yzy} &= -(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{cc\alpha}})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{xxy} &= -\beta_{\text{aac}}\sin\theta \\
&\chi_{zzy} = -(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{cc\alpha}})\sin^3\theta - \beta_{\text{cc\alpha}}\sin\theta \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{zyy} &= -(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{cc\alpha}})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{yyy} &= -\beta_{\text{bbc}}\sin\theta + (\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{cc\alpha}})\sin^3\theta
\end{aligned} \tag{5b-2}$$

#### [ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{zxx} &= \beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\theta \\
&\chi_{xzx} = \beta_{\text{caai}}\cos\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= -\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin\theta \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{xyx} &= -\beta_{\text{caai}}\sin\theta \\
(\text{sps}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned}$$

(pps)	none	
(pss)	none	
(sss)	none	(5b-3)

#### 5d. z 軸まわりにねじれてからうしろにのけぞった CH<sub>2</sub> 基

分子面が z 軸まわりに  $\gamma$  だけねじれると同時に xz 面から角  $\theta$  だけ  $\pm y$  軸方向にのけぞっているとき、  
ファイル「オイラー角」の (Eu-3a) 式により下式が得られる。

$$\begin{aligned}
\sin\chi &= -1, \sin 2\chi = 0, \sin 3\chi = -1 & \cos\chi &= 0, \cos 2\chi = -1, \cos 3\chi = 0, \\
\sin\phi &= \cos\gamma = \cos\tau/\sin\theta, & \sin 2\phi &= \sin 2\gamma = 2\cos\tau \sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}/\sin^2\theta, \\
\cos\phi &= \sin\gamma = \sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}/\sin\theta, & \cos 2\phi &= -\cos 2\gamma = (\sin^2\theta - 2\cos^2\tau)/\sin^2\theta, \\
1 + \cos 2\phi &= 1 - \cos 2\gamma = 2(\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau)/\sin^2\theta, & 1 - \cos\phi &= 1 + \cos 2\gamma = 2\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta & (5d-1) \\
&\text{either } (\sin\gamma, \sin 2\gamma, \sin 3\gamma) \text{ set or } (-\sin 2\gamma, -\sin 2\gamma, -\sin 3\gamma) \text{ set} \\
&(\sin\theta / -\sin\theta) \text{ pair} \\
&(\text{隣り合う CH}_2 \text{ 基は同じく } +\gamma \text{ または } -\gamma \text{ のどちらかを取り、} \theta \text{ の符号が交互に交代する。})
\end{aligned}$$

により、

#### [ 対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{zzz} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{xzz} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{xxz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 + \cos 2\phi)]\cos\theta \\
\chi_{zzz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 + \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{ccc}\cos^3\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= (1/4)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\sin^3\theta + (1/2)\beta_{ccc}\sin^3\theta - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{yzz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - \beta_{ccc}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
\chi_{yxz} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\cos^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{yyx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{yyz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\cos^3\theta + \beta_{ccc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{xyx} &= (1/4)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\sin^3\theta + (1/2)\beta_{ccc}\sin^3\theta - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{zyz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - \beta_{ccc}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{yzy} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{ccc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{xxy} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(1 - \cos 2\phi) - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta \\
\chi_{zzy} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\sin^3\theta - \beta_{ccc}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{zyy} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{ccc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{yyy} &= (1/4)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\sin^3\theta - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta - (1/2)\beta_{ccc}\sin^3\theta & (5d-2)
\end{aligned}$$

#### [ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxx} = -\beta_{\text{caa}} \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{zxx} = \beta_{\text{caa}} \cos\theta \\
& \chi_{xxz} = \beta_{\text{caa}} \cos\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yzz} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad & \text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad & \text{none} \\
(\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{xyy} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}} \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 2\phi \\
(\text{pps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{xyy} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}} \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 2\phi \\
(\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{yyy} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{caa}}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)]
\end{aligned} \tag{5d-3}$$

## 付録 A C(100) 面の dihydride および monohydride pair の SFG テンソル

分子固定 (abc) 系がオイラー角  $(\chi, \theta, \phi)$  によって空間固定 (XYZ) 系に重なるものとして、(XYZ) 系でのテンソル成分を求めると下のようになる。

### CH<sub>2</sub> 基および平面 HCCH 基 (C<sub>2v</sub> 対称)

[ 対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxx} = -(1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& \quad + (1/8)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}} - 2\beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) \\
& \quad + (1/8)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& \quad \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{xzz} & = (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}} - 2\beta_{\text{ccc}})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
& \quad + (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zxx} & = (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}} - 2\beta_{\text{ccc}})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
& \quad + (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zzx} & = -(1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& \quad + (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}} - 2\beta_{\text{ccc}})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
& \quad - (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})\sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{xzx} & = -(1/4)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}} - 2\beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& \quad - (1/4)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zxx} & = -(1/4)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}} - 2\beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& \quad - (1/4)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{xxx} & = (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}})\cos\theta \\
& \quad - (1/4)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}} - 2\beta_{\text{ccc}})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& \quad - (1/4)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{zzz} & = (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}})\cos\theta \\
& \quad - (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}} - 2\beta_{\text{ccc}})\cos^3\theta \\
& \quad + (1/2)(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi \\
(\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yxx} = -(1/8)(\beta_{\text{aac}} + \beta_{\text{bbc}} - 2\beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YXZ} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(ssp)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{YYX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

(psp)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XXY} = & -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XYZ} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(sps)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XXY} = & (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZY} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(pps)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XXY} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - \sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZY} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{XZY} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(pss)

$$\chi_{XYX} = (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYY} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(sss) \quad \chi_{YYY} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

[ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
(ppp) \quad \chi_{XXX} = & -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XZZ} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZZX} = \beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{ZXX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XZX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{XXZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(spp) \quad \chi_{YXX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{YZZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{YZX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - \\
& 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{YXZ} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(ssp) \quad \chi_{YYX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{YYZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(psp) \quad \chi_{XYX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{ZYZ} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{XYZ} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{ZYX} = & (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(sps) \quad \chi_{YXY} = & -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{ZY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi \cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(pps) \quad \chi_{XXY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{ZZY} = -\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZXY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XZY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{XY} = -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{ZYY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi \cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(sss) \quad \chi_{YY} = (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

## ねじれ HCCH 基 (C<sub>2</sub> 対称)

[ 対称伸縮振動 ]

$$(ppp) \quad \chi_{XXX} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{XZZ} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] + \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZZX} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] + \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\cos\chi\sin^3\theta\cos 2\phi - \beta_{abc}(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi$$

$$\chi_{XZX} = -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XXZ} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZZ} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\cos^3\theta \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi \\
& + \beta_{abc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
\\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} = & -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[2(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YXZ} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[4\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)]\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + \cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi\} \\
\\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XYX} = & -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abc}[2(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XYZ} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZYX} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\ &\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ &\quad + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi]\end{aligned}$$

(sps)

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YXY} &= (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ &\quad - (1/4)\beta_{abc}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\ \chi_{YZY} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]\end{aligned}$$

(pps)

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{XXY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\ &\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\ &\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - \sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\ &\quad \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ &\quad + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - 4\sin\theta\cos\chi]\sin 2\phi \\ &\quad \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\ &\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi \\ &\quad + \beta_{abc}\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{XZY} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\ &\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ &\quad + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZXY} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\ &\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ &\quad + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi]\end{aligned}$$

(pss)

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{XY Y} &= (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ &\quad - (1/4)\beta_{abc}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZYY} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ &\quad - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]\end{aligned}$$

(sss)

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YY Y} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\ &\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\ &\quad \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ &\quad + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\ &\quad \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\}\end{aligned}$$

[ 逆対称伸縮振動 ]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= -(1/4) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) [4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) [4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)] \cos 2\phi \\
 &\quad - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab}) [\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)] \sin 2\phi \\
 &\quad - 2\sin\theta \cos\theta (\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \cos 2\phi \} \\
 \chi_{XZZ} &= (1/2) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \cos 2\phi - \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \sin 2\phi] \} \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab}) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \sin 2\phi + \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \cos 2\phi] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab}) \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \} \\
 \chi_{ZXX} &= (1/2) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \cos 2\phi - \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \sin 2\phi] \} \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab}) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \sin 2\phi + \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \cos 2\phi] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab}) \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \} \\
 \chi_{ZZX} &= (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \cos\chi \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \cos 2\phi - \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab}) [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \sin 2\phi + \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \cos 2\phi] \\
 &\quad - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab}) \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi \sin 2\phi \\
 \chi_{XXZ} &= (1/4) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) [2\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) [2\cos\theta \cos 2\phi \cos 2\chi - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \cos 2\phi + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta) \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
 &\quad - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab}) [2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta \cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta) \cos 2\phi \sin 2\chi \} \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab}) \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \} \\
 \chi_{XZZ} &= (1/4) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) [2\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) [2\cos\theta \cos 2\phi \cos 2\chi - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \cos 2\phi + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta) \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
 &\quad - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab}) [2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta \cos 2\chi] \sin 2\phi + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta) \cos 2\phi \sin 2\chi \} \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab}) \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \} \\
 \chi_{XXZ} &= -(1/2) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) (1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) (1 + \cos 2\chi) \cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab}) [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) (1 + \cos 2\chi) \sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab}) \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \} \\
 \chi_{ZZZ} &= (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \cos 2\phi \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab}) (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \sin 2\phi \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= (1/4) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) [2\sin\theta \sin\chi - \sin^3\theta (\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) [(2\sin\theta \sin 3\chi - \sin^3\theta (\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)) \cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos 3\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
 &\quad - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab}) [\sin\theta (\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos 3\chi \cos 2\phi] \\
 &\quad - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab}) [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) (\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos 3\chi \cos 2\phi] \} \\
 \chi_{YZZ} &= -(1/2) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb}) (\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta) \sin\chi \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta) \cos 2\phi + \sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \sin 2\phi] \\
 &\quad + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab}) [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta) \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi - \sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \cos 2\phi] \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\} \\
\chi_{YZX} = & (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - (\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2\cos^3\theta\cos 2\phi\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi) + 2\cos^2\theta] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[\sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi) + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YXZ} = & (1/2)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\} \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad \chi_{YYX} = & (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[2\sin 2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi]\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & -(1/2)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\} \\
\text{(psp)} \quad \chi_{XXY} = & (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\sin\theta\sin\chi - \sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-(2\sin\theta\sin 3\chi + \sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi))\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(2\sin\theta\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi))\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi]\} \\
\chi_{ZYZ} = & -(1/2)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\} \\
\chi_{XYZ} = & (1/2)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\} \\
\chi_{ZYY} = & (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + (-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi) + 2\cos^2\theta] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[\sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi) + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi\} \\
\text{(sps)} \quad \chi_{XXY} = & -(1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\sin\theta\cos\chi - \sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-(2\sin\theta\cos 3\chi - \sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi))\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi))\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi]\} \\
\chi_{YZY} = & (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\cos\theta - 2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2(\cos\theta\cos 2\chi + (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi))\cos 2\phi - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2\cos\theta - 2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[-2(\cos\theta\cos 2\chi + (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi))\cos 2\phi - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[-2\cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[-\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi]\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{ZZY} &= \{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{ZXY} &= (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + (\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[-\sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[-2\cos^2\theta + 2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)]\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XZY} &= (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + (\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[-\sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[-2\cos^2\theta + 2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)]\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XYX} &= -(1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\sin\theta\cos\chi - \sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2\sin\theta\cos 3\chi - \sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi))\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi]\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{ZYY} &= (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\cos\theta - 2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2(\cos\theta\cos 2\chi + (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi))\cos 2\phi - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[-2\cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(2\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) - \sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi))\cos 2\phi \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi]\}
\end{aligned}$$