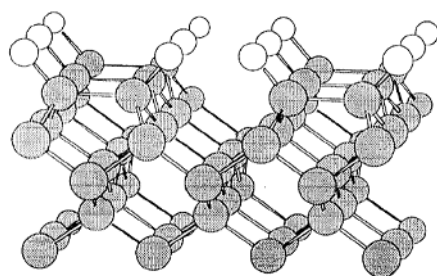


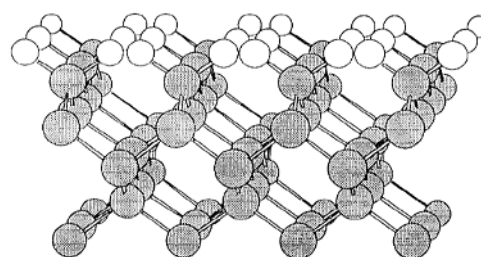
水素化ダイヤモンド表面 CH の SFG テンソル

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(a) Diamond (100)-2x1



(b) Diamond (100)-1x1

1 . 序論

水素化ダイヤモンド表面の CH 伸縮振動を例にとって、単結晶表面の化学結合からの SFG スペクトルの解析に有効な事項について記す。

最初に、水素化 C(100) 表面についてまとめておこう。一般に言われているのは、as cut 表面の C 原子から出ている 2 本のダングリングボンド (dangling bond) のうちの 1 本が隣の C 原子のダングリングボンドと単結合を形成して (再構成表面の形成)、残る 1 本が水素化する (上の図の (a)、以後、monohydride モ

デルと呼ぶ) というものである。しかし、as cut 表面のままで、2本のダングリングボンドの両方が水素化することも(上の図の(b)、以後、dihydride モデルと呼ぶ) 考えとしては可能である。図から明らかのように、CH 結合に注目すると、前者では HCCH がユニットになり、後者では CH₂ がユニットになる。そして、これらのユニットが表面上での広がりを持つために、表面単位胞の対称性は裸の表面の対称性と異なる。本稿では、HCCH および CH₂ ユニットに付随する SFG テンソルについて考察する。

ダイヤモンド結晶の格子定数は 3.567 Å であるから、C—C 結合距離は 1.545 Å である。そして、表面に出ている C 原子間の距離は、as cut 表面で 2.51 Å である。再構成表面については、表面単位胞のサイズが 2.51×5.1 Å であるとの報告がある (R. E. Stallcup et al., *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **66**, 2331(1995))。再構成によって形成される C—C 結合の原子間隔を 2.0 Å と仮定すると、非結合炭素原子の間隔は 3.1 Å になる。

C—H 結合距離は 1.1~1.2 Å である。表面 CH₂ 基が図 (b) の配向を取っているときには、隣りあう CH₂ 基の H 原子の間隔が 0.7 Å 程度になる。また、表面 HCCH ユニットが図 (a) のような配向を取るときには、隣りあうユニットの H 原子間隔が 2 Å 程度になる (CH 結合が表面法線に対してなす角を 30° と仮定したときの値、これを 55° のままとするときにはもっと短い)。

ところで、水素原子の間には反発力働く。この反発力が働きはじめる距離の目安が H 原子のファンデルワールス半径で、その値は 1.20 Å である。よって、水素原子の中心の間の距離が 2.4 Å 程度以下になると、立体障害が働くはずである。図 (b) の状況がこれに該当することは明らかであろう。また、図 (a) のケースでも、隣りあう HCCH ユニットの H 原子の間隔がかなり短いから、立体障害の存在が十分疑われる。従って、立体障害を解消するために、表面 CH 結合の配向に何らかの歪みが生じる可能性が高い。

立体障害を解消するには、角を突き合わせている H 原子が、表面から等距離を保ったまま前後にずれた状態と、どちらか一方の H 原子が表面側に潜り、他方の H 原子が上方にずれた状態が考えられる。CH₂ 基で言えば、C₂ 軸周りの回転または分子面の傾斜による方法と、分子面に垂直な軸の周りでの回転である。また、HCCH 基で言えば、表面法線の周りでの CH 結合の回転、HCC 結合角の増減、あるいは、分子面の傾斜(平面を保つ)またはねじれ(分子面がよじれる)が考えられる。いずれにせよ、立体障害の解消は隣りあうユニットに属する CH 結合の間で行われる。これによってユニットに生じる変化には、表面上でのユニットの並び方も絡むはずである。

HCCH ユニットの対称性について考えると、C_{2v} 対称と C₂ 対称が考えられる。C_{2v} 対称は、H 原子が立体障害を受けない場合、そして、立体障害による「逃げ」が分子面が平面のままで、表面に対する傾斜がユニットごとに互い違いになっているときのものである。これに対して C₂ 対称は、「逃げ」に際して生じる左右の CH 結合のずれが、もともとの HCCH 面に関して反対方向になるときのものである。

CH₂ ユニットは、3 原子分子の特性として平面のままである。そして、2 個の H 原子は等価であるから、C_{2v} 対称が保たれる。

2. 分子固定座標系と空間固定座標系

1. 分子に固定した座標系：(abc) 系と表す。

CH₂ 基では、C₂ 対称軸に沿って外向きに c 軸を取り、分子面内に a 軸を取る。

HCCH 基では、C₂ 対称軸に沿って外向きに c 軸をとり、平面形 (C_{2v} 対称) では分子面内に a 軸を、ねじれ形 (C₂ 対称) では 2 つの CCH 面を 2 等分する平面 (すなわち CCC 面) 上に a 軸を取る。

2a. 表面に固定した座標系：(xyz) 系と表す。

2b. 空間に固定した座標系：(XYZ) 系と表す。

3. 分子の配向：オイラー角 (χ, θ, ϕ) の定義を、分子固定 (abc) 系を表面固定 (xyz) 系に重ねるときのものとする。

用いるオイラー角 (χ, θ, ϕ) は、次のように表現される。

(1) **内部回転角** ϕ : ac 面 (ここで考えている CH₂ 基及び HCCH 基では分子面) の (表面に対する) ねじれ角である。c 軸まわりの回転で ac 面を表面と垂直にするために必要な回転角、あるいは a 軸が z 軸の ab 面への射影に重なるまでの回転角でもある。(a 軸に沿ったベクトルと x 軸に沿ったベクトルの内積がプラスになる方向で重なる。) ac 面が表面に垂直なときには $\phi = 0$ or π であり、ac 面が表面と向き合っているときには $\phi = \pi/2$ or $3\pi/2$ である。分子がランダムな内部回転角を取っている場合には ϕ は $0 \sim 2\pi$ の任意の値を等しいウェイトで取る。

(2) **傾き角・tilt 角** θ_{ilt} : 通常定義に合わせて、c 軸と外向きの法線 (-z) の間の角を傾き角と定義し、N 軸 (z 軸と c 軸の両方に垂直な直線、ab 面と xy 面の交線) まわりの回転で c 軸を外向きの法線に重なる方向をプラス回転とする。z 軸は下向きの法線であるから、オイラー角 θ は $\pi - \theta_{\text{ilt}}$ である。

(3) **面内配向角** $\chi_{\text{in-plane}}$ (χ_{ip} と略記する): z 軸まわりの回転で c 軸の xy 面への射影を x 軸に重なるための回転角と定義する。ここでの z 軸の向きでは、x 軸の方向に見て射影が左側にあるときがプラスになる。z 軸を基板の内部に向けて取っているため、対応するオイラー角 χ は $\pi/2 + \chi_{\text{ip}}$ である。分子の面内配向がランダムなときには、 χ_{ip} は $0 \sim 2\pi$ の任意の値を等しいウェイトで取る。

3. 分子固定 (abc) 系におけるテンソル成分

対称性の考察から、ゼロ以外の値を持つテンソル成分を抽出することが出来る。C_{2v} 分子 (CH₂ 基と平面形 HCCH 基) では、 $\beta_{\text{aac}}, \beta_{\text{bbc}}, \beta_{\text{ccc}}, \beta_{\text{caa}} = \beta_{\text{aca}}, \beta_{\text{cbb}} = \beta_{\text{ccb}}$ であり、C₂ 分子 (ねじれ形 HCCH 基) では、 $\beta_{\text{aac}}, \beta_{\text{bbc}}, \beta_{\text{ccc}}, \beta_{\text{abc}} = \beta_{\text{bac}}, \beta_{\text{caa}} = \beta_{\text{aca}}, \beta_{\text{bca}} = \beta_{\text{cba}}, \beta_{\text{cbb}} = \beta_{\text{ccb}}, \beta_{\text{cab}} = \beta_{\text{acb}}$ である。それぞれの値の目安として、CH 結合のテンソル成分がそのまま転用できると仮定したときの値は、ファイル「オイラー角」と「分子固定から空間固定へ」を参照して導くことができる。

CH₂ 基;

ファイル「オイラー角」の Eu-5 式により、(1) 2 個の CH 結合では角 χ が互いに π だけ違っているため、 $\sin\chi, \sin 3\chi, \cos\chi, \cos 3\chi$ が掛っている項の和はゼロになる。また、 $\chi = 0$ と π であるから、 $\sin 2\chi = 0, \cos 2\chi = +1$ となり、 $\sin 2\chi$ と $(1 - \cos 2\chi)$ が掛る項もゼロである。(2) 角 ϕ はゼロであるから、 $\sin\phi = \sin 2\phi = \sin 3\phi = 0, \cos\phi = \cos 2\phi = \cos 3\phi = +1$ となり、 $\sin\phi, \sin 2\phi, \sin 3\phi, (1 - \cos 2\phi)$ が掛かる項もゼロになる。これらのことを考慮して、ファイル「分子固定から空間固定へ」により 2 個の CH 結合についてとったテンソル成分の和は、下のようになる。

$$\beta_{\text{aac}} = 2\{\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^3(\alpha/2) + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}[\cos(\alpha/2) - \cos^3(\alpha/2)]\} \quad (3-1a)$$

$$\beta_{\text{bbc}} = 2\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}\cos(\alpha/2) \quad (3-1b)$$

$$\beta_{\text{ccc}} = 2\{\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}[\cos(\alpha/2) - \cos^3(\alpha/2)] + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}\cos^3(\alpha/2)\} \quad (3-1c)$$

$$\beta_{\text{caa}} = \beta_{\text{aca}} = -2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})[\cos(\alpha/2) - \cos^3(\alpha/2)] \quad (3-2)$$

$$\beta_{\text{cbb}} = \beta_{\text{ccb}} = 0 \quad (3-3)$$

(CH 伸縮振動は b 軸方向の成分を持たないので、下付きの右端が b のテンソル成分はゼロになる。)

HCH 角を 4 面体角にとると、 $\cos\alpha = -1/3, \sin\alpha = 2\sqrt{2}/3$ であるから、 $\cos(\alpha/2) = \sqrt{1/3}$ となり、

$$\beta_{\text{aac}} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \quad (3-4a)$$

$$\beta_{\text{bbc}} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}) \quad (3-4b)$$

$$\beta_{\text{ccc}} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \quad (3-4c)$$

$$\beta_{\text{caa}} = \beta_{\text{aca}} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \quad (3-5)$$

を得る。CH 基自体と違って、 $\beta_{aac} \sim \beta_{ccc}$ であることに注意しよう。

HCCH 基 (平面形);

上と同様な筋道での導出になる。ファイル「オイラー角」の (Eu-6) 式と (Eu-5) 式の違いは、 $(\alpha/2)$ の代わりに $\alpha - \pi/2$ が入る、ということである。(ただし、この α は HCC 角である) よって、下式が得られる。

$$\beta_{aac} = 2[\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}\sin^3\alpha + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha)] \quad (3-6a)$$

$$\beta_{bbc} = 2\beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}\sin\alpha \quad (3-6b)$$

$$\beta_{ccc} = 2[\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta}(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha) + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}\sin^3\alpha] \quad (3-6c)$$

$$\beta_{caa} = \beta_{aca} = -2(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\sin\alpha - \sin^3\alpha) \quad (3-7)$$

HCC 角を 4 面体角にとると、 $\cos\alpha = -1/3$ 、 $\sin\alpha = 2\sqrt{2}/3$ であるから、

$$\beta_{aac} = (4\sqrt{2}/37)(8\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}) \quad (3-8a)$$

$$\beta_{bbc} = (4\sqrt{2}/37)(9\beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}) \quad (3-8b)$$

$$\beta_{ccc} = (4\sqrt{2}/37)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}) \quad (3-8c)$$

$$\beta_{caa} = \beta_{aca} = -(4\sqrt{2}/37)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}) \quad (3-9)$$

ここでは、 $\beta_{aac} < \beta_{ccc}$ 、 β_{caa} であることに注意しよう。

HCCH 基 (ねじれ形);

ファイル「オイラー角」の (Eu-8) 式、(Eu-10) 式、(Eu-10) 式により、オイラー角を使った表式がまず得られる。次に、オイラー角を HCC 角および 2 面角と結び付ける、という面倒な手続きが必要である。

ファイル「分子固定から空間固定へ」により得られるオイラー角を使った表式は、下のようになる。

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{aac} &= (\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta})\cos\theta \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} - 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta})\{[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi) - \cos^3\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)]\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \end{aligned} \quad (3-10a)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{bbc} &= (\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta})\cos\theta \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} - 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta})\{[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi) - \cos^3\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \end{aligned} \quad (3-10b)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{ccc} &= (\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta})\cos\theta \\ &\quad - (\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} - 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos^3\theta \\ &\quad + (\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi \end{aligned} \quad (3-10c)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{abc} = \beta_{bac} &= (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} - 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \end{aligned} \quad (3-10d)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{caa} = \beta_{aca} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} - 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \end{aligned} \quad (3-11a)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{cba} = \beta_{cba} &= (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} - 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\ &\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \end{aligned} \quad (3-11b)$$

$$\beta_{cbb} = \beta_{bcb} = -(1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} - 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)$$

$$- (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\eta\eta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi \quad (3-12a)$$

$$\beta_{cab} = \beta_{acb} = (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\eta\eta\xi} - 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\ + (1/2)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\eta\eta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi \quad (3-12b)$$

これを α と τ による表式に変えるにあたり、単純な置き換えをしてから式を整理すると、下記のようなになる。

$$\beta_{aac} = 2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\sin^2\alpha + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}\cos^2\alpha)\sin\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-13a)$$

$$\beta_{bbc} = 2[\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^2\alpha\sin^2(\tau/2) + \beta_{\eta\eta\xi}\cos^2(\tau/2) + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}\sin^2\alpha\sin^2(\tau/2)]\sin\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-13b)$$

$$\beta_{ccc} = 2[\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^2\alpha\cos^2(\tau/2) + \beta_{\eta\eta\xi}\sin^2(\tau/2) + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}\sin^2\alpha\cos^2(\tau/2)]\sin\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-13c)$$

$$\beta_{abc} = \beta_{bac} = 2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})[\sin\alpha\cos\alpha\sin(\tau/2)]\sin\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-13d)$$

$$\beta_{caa} = \beta_{aca} = -2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\alpha\cos^2\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-14a)$$

$$\beta_{bca} = \beta_{cba} = -2[\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^2\alpha - \beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}\sin^2\alpha]\cos\alpha\sin(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-14b)$$

$$\beta_{cbb} = \beta_{bcb} = +2[\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^2\alpha - \beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}\sin^2\alpha]\sin\alpha\sin^2(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-15a)$$

$$\beta_{cab} = \beta_{acb} = -2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\alpha\cos\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-15b)$$

HCC 角を四面体角にとると、 $\cos\alpha = -1/3$ 、 $\sin\alpha = 2\sqrt{2}/3$ であるから、

$$\beta_{aac} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-16a)$$

$$\beta_{bbc} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2(\tau/2) + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}]\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-16b)$$

$$\beta_{ccc} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos^2(\tau/2) + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}]\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-16c)$$

$$\beta_{abc} = \beta_{bac} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(2\sqrt{2})\sin(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-16d)$$

$$\beta_{caa} = \beta_{aca} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-17a)$$

$$\beta_{bca} = \beta_{cba} = +(2/27)[\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}]\sin(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-17b)$$

$$\beta_{cbb} = \beta_{bcb} = +(4\sqrt{2}/27)[\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}]\sin^2(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-18a)$$

$$\beta_{cab} = \beta_{acb} = +(8/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos(\tau/2) \quad (3-18b)$$

4. 表面固定 (xyz) 系における HCCH 基のテンソル成分

典型的な配向について、表面固定系でのテンソル成分を求めておこう。なお、一般的な配向に対する表式を付録 A に記してあるので、個別のオイラー角を当てはめれば以下で示す表式が求まる。

なお、下で出てくる τ は、分子面 (ac 面) と表面 (xy 面) の間の 2 面角である。

4a. 傾いた平面形 HCCH 基

分子面 [ac 面] が表面から角 τ だけ傾いているとして、2 つある傾き方に対するオイラー角は (ファイル「オイラー角」の (Eu-4) 式を参照して) 次のようになる。 α は CCH 結合角である。

$$R_z(\chi = -\pi/2) R_y(\theta = -\tau) R_c(\phi = \pi/2), \quad R_z(\chi = -\pi/2) R_y(\theta = +\tau) R_c(\phi = \pi/2), \quad \tau = \pi/2 - \theta \\ \sin\chi = -1, \sin 2\chi = 0, \sin 3\chi = +1 \quad \cos\chi = 0, \cos 2\chi = -1, \cos 3\chi = 0 \\ \sin\phi = +1, \sin 2\phi = 0, \sin 3\phi = -1 \quad \cos\phi = 0, \cos 2\phi = -1, \cos 3\phi = 0 \\ \sin\theta = -(\pm)\sin\tau, \quad \cos\theta = \cos\tau \quad (4a-1)$$

(隣り合う HCCH 基は交互に $-\tau$ と $+\tau$ を取る。)

により、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxz} = \beta_{aac} \cos \tau \\
 & \chi_{zzz} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc}) \cos^3 \tau + \beta_{bbc} \cos \tau \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yzz} = \pm(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})(\sin \tau - \sin^3 \tau) \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{yyz} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc}) \cos^3 \tau + \beta_{ccc} \cos \tau \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{zyz} = \pm(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})(\sin \tau - \sin^3 \tau) \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{zyy} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos \tau - \cos^3 \tau) \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \chi_{xxy} = -(\pm)\beta_{aac} \sin \tau \\
 & \chi_{zzy} = -(\pm)\beta_{bbc} \sin^3 \tau - (\pm)\beta_{ccc}(\sin \tau - \sin^3 \tau) \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{zyy} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos \tau - \cos^3 \tau) \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{yyy} = -(\pm)\beta_{bbc}(\sin \tau - \sin^3 \tau) - (\pm)\beta_{ccc} \sin^3 \tau
 \end{aligned} \tag{4a-2}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{zxx} = \beta_{caai} \cos \tau \\
 & \chi_{xxx} = \beta_{caai} \cos \tau \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yxx} = -(\pm)\beta_{caai} \sin \tau \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -(\pm)\beta_{caai} \sin \tau \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \text{none}
 \end{aligned} \tag{4a-3}$$

CH 基のテンソル成分による表式 (3-6) 式に Td 角を仮定した (3-8) 式を使用すると、下記の表式を得る。

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxz} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \cos \tau \\
 & \chi_{zzz} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \cos^3 \tau \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yzz} = -(\pm)(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\sin \tau - \sin^3 \tau) \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{yyz} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)[-(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\cos \tau - \cos^3 \tau) + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} \cos \tau] \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{zyz} = -(\pm)(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\sin \tau - \sin^3 \tau) \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{zyy} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\cos \tau - \cos^3 \tau) \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \chi_{xxy} = -(\pm)(4\sqrt{2}/27)(9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}) \sin \tau \\
 & \chi_{zzy} = -(\pm)(4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\sin \tau - \sin^3 \tau) - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} \sin \tau] \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{zyy} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\cos \tau - \cos^3 \tau) \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{yyy} = -(\pm)(4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^3 \tau + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} \sin \tau]
 \end{aligned} \tag{4a-4}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{zxx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \cos \tau \\
 & \chi_{xxx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \cos \tau \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yxx} = (\pm)(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin \tau \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \text{none}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -(\pm)(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\tau \\
(\text{sps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{4a-5}$$

4b. ねじれ形 HCCH 基

ねじれ形 HCCH 基の ac 面は xz 面と重なっていると見なせるから、上の (3-10) 式 ~ (3-18) 式で左辺の下付き (abc) を (xyz) に読み替えたものがそのまま当てはまる。 α は CCH 結合角、 τ は 2 個の CCH 面の間の 2 面角である。

$$R_z(\chi = 0) R_b(\theta = 0) R_c(\phi = 0), \tau = 0 \tag{4b-1}$$

により、下記の表式を得る。なお、CH 基のテンソル成分による表式 (3-13) 式を使って整理したのもを示す。

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxz} &= \beta_{aac} = 2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\sin^2\alpha + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}\cos^2\alpha)\sin\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \\
\chi_{zzz} &= \beta_{ccc} = 2[\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^2\alpha\cos^2(\tau/2) + \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}\sin^2(\tau/2) + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}\sin^2\alpha\cos^2(\tau/2)]\sin\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxz} &= \beta_{abc} = 2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})[\sin\alpha\cos\alpha\sin(\tau/2)]\sin\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{yyz} &= \beta_{bbc} = 2[\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^2\alpha\sin^2(\tau/2) + \beta_{\eta\eta\eta}\cos^2(\tau/2) + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}\sin^2\alpha\sin^2(\tau/2)]\sin\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{xyz} &= \beta_{abc} = 2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})[\sin\alpha\cos\alpha\sin(\tau/2)]\sin\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{4b-2}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{zxx} &= \beta_{caa} = -2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\alpha\cos^2\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \\
\chi_{xxz} &= \beta_{caa} = -2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\alpha\cos^2\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= \beta_{bca} = -2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^2\alpha - \beta_{\eta\eta\eta} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}\sin^2\alpha)\cos\alpha\sin(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{zyx} &= \beta_{bca} = -2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^2\alpha - \beta_{\eta\eta\eta} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}\sin^2\alpha)\cos\alpha\sin(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{zyy} &= \beta_{cbb} = +2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^2\alpha - \beta_{\eta\eta\eta} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}\sin^2\alpha)\sin\alpha\sin^2(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{zxy} &= \beta_{cab} = -2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin^2\alpha\cos\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \\
\chi_{xzy} &= \beta_{cab} = -2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin^2\alpha\cos\alpha\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{zyy} &= \beta_{cbb} = +2(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi}\cos^2\alpha - \beta_{\eta\eta\eta} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta}\sin^2\alpha)\sin\alpha\sin^2(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{4b-3}$$

さらに、Td 角を仮定すると $\cos\alpha = -1/3$, $\sin\alpha = 2\sqrt{2}/3$ であるから、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxz} &= \beta_{aac} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\eta\eta\zeta})\cos(\tau/2) \\
\chi_{zzz} &= \beta_{ccc} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos^2(\tau/2) + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}]\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxz} &= \beta_{abc} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(2\sqrt{2})\sin(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{yyz} &= \beta_{bbc} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin^2(\tau/2) + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\zeta}]\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{xyz} &= \beta_{abc} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(2\sqrt{2})\sin(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{sps}) & \quad \text{none} \\
(\text{pps}) & \quad \text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) & \quad \text{none} \\
(\text{sss}) & \quad \text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{4b-4}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{zxx} &= \beta_{caa} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos(\tau/2) \\
\chi_{xxz} &= \beta_{caa} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxz} &= \beta_{bca} = (2/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{ssp}) & \quad \text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{zyx} &= \beta_{bca} = (2/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{zyy} &= \beta_{cbb} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin^2(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{zxy} &= \beta_{cab} = (8/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos(\tau/2) \\
\chi_{xzy} &= \beta_{cab} = (8/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{zyy} &= \beta_{cbb} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\zeta} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin^2(\tau/2)\cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{sss}) & \quad \text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{4b-5}$$

5. 表面固定 (xyz) 系における CH₂ 基のテンソル成分

5a. ねじれた CH₂ 基

立体障害を解消するために C₂ 軸まわりで角 γ だけねじれるとき、ファイル「オイラー角」の (Eu-1) 式により下式が得られる。 α は HCH 結合角である。

$$\begin{aligned}
R_z(\chi = \gamma) R_b(\theta = 0) R_c(\phi = 0), \quad R_z(\chi = -\gamma) R_b(\theta = 0) R_c(\phi = 0), \quad \tau = \pi/2 \\
\sin\chi = \sin\gamma, \quad \sin 2\chi = \sin 2\gamma, \quad \sin 3\chi = \sin 3\gamma \quad \cos\chi = \cos\gamma, \quad \cos 2\chi = -\cos 2\gamma, \quad \cos 3\chi = \cos 3\gamma \\
\sin\phi = 0, \quad \sin 2\phi = 0, \quad \sin 3\phi = 0 \quad \cos\phi = 1, \quad \cos 2\phi = 1, \quad \cos 3\phi = 1 \\
(\sin\gamma/-\sin\gamma), (\sin 2\gamma/-\sin 2\gamma), (\sin 3\gamma/-\sin 3\gamma) \text{ pairs}
\end{aligned} \tag{5a-1}$$

(隣り合う CH₂ 基はともに $+\gamma$ または $-\gamma$ のどちらかを取り、互い違いにはならない。) により、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\chi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\chi)] \\
\chi_{zzz} &= \beta_{ccc} \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxz} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{yyz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 - \cos 2\chi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 + \cos 2\chi)] \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{xyz} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{sps}) & \quad \text{none} \\
(\text{pps}) & \quad \text{none}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
(\text{pss}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{sss}) & \text{none}
\end{array}
\tag{5a-2}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{array}{ll}
(\text{ppp}) & \chi_{zxx} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& \chi_{xxz} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
(\text{spp}) & \chi_{yzx} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{ssp}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) & \chi_{zyx} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{sps}) & \chi_{yzy} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
(\text{pps}) & \chi_{xxy} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\sin 2\chi \\
& \chi_{xzy} = -(1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{pss}) & \chi_{zyy} = (1/2)\beta_{\text{ca}}(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
(\text{sss}) & \text{none}
\end{array}
\tag{5a-3}$$

CH 基のテンソル成分による表式に Td 角を仮定すると、(3-4) 式と (3-5) 式によりさらに整理される。

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{array}{ll}
(\text{ppp}) & \chi_{xxx} = (\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos 2\chi] \\
& \chi_{zzz} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \\
(\text{spp}) & \chi_{yxz} = -(\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{ssp}) & \chi_{yyz} = (\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos 2\chi] \\
(\text{psp}) & \chi_{xyz} = -(\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{sps}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{pps}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{sss}) & \text{none}
\end{array}
\tag{5a-4}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{array}{ll}
(\text{ppp}) & \chi_{zxx} = -(\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& \chi_{xxz} = -(\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
(\text{spp}) & \chi_{yzx} = (\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\beta_{\text{ca}}\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{ssp}) & \text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) & \chi_{zyx} = (\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{sps}) & \chi_{yzy} = -(\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
(\text{pps}) & \chi_{xxy} = (\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin 2\chi \\
& \chi_{xzy} = (\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin 2\chi \\
(\text{pss}) & \chi_{zyy} = -(\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
(\text{sss}) & \text{none}
\end{array}
\tag{5a-5}$$

5b. のけぞった CH₂ 基

分子面が xz 面から角 θ だけ $\pm y$ 軸方向にのけぞることで立体障害を解消しているときには、ファイル

「オイラー角」の (Eu-2a) 式により下しきが得られる。α は HCH 結合角である。

$$\begin{aligned}
 & R_z(\chi = -\pi/2) R_b(-\theta) R_c(\phi = \pi/2), \quad R_z(\chi = -\pi/2) R_b(\theta) R_c(\phi = \pi/2), \quad \tau = \pi/2 - \theta \\
 & \sin\chi = -1, \quad \sin 2\chi = 0, \quad \sin 3\chi = +1 \quad \cos\chi = 0, \quad \cos 2\chi = -1, \quad \cos 3\chi = 0 \\
 & \sin\phi = +1, \quad \sin 2\phi = 0, \quad \sin 3\phi = -1 \quad \cos\phi = 0, \quad \cos 2\phi = -1, \quad \cos 3\phi = 0 \\
 & \sin\theta = -(\pm)\cos\tau, \quad \cos\theta = \sin\tau \\
 & (\sin\theta / -\sin\theta) \text{ pair (隣り合う CH}_2 \text{ 基は交互に } +\theta \text{ と } -\theta \text{ をとる。)}
 \end{aligned} \tag{5b-1}$$

により、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxz} = \beta_{aac} \cos\theta \\
 & \chi_{zzz} = \beta_{bbc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{cac} \cos^3\theta \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yzz} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{cac})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{yyz} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{cac})\cos^3\theta + \beta_{cac} \cos\theta \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{zyz} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{cac})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{zyy} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \chi_{xxy} = -\beta_{aac} \sin\theta \\
 & \chi_{zzy} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{cac})\sin^3\theta - \beta_{cac} \sin\theta \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{zyy} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{cac})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{yyy} = -\beta_{bbc} \sin\theta + (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{cac})\sin^3\theta
 \end{aligned} \tag{5b-2}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{zxx} = \beta_{caa} \cos\theta \\
 & \chi_{xxz} = \beta_{caa} \cos\theta \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yxx} = -\beta_{caa} \sin\theta \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -\beta_{caa} \sin\theta \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \text{none} \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \text{none}
 \end{aligned} \tag{5b-3}$$

CH 基のテンソル成分による表式に Td 角を仮定すると、(3-4) 式と (3-5) 式によりさらに整理される。

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxz} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\theta \\
 & \chi_{zzz} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos^3\theta + 3\beta_{\eta\xi\xi}\cos\theta] \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yzz} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{yyz} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + 3\beta_{\eta\xi\xi}\cos\theta \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{zyz} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{zyy} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{\text{xyy}} &= -(2\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\theta \\
&\chi_{\text{zzy}} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9)[(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) + 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}\sin\theta] \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{\text{zyy}} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{\text{yyy}} &= -(2\sqrt{3}/9)[(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^3\theta + 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}\sin\theta]
\end{aligned} \tag{5b-4}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{\text{zxx}} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\theta \\
&\chi_{\text{xxz}} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{\text{yxx}} &= (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\theta \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{\text{xyx}} &= (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\theta \\
(\text{sps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{5b-5}$$

5c. 横ざまにかしいだ CH₂ 基

分子面が xz 面内で角 θ だけ $\pm x$ 軸方向に横ざまにかしくことで立体障害を解消しているとき、ファイナル「オイラー角」の (Eu-2b) 式により下式が得られる。 α は HCH 結合角である。

$$\begin{aligned}
R_z(\chi = \pi) R_{b'}(\theta) R_c(\phi = \pi) \quad \text{または} \quad R_z(\chi = -\pi) R_{b'}(-\theta) R_c(\phi = \pi), \quad \tau = \pi/2 \\
\sin\chi = 0, \sin 2\chi = 0, \sin 3\chi = 0 \quad \cos\chi = -1, \cos 2\chi = +1, \cos 3\chi = -1 \\
\sin\phi = 0, \sin 2\phi = 0, \sin 3\phi = 0 \quad \cos\phi = -1, \cos 2\phi = +1, \cos 3\phi = -1 \\
\sin\theta = \pm\sin\theta, \cos\theta = \cos\theta
\end{aligned} \tag{5c-1}$$

either $\sin\theta$ /or - $\sin\theta$

(隣り合う CH₂ 基は、交互に + θ または - θ のどちらかをとり、逆符号のものが隣り合わせにはならない。)

により、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{\text{xxx}} &= \beta_{\text{aac}}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) + \beta_{\text{cc}}\sin^3\theta \\
&\chi_{\text{xzz}} = -(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
&\chi_{\text{zxx}} = -(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
&\chi_{\text{zzx}} = \beta_{\text{aac}}\sin^3\theta + \beta_{\text{cc}}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
&\chi_{\text{xxz}} = -(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
&\chi_{\text{zxx}} = -(\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{cc}})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
&\chi_{\text{xxz}} = \beta_{\text{aac}}\cos^3\theta + \beta_{\text{cc}}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
&\chi_{\text{zzz}} = \beta_{\text{aac}}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{\text{cc}}\cos^3\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{\text{yyx}} &= \beta_{\text{bbc}}\sin\theta \\
&\chi_{\text{yyz}} = \beta_{\text{bbc}}\cos\theta \\
(\text{psp}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{zyz} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{pps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{zyy} &= -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{5c-2}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{zxx} &= \beta_{caa}\cos\theta \\
&\chi_{xzz} = \beta_{caa}\cos\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{yxy} &= \beta_{caa}\sin\theta \\
(\text{pps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{xyy} &= \beta_{caa}\sin\theta \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{5c-3}$$

CH 基のテンソル成分による表式に Td 角を仮定すると、(3-4) 式と (3-5) 式によりさらに整理される。

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -(2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - (2\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\theta] \\
&\chi_{xzz} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
&\chi_{xzz} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
&\chi_{zzx} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - (2\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\theta] \\
&\chi_{xxx} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
&\chi_{zzx} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
&\chi_{xxx} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (2\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\theta] \\
&\chi_{zzz} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (2\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\theta] \\
(\text{spp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{yyx} &= (6\sqrt{3}/9)\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}\sin\theta \\
&\chi_{yyz} = (6\sqrt{3}/9)\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}\cos\theta \\
(\text{psp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{zyz} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{pps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{zyy} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{5c-4}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\theta \\
&\chi_{xxx} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\zeta} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{yxy} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\theta \\
(\text{pps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{xyy} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\theta \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{5c-5}$$

5d. z 軸まわりにねじれてからうしろにのけぞった CH₂ 基

分子面が z 軸まわりに γ だけねじれると同時に xz 面から角 θ だけ $\pm y$ 軸方向にのけぞっているとき、ファイル「オイラー角」の (Eu-3a) 式により下式が得られる。 α は HCH 結合角である。

$$\begin{aligned}
\sin\chi &= -1, \quad \sin 2\chi = 0, \quad \sin 3\chi = -1 & \cos\chi &= 0, \quad \cos 2\chi = -1, \quad \cos 3\chi = 0, \\
\sin\phi &= \cos\gamma = \cos\tau/\sin\theta, & \sin 2\phi &= \sin 2\gamma = 2\cos\tau \sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}/\sin^2\theta, \\
\cos\phi &= \sin\gamma = \sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}/\sin\theta, & \cos 2\phi &= -\cos 2\gamma = (\sin^2\theta - 2\cos^2\tau)/\sin^2\theta, \\
1 + \cos 2\phi &= 1 - \cos 2\gamma = 2(\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau)/\sin^2\theta, & 1 - \cos\phi &= 1 + \cos 2\gamma = 2\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta & (5d-1) \\
&\text{either } (\sin\gamma, \sin 2\gamma, \sin 3\gamma) \text{ set or } (-\sin 2\gamma, -\sin 2\gamma, -\sin 3\gamma) \text{ set} \\
&(\sin\theta / -\sin\theta) \text{ pair} \\
&(\text{隣り合う CH}_2 \text{ 基は同じく } +\gamma \text{ または } -\gamma \text{ のどちらかを取り、} \theta \text{ の符号が交互に交代する。})
\end{aligned}$$

により、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{xzz} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{zxx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{xxz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 + \cos 2\phi)]\cos\theta \\
\chi_{zzz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 + \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{ccc}\cos^3\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= (1/4)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\sin^3\theta + (1/2)\beta_{ccc}\sin^3\theta - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{yzz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - \beta_{ccc}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
\chi_{yxz} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\cos^2\theta\sin 2\theta \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{yyx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{yyz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\cos^3\theta + \beta_{ccc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{xyx} &= (1/4)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\sin^3\theta + (1/2)\beta_{ccc}\sin^3\theta - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{xyz} &= (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) - \beta_{ccc}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{yzy} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{ccc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{xxy} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(1 - \cos 2\phi) - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta \\
\chi_{zzy} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\sin^3\theta - \beta_{ccc}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{zyy} &= -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{ccc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{yyy} &= (1/4)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\sin^3\theta - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta - (1/2)\beta_{ccc}\sin^3\theta
\end{aligned} \tag{5d-2}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{zxx} &= \beta_{\text{caai}} \cos\theta \\
\chi_{xxz} &= \beta_{\text{caai}} \cos\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yzz} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}} (\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{yxy} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 2\phi \\
(\text{pps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{xyy} &= (1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}} \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 2\phi \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{yyy} &= -(1/2)\beta_{\text{caai}} [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta (1 - \cos 2\phi)] \quad (5d-3)
\end{aligned}$$

CH 基のテンソル成分による表式に Td 角を仮定すると、(3-4) 式と (3-5) 式によりさらに整理される。

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= -(2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}] \cos\theta \\
\chi_{xzz} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}] \cos\theta \\
\chi_{zzx} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}] \cos\theta \\
\chi_{xxx} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)[3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta] \cos\theta \\
\chi_{zzz} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta + 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
&\quad + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos^3\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= (\sqrt{3}/9)[-(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(1 + \cos^2\tau - 2\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
&\quad + 3(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\sin^2\theta] \sin\theta \\
\chi_{yzz} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)[-(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta \\
&\quad - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})](\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
\chi_{yxz} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}] \cos^2\theta/\sin\theta \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{yyx} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}] \cos\theta \\
\chi_{yyz} &= -(2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta \\
&\quad - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})]\cos^3\theta \\
&\quad - (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{xyx} &= -(\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(1 + \cos^2\tau - 2\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
&\quad - 3(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\sin^2\theta] \sin\theta \\
\chi_{zyz} &= -(2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta \\
&\quad + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})](\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{yzy} &= (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta \\
&\quad - 3(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{xxy} &= -(2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta + \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
&\quad + 6\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}\sin\theta]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \chi_{zzy} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos^2\tau\sin\theta \\
& \quad + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^3\theta \\
& \quad + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)] \\
(\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{zyy} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta \\
& \quad - 3(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)] \\
(\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{yyy} = -(\sqrt{3}/9)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\sin\theta + \cos^2\tau\sin\theta) \\
& \quad + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^3\theta \\
& \quad + 6\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}\sin\theta]
\end{aligned} \tag{5d-4}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxx} = (8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}\cos\theta \\
& \chi_{zxx} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\theta \\
& \chi_{xxz} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yzz} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\tau)(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad & \text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad & \text{none} \\
(\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{xyy} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}\cos\theta \\
(\text{pps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{xyy} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}\cos\theta \\
(\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{yyy} = (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) + \cos^2\tau\sin\theta]
\end{aligned} \tag{5d-5}$$

5e. z 軸まわりにねじれてから横ざまにかしいだ CH₂ 基

分子面が z 軸まわりに γ だけねじれると同時に xz 面内で角 θ だけ $\pm x$ 軸方向に横ざまにかしいているとき、ファイル「オイラー角」の (Eu-3b) 式により下式が得られる。 α は HCH 結合角である。

$$\begin{aligned}
\sin\chi = 0, \quad \sin 2\chi = 0, \quad \sin 3\chi = 0 & \quad \cos\chi = -1, \quad \cos 2\chi = +1, \quad \cos 3\chi = -1, \\
\sin\phi = \sin\gamma = \cos\tau\sin\theta, & \quad \sin 2\phi = -\sin 2\gamma = -2\cos\tau\sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}/\sin^2\theta, \\
\cos\phi = -\cos\gamma = -\sqrt{\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau}/\sin\theta, & \quad \cos 2\phi = \cos 2\gamma = (\sin^2\theta - 2\cos^2\tau)/\sin^2\theta, \\
1 + \cos 2\phi = 1 + \cos 2\gamma = 2(\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau)/\sin^2\theta, & \quad 1 - \cos 2\phi = 1 - \cos 2\gamma = 2\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta
\end{aligned} \tag{5e-1}$$

($+\gamma, +\theta$) set、($+\gamma, -\theta$) set、($-\gamma, +\theta$) set、or ($-\gamma, -\theta$) set
(隣り合う CH₂ 基は同じく $+\gamma$ または $-\gamma$ のどちらかを取り、 θ も同じ符号を取る。)

により、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxx} = (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) + \beta_{cc}\sin^3\theta \\
& \chi_{xzz} = -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) + \beta_{cc}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \chi_{zzz} = -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) + \beta_{cac}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
& \chi_{zzx} = -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\sin^3\theta + \beta_{cac}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) \\
& \chi_{xxx} = -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{cac}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
& \chi_{zxx} = -(1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{cac}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
& \chi_{xxz} = (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)]\cos^3\theta + \beta_{cac}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
& \chi_{zzz} = (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + \beta_{cac}\cos^3\theta \\
\text{(spp)} \quad & \chi_{yxx} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{yzz} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{yxx} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{yyz} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\cos^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad & \chi_{yyx} = (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 + \cos 2\phi)]\sin\theta \\
& \chi_{yyz} = (1/2)[\beta_{aac}(1 - \cos 2\phi) + \beta_{bbc}(1 + \cos 2\phi)]\cos\theta \\
\text{(psp)} \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{zyz} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{xyz} = -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\cos^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{zyx} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\text{(sps)} \quad & \text{none} \\
\text{(pps)} \quad & \text{none} \\
\text{(pss)} \quad & \text{none} \\
\text{(sss)} \quad & \text{none}
\end{aligned}$$

(5e-2)

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(ppp)} \quad & \chi_{xxx} = \beta_{caa}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \chi_{xxz} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \chi_{zzx} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \chi_{zxx} = -\beta_{caa}(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \chi_{xxx} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \chi_{xxz} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \chi_{xxz} = -\beta_{caa}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
& \chi_{zzz} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) \\
\text{(spp)} \quad & \chi_{yxx} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{yzz} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{yxx} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{yyz} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad & \text{none} \\
\text{(psp)} \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{zyz} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{xyz} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{zyx} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos^2\theta\sin 2\phi \\
\text{(sps)} \quad & \chi_{yxy} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}\sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi) \\
& \chi_{yyz} = (1/2)\beta_{caa}\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi) \\
\text{(pps)} \quad & \chi_{xxy} = -\beta_{caa}\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 2\phi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \chi_{zzy} = \beta_{ca} \sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{zxy} = (1/2)\beta_{ca} (1 - 2\cos^2\theta) \sin 2\phi \\
& \chi_{xzy} = (1/2)\beta_{ca} (1 - 2\cos^2\theta) \sin 2\phi \\
(\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{xyy} = (1/2)\beta_{ca} \sin\theta (1 - \cos 2\phi) \\
& \chi_{zyy} = (1/2)\beta_{ca} \cos\theta (1 - \cos 2\phi) \\
(\text{sss}) \quad & \text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{5e-3}$$

CH 基のテンソル成分による表式に Td 角を仮定すると、(3-4) 式と (3-5) 式によりさらに整理される。

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxx} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) \{ [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) + 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}] \cos^2\theta + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \sin^2\theta \} \sin\theta \\
& \chi_{xzz} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})] \sin\theta \cos^2\theta \\
& \chi_{zzx} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})] \sin\theta \cos^2\theta \\
& \chi_{zxx} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) - (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})] \sin^2\theta \cos\theta \\
& \chi_{xxz} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) - (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})] \sin^2\theta \cos\theta \\
& \chi_{xxx} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) \{ [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) + 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}] \cos^2\theta + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \sin^2\theta \} \cos\theta \\
& \chi_{zzz} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) \{ [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) + 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}] \cos^2\theta + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \sin^2\theta \} \cos\theta \\
(\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yxx} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos\tau \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos\theta \\
& \chi_{yza} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos\tau \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \sin\theta \\
& \chi_{yxz} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos\tau \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos^2\theta/\sin\theta \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{yyx} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) \{ [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta + 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}] \sin\theta \\
& \chi_{yyz} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) \{ [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta + 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}] \cos\theta \\
(\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{xyx} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos\tau \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos\theta \\
& \chi_{zyz} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos\tau \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos\theta \\
& \chi_{xyz} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos\tau \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos^2\theta/\sin\theta \\
& \chi_{zyx} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos\tau \sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \sin\theta \\
(\text{sps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
(\text{pps}) \quad & \text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad & \text{none} \\
(\text{sss}) \quad & \text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{5e-4}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxx} = -(8\sqrt{3}/9) (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta) (1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
& \chi_{xzz} = (4\sqrt{3}/9) (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) (\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta) (1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{zzz} &= (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
\chi_{zzx} &= (8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
\chi_{zxx} &= (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
\chi_{xxz} &= (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\cos\theta - 2\cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
\chi_{xxz} &= (8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
\chi_{zzz} &= (8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta) \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos\theta \\
\chi_{yzz} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos\theta \\
\chi_{yxx} &= (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos^2\theta/\sin\theta \\
\chi_{yzz} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \sin\theta \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{xyx} &= (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos\theta \\
\chi_{xyx} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos\theta \\
\chi_{xyx} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \sin\theta \\
\chi_{xyx} &= (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos^2\theta/\sin\theta \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{yxy} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\theta\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta \\
\chi_{yzy} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\theta\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{xxy} &= (8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos\theta \\
\chi_{zzy} &= -(8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} \cos\theta \\
\chi_{xzy} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(1 - 2\cos^2\theta)\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} / \sin\theta \\
\chi_{xzy} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})(1 - 2\cos^2\theta)\cos\tau\sqrt{1 - \cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta} / \sin\theta \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{xyy} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\theta\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta \\
\chi_{zyy} &= -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\cos\theta\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned}$$

(5e-5)

5f. ねじれと傾きの両方を持つ CH₂ 基

分子軸が z 軸から角 $\pm\theta$ だけ倒れ、さらに分子面が表面と 2 面角 τ で傾くことで立体障害を解消しているときには、ファイル「オイラー角」の (Eu-3c) 式により下式が得られる。 α は HCH 結合角である。

$$R_z(\chi) R_{b'}(\theta) R_c(\phi), \quad R_z(\chi) R_{b'}(-\theta) R_c(\phi)$$

($R_c(\phi)$: b 軸が z 軸に垂直になるように — z 軸と c 軸が作る面に垂直に — する。)

($R_b(\pm\theta)$: c 軸を z 軸に重ねる — xy 面と ab 面を重ねる。)

($R_z(\gamma)$: b 軸を y 軸に重ねる — xz 面と分子面を重ねる。)

ケース 5e からの回転角を χ^* とする。

$$\begin{aligned} \sin\chi &= \sin\chi^*, \quad \sin 2\chi = -\sin 2\chi^*, \quad \sin 3\chi = \sin 3\chi^* & \cos\chi &= -\cos\chi^*, \quad \cos 2\chi = +\cos 2\chi^*, \quad \cos 3\chi = -\cos 3\chi^*, \\ \sin\phi &= \sin\gamma = \cos\tau/\sin\theta, & \sin 2\phi &= -\sin 2\gamma = -2\cos\tau\sqrt{(\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau)/\sin^2\theta}, \\ \cos\phi &= -\cos\gamma = -\sqrt{(\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau)/\sin\theta}, & \cos 2\phi &= \cos 2\gamma = (\sin^2\theta - 2\cos^2\tau)/\sin^2\theta, \\ 1 + \cos 2\phi &= 1 + \cos 2\gamma = 2(\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\tau)/\sin^2\theta, & 1 - \cos 2\phi &= 1 - \cos 2\gamma = 2\cos^2\tau/\sin^2\theta \end{aligned} \quad (5f-1)$$

for either one of the (+ γ , + θ) set, (+ γ , - θ) set, (- γ , + θ) set, or (- γ , - θ) set

(隣り合う CH_2 基は同じく + γ または - γ のどちらかを取り、 θ も同じ符号を取る。 χ^* の符号が交代する。)

により、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi^* \\ &\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi^* + \cos 3\chi^*) \\ &\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi^* + \cos 3\chi^*)]\cos 2\phi \\ &\quad \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{zzz} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi^* \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi^*\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{zzx} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi^* \\ &\quad - (1/3)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi^*\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{zxx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi^* \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi^* \\ &\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\cos\chi^*\sin^3\theta\cos 2\phi \\ \chi_{xxx} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi^*) \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi^*)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{zxx} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi^*) \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi^*)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{xxx} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi^*) \\ &\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi^*]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{zzz} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\ &\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\cos^3\theta \\ &\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi \\ (\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*) \\ &\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi^* + \cos 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{yzz} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi^* \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi^*\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{yyx} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^* \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^*\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi^*)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{yyz} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^* \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^*\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad \chi_{yyx} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi^* \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*) \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(3\cos\chi^* + \cos 3\chi^*) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*)]\cos 2\phi \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{yyz} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi^*) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi^*]\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi\} \\
\text{(psp)} \quad \chi_{xyx} = & -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi^* + \cos 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zyz} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi^* \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi^*\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{xyx} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^* \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^*\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zxy} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^* \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^*\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi^*)\sin 2\phi] \\
\text{(sps)} \quad \chi_{xyx} = & -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi^* - \sin 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{yyz} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi^*) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi^*)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\text{(pps)} \quad \chi_{xxy} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\chi^*\sin\chi^* \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*) - \sin\theta(3\sin\chi^* - \sin 3\chi^*)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zzy} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi^* \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi^* \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\sin\chi^*\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{xzy} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^* \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^*\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi^*)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{xxy} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^* \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^*\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi^*)\sin 2\phi] \\
\text{(pss)} \quad \chi_{xxy} = & -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi^* - \sin 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zxy} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi^*) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi^*)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{yy} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi^* \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta (3\sin\chi^* - \sin 3\chi^*) \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi^* - \sin 3\chi^*)]\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta (\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned} \tag{5f-2}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{xxx} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi^* + \cos 3\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{xzz} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi^*(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{xzx} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi^*(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zxx} &= -\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi^*(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zxx} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi^*) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{xxz} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi^*) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{xxz} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zzz} &= \beta_{caa}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{yxx} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi^* - \sin 3\chi^*)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi^*\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{yzz} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi^*(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zyx} &= -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi^* \\
&\quad - [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi^*]\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{yzz} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^*(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{yyx} &= -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*) \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi^* - \sin 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{yyz} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{xyx} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi^* - \sin 3\chi^*)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi^*\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{zyz} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi^*(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{xyx} &= -(1/2)\beta_{caa}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi^*(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zyx} &= -(1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi^* \\
&\quad + [-\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi^*]\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{yxy} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi^* + \cos 3\chi^*)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi^*\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{yzy} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi^*) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{xy} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}} \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*) \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi^* + \cos 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{zy} &= -\beta_{\text{caa}}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi^*(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi^*\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{zy} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}} \{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi^* \\
&\quad - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi^*]\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{zy} &= -(1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}} \{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi^* \\
&\quad - [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi^*]\sin 2\phi\} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{xy} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}} \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi^* + \cos 3\chi^*)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi^*\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{yy} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}} \{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi^*) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi^*\sin 2\phi\} \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{yy} &= (1/4)\beta_{\text{caa}} \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi^* - \sin 3\chi^*)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi^* + \sin 3\chi^*)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
&\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi^* - \cos 3\chi^*)\sin 2\phi\} \tag{5f-3}
\end{aligned}$$

上の結果も、 $1 \pm \cos 2\phi$ と θ, τ を結びつける式及び CH 基のテンソル成分による表式に Td 角を仮定すると、(3-4) 式と (3-5) 式によりさらに整理されるが、あまり実りがなさそうなのでやめておく。

6. 実験室固定 (XYZ) 系におけるテンソル成分

光の光路にあわせて定義される実験室固定 (XYZ) 座標系におけるテンソル成分を導く。(XYZ) 座標系は表面固定 (xyz) 座標系を z 軸のまわりに角 χ だけ回転したものであるとして、ファイル「表面の回転」を参照している。

6a. 傾いた平面形 HCCH 基

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= [(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin^2\tau - \beta_{\text{bbc}}]\sin\tau\sin^3\chi - \beta_{\text{aac}}\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
\chi_{XZZ} &= (\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\sin\chi \\
\chi_{ZXZ} &= (\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\sin\chi \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= -[(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau + \beta_{\text{ccc}}\sin\tau]\sin\chi \\
\chi_{ZXX} &= -(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
\chi_{XZX} &= -(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= [(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{\text{ccc}}]\cos\tau\sin^2\chi + \beta_{\text{aac}}\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= -[(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\cos^2\tau - \beta_{\text{bbc}}]\cos\tau \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= [(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})]\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= (\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\cos\chi \\
\chi_{YZX} &= (\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\chi_{YXZ} &= [(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})]\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= [(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi - \beta_{\text{aac}}\sin\tau\sin\chi \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= [(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{\text{ccc}}]\cos\tau\sin^2\chi + \beta_{\text{aac}}\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XYX} &= [(\beta_{\text{bbc}} - \beta_{\text{ccc}})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{\text{aac}} - \beta_{\text{bbc}})]\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \chi_{ZYX} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{XYZ} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{ZYX} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(sps)} \quad & \chi_{YXY} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{YZY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
\text{(pps)} \quad & \chi_{XXY} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi - \beta_{aac}\sin\tau\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{ZZY} = -[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\sin\tau\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{ZXY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{XZY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(pss)} \quad & \chi_{XYX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{ZYY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
\text{(sss)} \quad & \chi_{YYY} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\sin\tau\cos^3\chi - \beta_{aac}\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi
\end{aligned} \tag{6a-1}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(ppp)} \quad & \chi_{XXX} = 0 \\
& \chi_{XZZ} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZXZ} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZZX} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZXX} = \beta_{caai}\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{XZX} = \beta_{caai}\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{XXZ} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZZZ} = 0 \\
\text{(spp)} \quad & \chi_{YXX} = 2\beta_{caai}\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{YZZ} = 0 \\
& \chi_{YZX} = -\beta_{caai}\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{YXZ} = 0 \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad & \chi_{YYX} = 2\beta_{caai}\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{YYZ} = 0 \\
\text{(psp)} \quad & \chi_{XYX} = 2\beta_{caai}\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{ZYZ} = 0 \\
& \chi_{XYZ} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZYX} = -\beta_{caai}\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(sps)} \quad & \chi_{YXY} = 2\beta_{caai}\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{YZY} = \beta_{caai}\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
\text{(pps)} \quad & \chi_{XXY} = 2\beta_{caai}\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{ZZY} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZXY} = -\beta_{caai}\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{XZY} = -\beta_{caai}\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(pss)} \quad & \chi_{XYX} = 2\beta_{caai}\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{ZYY} = \beta_{caai}\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
\text{(sss)} \quad & \chi_{YYY} = -2\beta_{caai}\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi
\end{aligned} \tag{6a-2}$$

(3-8) 式を使うと、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)\{[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}]\text{sint}\sin^3\chi + (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\text{sint}\sin\chi\cos^2\chi\} \\
 & \chi_{xzz} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\text{sint}\cos^2\tau\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{zxx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\text{sint}\cos^2\tau\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{zzx} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\text{sint}\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\text{sint}]\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{zxx} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{xzx} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{xxz} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)\{[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
 & \quad + (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\cos^2\chi\} \\
 & \chi_{zzz} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos^2\tau + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}]\cos\tau \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{yxx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau - (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\text{sint}\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{yzz} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\text{sint}\cos^2\tau\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{zyx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{yxz} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos^2\tau + (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{yyx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)\{[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau + (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\text{sint}\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
 & \quad + (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\text{sint}\sin\chi\} \\
 & \chi_{yyz} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)\{[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\cos\tau\sin^2\chi - (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\cos^2\chi\} \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)\{[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau - (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\text{sint}\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{zyz} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\text{sint}\cos^2\tau\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{xyx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos^2\tau + (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{zyx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau - (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\text{sint}\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{zyz} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \chi_{xxy} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)\{[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau - (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\text{sint}\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \quad + (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\text{sint}\cos\chi\} \\
 & \chi_{zzy} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\text{sint}\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{zxy} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{xzy} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{xyy} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau - (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\text{sint}\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{zyy} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{yyy} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)\{[(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}]\text{sint}\cos^3\chi + (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\text{sint}\sin^2\chi\cos\chi\}
 \end{aligned}$$

(6a-3)

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{xxx} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{xzz} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{zxx} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{zzx} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{zxx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{xzx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\cos^2\chi
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \chi_{xxz} = 0 \\
& \chi_{zzz} = 0 \\
\text{(spp)} \quad & \chi_{yxx} = -(8\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{yzz} = 0 \\
& \chi_{yzx} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{yxx} = 0 \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad & \chi_{yyx} = -(8\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{yyz} = 0 \\
\text{(psp)} \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -(8\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{zyz} = 0 \\
& \chi_{xyx} = 0 \\
& \chi_{zyx} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(sps)} \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -(8\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{zyx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
\text{(pps)} \quad & \chi_{xxx} = -(8\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{zzy} = 0 \\
& \chi_{zxy} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{xzy} = (4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(pss)} \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -(6\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{zyx} = -(4\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
\text{(sss)} \quad & \chi_{yyy} = (8\sqrt{2}/27)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi
\end{aligned} \tag{6a-4}$$

6b. ねじれ形 HCCH 基

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(ppp)} \quad & \chi_{xxz} = \beta_{aac}\cos^2\chi + \beta_{bbc}\sin^2\chi + 2\beta_{abc}\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{zzz} = \beta_{cc} \\
\text{(spp)} \quad & \chi_{yxx} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\chi\cos\chi + \beta_{abc}(\cos^2\chi - \sin^2\chi) \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad & \chi_{yyz} = \beta_{aac}\sin^2\chi + \beta_{bbc}\cos^2\chi - 2\beta_{abc}\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(psp)} \quad & \chi_{xyx} = -(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin\chi\cos\chi + \beta_{abc}(\cos^2\chi - \sin^2\chi) \\
\text{(sps)} \quad & \text{none} \\
\text{(pps)} \quad & \text{none} \\
\text{(pss)} \quad & \text{none} \\
\text{(sss)} \quad & \text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{6b-1}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(ppp)} \quad & \chi_{zxx} = \beta_{caa}\cos^2\chi + \beta_{cbb}\sin^2\chi + (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca})\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{xzx} = \beta_{caa}\cos^2\chi + \beta_{cbb}\sin^2\chi + (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca})\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(spp)} \quad & \chi_{yzx} = -(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})\sin\chi\cos\chi + (\beta_{bca}\cos^2\chi - \beta_{cab}\sin^2\chi) \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad & \text{none} \\
\text{(psp)} \quad & \chi_{zyx} = -(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})\sin\chi\cos\chi + (\beta_{bca}\cos^2\chi - \beta_{cab}\sin^2\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{XYZ} &= \beta_{caa} \sin^2 \chi + \beta_{cbb} \cos^2 \chi - (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca}) \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{ZXY} &= -(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) \sin \chi \cos \chi + (\beta_{bca} \cos^2 \chi - \beta_{cab} \sin^2 \chi) \\
&\quad \chi_{XZY} = -(\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb}) \sin \chi \cos \chi + (\beta_{bca} \cos^2 \chi - \beta_{cab} \sin^2 \chi) \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{ZYY} &= \beta_{caa} \sin^2 \chi + \beta_{cbb} \cos^2 \chi - (\beta_{cab} + \beta_{bca}) \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYY} &= 0
\end{aligned} \tag{6b-2}$$

(3-16) 式 ~ (3-18) 式を使うと、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXZ} &= (4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\eta\eta\xi}) \cos^2 \chi + [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2) + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}] \sin^2 \chi \\
&\quad - 4\sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) \sin \chi \cos \chi \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
&\quad \chi_{ZZZ} = (4\sqrt{2}/27) [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \cos^2(\tau/2) + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}] \cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXZ} &= -(4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ [(8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 8\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}) - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2)] \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
&\quad - 2\sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) (\cos^2 \chi - \sin^2 \chi) \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= (4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ (8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\eta\eta\xi}) \sin^2 \chi + [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2) + 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}] \cos^2 \chi \\
&\quad + 4\sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) \sin \chi \cos \chi \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XYZ} &= -(4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ [(8\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 8\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}) - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2)] \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
&\quad - 2\sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) (\cos^2 \chi - \sin^2 \chi) \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pps}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{pss}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{6b-3}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{ZXX} &= (4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ -(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \cos^2 \chi + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2) \sin^2 \chi \\
&\quad + [(\sqrt{2}/4)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) + \sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})] \sin \chi \cos \chi \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
&\quad \chi_{XXZ} = (4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ -(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \cos^2 \chi + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2) \sin^2 \chi \\
&\quad + [(\sqrt{2}/4)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) + \sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})] \sin \chi \cos \chi \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YZX} &= (4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2)] \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
&\quad - [(\sqrt{2}/4)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) \cos^2 \chi - \sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2 \chi] \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{ssp}) \quad &\text{none} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{ZYX} &= (4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2)] \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
&\quad - [(\sqrt{2}/4)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) \cos^2 \chi - \sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2 \chi] \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{YZY} &= (4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ -(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2 \chi + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2) \cos^2 \chi \\
&\quad - [(\sqrt{2}/4)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) + \sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})] \sin \chi \cos \chi \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{ZXY} &= (4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2)] \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
&\quad - [(\sqrt{2}/4)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) \cos^2 \chi - \sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2 \chi] \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
&\quad \chi_{XZY} = (4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2)] \sin \chi \cos \chi \\
&\quad - [(\sqrt{2}/4)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) \cos^2 \chi - \sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2 \chi] \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{ZYY} &= (4\sqrt{2}/27) \{ -(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2 \chi + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin^2(\tau/2) \cos^2 \chi \\
&\quad - [(\sqrt{2}/4)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 9\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 8\beta_{\zeta\xi\xi}) \sin(\tau/2) + \sqrt{2} (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\xi\xi})] \sin \chi \cos \chi \} \cos(\tau/2) \\
(\text{sss}) \quad &\text{none}
\end{aligned} \tag{6b-4}$$

6c. のけぞった CH₂ 基

分子固定座標で表したものは (6a-1) 式および (6a-2) 式と同じ方式になる。CH 固定テンソルで近似する段階で違いが出る。

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{XXX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\sin\tau\sin^3\chi - \beta_{aac}\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{XZZ} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZXZ} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZZX} = -[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}\sin\tau]\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZXX} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{XZX} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{XXZ} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\cos\tau\sin^2\chi + \beta_{aac}\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZZZ} = -[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\cos\tau \\
 (\text{spp}) \quad & \chi_{YXX} = (1/4)[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{YZZ} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{YZX} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{YXZ} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{ccc})]\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 (\text{ssp}) \quad & \chi_{YYX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi - \beta_{aac}\sin\tau\sin\chi \\
 & \chi_{YYZ} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\cos\tau\sin^2\chi + \beta_{aac}\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 (\text{psp}) \quad & \chi_{XYX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZYZ} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin\tau\cos^2\tau\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{XYZ} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZYX} = (\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 (\text{sps}) \quad & \chi_{YYX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZYZ} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 (\text{pps}) \quad & \chi_{XXY} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi - \beta_{aac}\sin\tau\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZZY} = -[(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + \beta_{ccc}]\sin\tau\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZXY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 & \chi_{XZY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
 (\text{pss}) \quad & \chi_{XYX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{ZYY} = -(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 (\text{sss}) \quad & \chi_{YYX} = [(\beta_{bbc} - \beta_{ccc})\sin^2\tau - \beta_{bbc}]\sin\tau\cos^3\chi - \beta_{aac}\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi
 \end{aligned} \tag{6c-1}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{ppp}) \quad & \chi_{XXX} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{XZZ} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{ZXZ} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{ZZX} = 0 \\
 & \chi_{ZXX} = \beta_{caa}\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{XZX} = \beta_{caa}\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
 & \chi_{XXZ} = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = 0$$

$$(spp) \quad \chi_{YXX} = 2\beta_{caai} \text{sint} \sin^2 \chi \cos \chi$$

$$\chi_{YZZ} = 0$$

$$\chi_{YZX} = -\beta_{caai} \text{cost} \sin \chi \cos \chi$$

$$\chi_{YXZ} = 0$$

$$(ssp) \quad \chi_{YYX} = 2\beta_{caai} \text{sint} \sin \chi \cos^2 \chi$$

$$\chi_{YYZ} = 0$$

$$(psp) \quad \chi_{XXY} = 2\beta_{caai} \text{sint} \sin^2 \chi \cos \chi$$

$$\chi_{ZYZ} = 0$$

$$\chi_{XYZ} = 0$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = -\beta_{caai} \text{cost} \sin \chi \cos \chi$$

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{XXY} = 2\beta_{caai} \text{sint} \sin \chi \cos^2 \chi$$

$$\chi_{YZY} = \beta_{caai} \text{cost} \sin^2 \chi$$

$$(pps) \quad \chi_{XXY} = 2\beta_{caai} \text{sint} \sin^2 \chi \cos \chi$$

$$\chi_{ZZY} = 0$$

$$\chi_{ZXY} = -\beta_{caai} \text{cost} \sin \chi \cos \chi$$

$$\chi_{XZY} = -\beta_{caai} \text{cost} \sin \chi \cos \chi$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{XXY} = 2\beta_{caai} \text{sint} \sin \chi \cos^2 \chi$$

$$\chi_{ZYY} = \beta_{caai} \text{cost} \sin^2 \chi$$

$$(sss) \quad \chi_{YYX} = -2\beta_{caai} \text{sint} \sin^2 \chi \cos \chi$$

(6c-2)

(3-4) 式と (3-5) 式を使うと、

[対称伸縮振動]

$$(ppp) \quad \chi_{XXX} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) \{ [(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \sin^2 \tau - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}] \text{sint} \sin^3 \chi - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \text{sint} \sin \chi \cos^2 \chi \}$$

$$\chi_{XZZ} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \text{sint} \cos^2 \tau \sin \chi$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \text{sint} \cos^2 \tau \sin \chi$$

$$\chi_{ZZX} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \text{sint} \cos^2 \tau + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \text{sint}$$

$$\chi_{ZXX} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \sin^2 \tau \text{cost} \sin^2 \chi$$

$$\chi_{XZZ} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \sin^2 \tau \text{cost} \sin^2 \chi$$

$$\chi_{XXX} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) \{ [(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos^2 \tau + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})] \text{cost} \sin^2 \chi + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \text{cost} \cos^2 \chi \}$$

$$\chi_{ZZZ} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9) [(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos^2 \tau - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}] \text{cost}$$

$$(spp) \quad \chi_{YXX} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) [(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \sin^2 \tau + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})] \text{sint} \sin^2 \chi \cos \chi$$

$$\chi_{YZZ} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \text{sint} \cos^2 \tau \cos \chi$$

$$\chi_{YZX} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \sin^2 \tau \text{cost} \sin \chi \cos \chi$$

$$\chi_{YXZ} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) [(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos^2 \tau + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi})] \text{cost} \sin \chi \cos \chi$$

$$(ssp) \quad \chi_{YYX} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) \{ [(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \sin^2 \tau + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})] \text{sint} \sin \chi \cos^2 \chi$$

$$- (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \text{sint} \sin \chi \}$$

$$\chi_{YYZ} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) [(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \cos^2 \tau + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})] \text{cost} \sin^2 \chi + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \text{cost} \cos^2 \chi$$

$$(psp) \quad \chi_{XXY} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) [(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \sin^2 \tau + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})] \text{sint} \sin^2 \chi \cos \chi$$

$$\chi_{ZYZ} = (2\sqrt{3}/9) (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi}) \text{sint} \cos^2 \tau \cos \chi$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \chi_{XYZ} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos^2\tau - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{ZYX} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(sps)} \quad & \chi_{YXY} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{YZY} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
\text{(pps)} \quad & \chi_{XXY} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
& \quad - (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\tau\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{ZZY} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9)[(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau + (2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\sin\tau\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{ZXY} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{XZY} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(pss)} \quad & \chi_{XYX} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)[(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau + (\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})]\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{ZYX} = -(2\sqrt{3}/9)(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
\text{(sss)} \quad & \chi_{YYX} = (2\sqrt{3}/9)\{(2\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi} + \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin^2\tau - 3\beta_{\eta\eta\xi}\}\sin\tau\cos^3\chi - [(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} + 2\beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi] \\
& \hspace{20em} (6c-3)
\end{aligned}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(ppp)} \quad & \chi_{XXX} = 0 \\
& \chi_{XZZ} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZXX} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZZX} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZXX} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{XZZ} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{XXX} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZZZ} = 0 \\
\text{(spp)} \quad & \chi_{YXX} = -(8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{YZZ} = 0 \\
& \chi_{YZX} = (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{YXZ} = 0 \\
\text{(ssp)} \quad & \chi_{YYX} = -(8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{YYZ} = 0 \\
\text{(psp)} \quad & \chi_{XYX} = -(8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{ZYZ} = 0 \\
& \chi_{XYZ} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZYX} = (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(sps)} \quad & \chi_{YXY} = -(8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{YZY} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\sin^2\chi \\
\text{(pps)} \quad & \chi_{XXY} = -(8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\tau\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{ZZY} = 0 \\
& \chi_{ZXY} = (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
& \chi_{XZY} = (4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\sin\chi\cos\chi \\
\text{(pss)} \quad & \chi_{XYX} = -(8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\sin\tau\sin\chi\cos^2\chi \\
& \chi_{ZYX} = -(4\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\xi})\cos\tau\sin^2\chi
\end{aligned}$$

$$(sss) \quad \chi_{YYY} = (8\sqrt{3}/9)(\beta_{\xi\xi\xi} - \beta_{\zeta\zeta\zeta})\sin\theta\sin^2\chi\cos\chi \quad (6c-4)$$

6d. z 軸まわりにねじれてからうしろにのけぞった CH₂ 基
未着手である。

付録 A C(100) 面の dihydride および monohydride pair の SFG テンソル

分子固定 (abc) 系がオイラー角 (χ, θ, ϕ) によって空間固定 (XYZ) 系に重なるものとして、(XYZ) 系でのテンソル成分を求めると下のようになる。

CH₂ 基および平面 HCCH 基 (C_{2v} 対称)

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned} (ppp) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &+ (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) \\ &+ (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\ &+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{XZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZXX} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\ &- (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi \\ \chi_{XZX} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\ &- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{ZXX} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\ &- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{XXZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\ &- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\ &- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\ \chi_{ZZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\ &- (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\cos^3\theta \\ &+ (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (spp) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\ &+ (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{YZZ} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\ &- (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{YZX} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\ &+ (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ \chi_{YXZ} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\ &- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYZ} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XYZ} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYX} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YYZ} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - \sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
&\quad + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi \\
\chi_{XZY} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
&\quad + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{pss}) \quad \chi_{XXY} &= (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYY} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YYZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) \\
&\quad - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
&\quad \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

$$(ppp) \quad \chi_{xxx} = -(1/4)\beta_{caa} \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{zzz} = (1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{zzx} = (1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{zzx} = \beta_{caa} [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{zxx} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{xzx} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{2[\cos\theta(1 + \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{xxx} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{zzz} = \beta_{caa}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi)$$

$$(spp) \quad \chi_{xxx} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{yzz} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{yzz} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{yzz} = (1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$(ssp) \quad \chi_{yyx} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{yyz} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$(psp) \quad \chi_{xyx} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{zyz} = -(1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{xyx} = (1/2)\beta_{caa} [(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{zyx} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(sps) \quad \chi_{xyx} = -(1/4)\beta_{caa} \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{zyx} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\ - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(pps) \quad \chi_{xxy} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \sin\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi)](\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{zzy} = -\beta_{caa} [(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi]$$

$$\chi_{zxy} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\chi_{zxy} = (1/4)\beta_{caa} \{2[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\phi) - \cos\theta\cos 2\phi]\sin 2\chi + [\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$(pss) \quad \chi_{xyx} = -(1/4)\beta_{caa} \{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\ + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZYY} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{2[\cos\theta(1 - \cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi) - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi)] \\
& - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
(\text{sss}) \quad \chi_{YY Y} &= (1/4)\beta_{caa}\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)(1 + \cos 2\phi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)(1 - \cos 2\phi)] \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

ねじれ HCCH 基 (C₂ 対称)

[対称伸縮振動]

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ppp}) \quad \chi_{XXX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi \\
& - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{XZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\cos\chi\sin^3\theta\cos 2\phi \\
& - \beta_{abc}(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{XZX} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXX} &= -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\cos^3\theta \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi \\
& + \beta_{abc}(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi \\
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[2(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YZX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YXZ} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(ssp)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{YYX} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\cos\chi \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(3\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]\cos 2\phi \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[4\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)]\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\cos\theta \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi\} \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}\{[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) + (\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + \cos^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi\}
\end{aligned}$$

(psp)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XXY} = & -(1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abc}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYZ} = & -(1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - \beta_{abc}[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{XXZ} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta + \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZYX} = & (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(sps)

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XXY} = & (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/4)\beta_{abc}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \\
\chi_{YYZ} = & -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\
& - (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(pps)

$$\chi_{XXY} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) \\
& + (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) - \sin\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)\cos2\phi] \\
& \quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi\} \\
& + (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) - 4\sin\theta\cos\chi]\sin2\phi \\
& \quad + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\cos2\phi\} \\
\chi_{ZZY} &= (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi \\
& - (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& + (1/2)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\cos2\phi \\
& + \beta_{abc}\sin^3\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi \\
\chi_{XZY} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi\cos2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi\sin2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)\cos2\phi] \\
\chi_{ZXY} &= (1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi \\
& + (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi\cos2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi] \\
& + (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin2\chi\sin2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos2\chi)\cos2\phi]
\end{aligned}$$

(pss) $\chi_{XYX} = (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)$
 $- (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\cos2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)\sin2\phi]$
 $- (1/4)\beta_{abc}[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)\cos2\phi]$
 $\chi_{ZYY} = -(1/4)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)$
 $- (1/4)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)\cos2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\sin2\phi]$
 $- (1/2)\beta_{abc}[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos2\chi)\sin2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin2\chi\cos2\phi]$

(sss) $\chi_{YYX} = (1/2)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc})\sin\theta\sin\chi$
 $- (1/8)(\beta_{aac} + \beta_{bbc} - 2\beta_{ccc})\sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)$
 $- (1/8)(\beta_{aac} - \beta_{bbc})\{[\sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin3\chi)]\cos2\phi$
 $\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\sin2\phi\}$
 $+ (1/4)\beta_{abc}\{[4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)]\sin2\phi$
 $\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)\cos2\phi\}$

[逆対称伸縮振動]

(ppp) $\chi_{XXX} = -(1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi + \sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)]$
 $+ (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi)]\cos2\phi\}$
 $- (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[\sin\theta(\cos\chi - \cos3\chi) - (\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\cos\chi + \cos3\chi)]\sin2\phi$
 $\quad - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi + \sin3\chi)\cos2\phi\}$
 $\chi_{XZZ} = (1/2)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi]$
 $+ (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi]\}$
 $+ (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos2\phi]$
 $+ (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\}$
 $\chi_{ZZX} = (1/2)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi]$
 $+ (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin2\phi]\}$
 $+ (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos2\phi]$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\} \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\cos\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi\sin 2\phi \\
\chi_{ZZX} &= (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[2\cos\theta\cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi\sin 2\chi\} \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\} \\
\chi_{XZX} &= (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\cos\theta - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[2\cos\theta\cos 2\phi\cos 2\chi - (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) - \cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi]\sin 2\phi + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\phi\sin 2\chi\} \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\} \\
\chi_{XXZ} &= -(1/2)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi) \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 + \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\} \\
\chi_{ZZZ} &= (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta) \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\phi \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{spp}) \quad \chi_{YXX} &= (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\sin\theta\sin\chi - \sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(2\sin\theta\sin 3\chi - \sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi))\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos 3\chi\cos 2\phi]\} \\
\chi_{YZZ} &= -(1/2)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\cos 2\phi + \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin\theta\cos\theta\cos\chi\} \\
\chi_{YZX} &= (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - (\sin^2\theta - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2\cos^3\theta\cos 2\phi\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi) + 2\cos^2\theta] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[\sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi) + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi]\cos 2\phi\} \\
\chi_{YXZ} &= (1/2)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin^2\theta\cos 2\chi\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\text{ssp}) \quad \chi_{YYX} &= (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})\sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi) \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[2\sin 2\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi]\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{YYZ} = & -(1/2) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi) \\ & + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi] \\ & - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{psp}) \quad \chi_{XXY} = & (1/4) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\sin\theta \sin\chi - \sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)] \\ & + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(-2\sin\theta \sin 3\chi + \sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi))\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos 3\chi \sin 2\phi] \\ & - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(2\sin\theta \sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi))\sin 2\phi + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos 3\chi \cos 2\phi] \\ & - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[2\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi] \}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZYZ} = & -(1/2) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \\ & + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \cos 2\phi + \sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \sin 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \sin 2\phi - \sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \cos 2\phi] \\ & - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{XYZ} = & (1/2) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \\ & + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi + \sin^2\theta \cos 2\chi \sin 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta \cos 2\chi \cos 2\phi] \\ & - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin^2\theta \cos 2\chi \}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZXY} = & (1/4) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi] \\ & + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2\cos^3\theta \sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi + (-\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2\cos^3\theta \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi - \sin^2\theta(1 - \cos 2\chi) + 2\cos^2\theta] \}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{sps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} = & -(1/4) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\sin\theta \cos\chi - \sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)] \\ & + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(-2\sin\theta \cos 3\chi - \sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi))\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 3\chi \sin 2\phi] \\ & - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(2\sin\theta \cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi))\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta \cos\theta \sin 3\chi \cos 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[2\sin\theta \cos\theta \sin\chi] \}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZZY} = & (1/4) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\cos\theta - 2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)] \\ & + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2(\cos\theta \cos 2\chi + (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi))\cos 2\phi - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi] \\ & - (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi] \\ & - (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[-2\cos^3\theta \cos 2\chi \sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta \sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi] \}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\text{pps}) \quad \chi_{XXY} = & (1/4) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[-\sin^3\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)] \\ & + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta \cos\theta(\cos\chi + \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[2\sin\theta \cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi] \}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZZY} = & \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi] \\ & + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \cos 2\phi - \sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \sin 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[-(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi \sin 2\phi + \sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \cos 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})\sin\theta \cos\theta \cos\chi \}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\chi_{ZXY} = & (1/4) \{ (\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\chi] \\ & + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2\cos^3\theta \sin 2\chi \cos 2\phi + (\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[-\sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta \cos 2\chi \cos 2\phi] \\ & + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[-2\cos^2\theta + 2\cos^3\theta \sin 2\chi \sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)] \}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\chi_{XZY} = & (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)1\sin 2\chi] \\
& + (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi + (\sin^2\theta + (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\cos 2\chi)\sin 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[-\sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\cos^2\theta\cos 2\chi\cos 2\phi] \\
& + (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[-2\cos^2\theta + 2\cos^3\theta\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta(1 + \cos 2\chi)]\}
\end{aligned}$$

(pss) $\chi_{XY Y} = -(1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\sin\theta\cos\chi - \sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)]$
 $+ (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2\sin\theta\cos 3\chi - \sin^3\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi + 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $- (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[(2\sin\theta\cos\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi))\sin 2\phi - 2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin 3\chi\cos 2\phi]$
 $+ (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[2\sin\theta\cos\theta\sin\chi]\}$

$\chi_{ZYY} = (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[2\cos\theta - 2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi)]$
 $+ (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[-2(\cos\theta\cos 2\chi + (\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)(1 - \cos 2\chi))\cos 2\phi - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\sin 2\phi]$
 $- (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[2(\cos\theta - \cos^3\theta)\sin 2\phi - (1 - 3\cos^2\theta)\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]$
 $- (\beta_{bca} - \beta_{cab})[-2\cos^3\theta\cos 2\chi\sin 2\phi + \sin^2\theta\sin 2\chi\cos 2\phi]\}$

(sss) $\chi_{YY Y} = (1/4)\{(\beta_{caa} + \beta_{cbb})[(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) + \sin\theta(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]$
 $+ (\beta_{caa} - \beta_{cbb})[(2\sin\theta(\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi) - \sin^3\theta(3\sin\chi - \sin 3\chi))\cos 2\phi$
 $+ 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\sin 2\phi]$
 $+ (\beta_{bca} + \beta_{cab})[4(\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)\sin\chi - (2\sin\theta - \sin^3\theta)(\sin\chi + \sin 3\chi)]\sin 2\phi$
 $- 2\sin\theta\cos\theta(\cos\chi - \cos 3\chi)\cos 2\phi]\}$